PATTERNS: **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865**; **World War, 1939-1945**

TYPES OF HEADINGS DESIGNATED BY THE CATEGORY: Headings for individual wars entered directly under their names or as subdivisions under place names.   The category includes armed conflicts called by other names, such as coups, revolutions, insurrections, uprisings, invasions, or civil wars.   *Examples:*   **Crimean War, 1853-1856**; **Turkey–History–Revolution, 1909**; **Transylvania (Romania)–History–Peasant Uprising, 1437-1438**; **Spain–History–Coup d'état, 1981**.   The category does not include individual battles of wars, for example, **El Alamein, Battle of, Egypt, 1942**.   For instructions on individual battles, see H 1285.   Also not included are riots, demonstrations, protests, strikes, or other unarmed disturbances, terrorist attacks, and headings that use the word "war" metaphorically rather than literally, such as **War on Terrorism, 2001-2009**.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file.   Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:
If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

SPECIAL PROVISIONS:

1. Geographic subdivision.   Subdivisions on this list with the notation *(May Subd Geog)* should be further subdivided by place only when used after a war established directly under its name, for example, **World War, 1939-1945**.   For a war that is established under its own name and that was fought in a single jurisdiction that is either incorporated or implied in the name, further subdivide by place in accordance with H 830 only to bring out a place other than the one named or implied in the heading, for example, **Falkland Islands War–Military intelligence–Great Britain**, or to bring out a locality within that place, for example, **South African War, 1899-1902–Campaigns–South Africa–Calvinia Region**.
1. Geographic subdivision.   *(Continued)*

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For a war established as a subdivision under the name of a place, generally a civil war or internal armed conflict, for example, **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865**, the subdivisions on this list should not be further subdivided by place.

To bring out place in connection with topical subdivisions on this list which do not further subdivide by place, do not construct a single heading by interposing the place between the heading for the war and the topical subdivision.   Instead, assign two headings: one for the war divided by topic and another for the war divided by place, for example, **World War, 1914-1918–Radar** and **World War, 1914-1918–Denmark**.

2. The subdivision –Participation, [...].   Use subdivisions of the type **–Participation, [...]**, for example, **–Participation, Juvenile**, for discussions of the participation of a particular group in the military actions of a war.   Discussions of other aspects of a war in relation to a particular group, such as the war's effect on them, should be entered under a heading of the type **[*name of war*]–[*name of group*]**, for example, **World War, 1939-1945–Children**.   The subdivision **–Participation, [*nationality*]** should be used for works about direct participation of the nationals of the country in the military actions of the war, for example, **Vietnam War, 1961-1975–Participation, Australian**, as well as for works about foreign economic and technical assistance to the combatants, for example, **Poland–History–Revolution, 1863-1864–Participation, Swedish**.   Do not use **–Participation, [*name of group*]** for the major combatants in any particular war.   Do not use **–Participation, Foreign** or **–Participation, [*nationality*]** under the headings **World War, 1914-1918** or **World War, 1939-1945**.   For the participation of a particular country in one of the world wars, use **[*name of war*]–[*country*]**.

3. Additional headings for special topics.

    a. –Participation, [...].   When assigning **–Participation, [*group of people or nationality*]**, assign in addition, either a heading for the group of people involved, subdivided by place if appropriate, or a heading for the country divided by an appropriate subdivision.

3.   Additional headings for special topics. *(Continued)*

b. Topic and subordinate jurisdictions.   For works discussing a subordinate jurisdiction in relation to a war established as a subdivision under a place, assign an additional heading for the subordinate jurisdiction, for example, **Spain–History–Civil War, 1936-1939** and **Aragon (Spain)–History**.   However, for wars established as subdivisions under the heading **United States–History**, bring out a locality in connection with the war by establishing the war as an event under the locality, for example, **Washington (D.C.) – History–Civil War, 1861-1865**.   For *general* works about the war in this locality, assign only the heading for the locality subdivided by the name of the war. For works about a *special* topic of a United States war in connection with a specific locality, however, assign both the general heading for the war with appropriate topical subdivision from the list below, as well as the heading for the locality subdivided by the name of the war and the same topical subdivision. *Example:*

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651 #0 $a United States $x History $y Revolution, 1775-1783 $x
Confiscations and contributions.
651 #0 $a New York (State) $x History $y Revolution, 1775-1783 $x
Confiscations and contributions.
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Do not apply this exceptional practice for any place other than the United States (cf. H 1592, sec. 5.e.).

c. Other special topics.   In cases where a work discusses a specific aspect of a topic covered by a broader subdivision used under wars, assign an additional heading to bring out the specific aspect, if possible.   For example, for a work on railroads of the South during the Civil War, assign both the headings **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865–Transportation** and **Railroads–Southern States–History–19th century**.

4. New subdivisions.   Establish new subdivisions proposed for this list under **World War, 1939-1945** whenever possible.   If a subdivision is not appropriate under that heading, establish it under **United States–History–Civil War, 1861-1865**, if possible.   If a subdivision cannot logically be established under either pattern heading, establish it under the specific heading required for the work being cataloged.

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*Note: Most form subdivisions coded $v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded $x when assigned to works **about** the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).*

$x Aerial operations
$x Aerial operations, American, [British, etc.]
$x African Americans[1,13]
$v Almanacs
$x Amphibious operations
$x Anniversaries, etc.
$x Antiaircraft artillery operations
$x Antiquities
$x Armistices
$v Art and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Artillery operations
$x Artillery operations, American, [British, French, etc.]
$x Asian Americans[1]
$x Atrocities   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Autographs
$x Balloons[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Basques[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Battlefields[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Biography
$x Biological warfare[3] *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Black people[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Blockades[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Bomb reconnaissance
$x Camouflage
$x Campaigns[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Cartography
$x Casualties[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Casualties $v Statistics
$x Causes
$x Cavalry operations
$x Censorship[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Centennial celebrations, etc.
$x Chaplains[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Chemical warfare[3] *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Children[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Chronology
$x Civilian relief[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*

$x Claims
$x Collaborationists[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Collectibles[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Commando operations[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Communications
$x Concentration camps[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Confiscations and contributions[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Conscientious objectors[1, 3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Conscript labor[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Cossacks[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Counterfeit money[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Cryptography
$x Deaf[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Deception[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Desertions[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Destruction and pillage[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Diplomatic history[4]
$x Draft resisters[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Economic aspects[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Education and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Electronic intelligence[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Engineering and construction
$x Environmental aspects[3] *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Equipment and supplies
$x Evacuation of civilians[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Finance[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Fire fighters[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Flags
$x Food supply[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Forced repatriation
$x Forced removal of civilians   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Foreign public opinion[5]
$x Foreign public opinion, Austrian, [British, etc.][5]
$x Forest warfare
$x Fuel supplies   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Gay people[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x German Americans[1]
$v Gift books
$x Governments in exile
$x Graffiti

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$x Health aspects[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Historiography
$x Hospitals[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Hostages[1, 3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x In bookplates
$x Indians[1]
$x Influence
$x Italian Americans[1]
$x Japanese Americans[1]
$x Jews[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Journalism, Military[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Journalists[1]
$x Jungle warfare
$x Language
$x Law and legislation[3,6]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Libraries
$x Literature and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Logistics[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Manpower[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Mass media and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Medals[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Medical care[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Mexican Americans[1]
$x Military currency[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Military intelligence[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Missing in action[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Monuments[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Moral and ethical aspects[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Motion pictures and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Museums[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Music and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Name
$x Naval operations
$x Naval operations *$x* Submarine
$x Naval operations, American, [British, etc.]
$x Occupied territories
$v Pamphlets
$x Participation, African American, [Indian, etc.][7]
$x Participation, Buddhist, [Muslim, etc.][7]
$x Participation, Communist[7]

$x Participation, Deaf[7]
$x Participation, Female[7]
$x Participation, Foreign[5,7]
$x Participation, Gay[7]
$x Participation, German, [Irish, Swiss, etc.][5,7]
$x Participation, Immigrant[7]
$x Participation, Jewish[7]
$x Participation, Juvenile[7]
$x Peace
$v Personal narratives.[8]
$x Personal narratives $x History and criticism
$v Personal narratives, American, [French, etc.][8]
$x Personal narratives, American, [French, etc.] $x History and criticism
$v Personal narratives, Confederate[8]
$x Personal narratives, Confederate $x History and criticism
$v Personal narratives, Jewish[8]
$x Personal narratives, Jewish $x History and criticism
$x Photography
$v Pictorial works
$v Portraits
$x Postal service
$x Press coverage[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Prisoners and prisons
$x Prisoners and prisons, British, [German, etc.][9]
$x Prizes, etc.
$x Propaganda
$x Prophecies
$x Protest movements[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Psychological aspects
$x Public opinion
$x Radar
$x Radio broadcasting and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Reconnaissance operations
$x Reconnaissance operations, American, [German, etc.]
$x Refugees[1]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Regimental histories[3, 10]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Registers
$v Registers of dead[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Religious aspects[12]
$x Reparations

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$x Repatriation of war dead   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Riverine operations[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Riverine operations, American, [British, etc.][3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Science[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Scouts and scouting
$x Search and rescue operations[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Secret service[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Sermons
$x Social aspects[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Songs and music[11]
$v Songs and music *$v* Texts
$x Sounds
$v Sources
$x Tank warfare
$x Technology
$x Television and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Territorial questions[3]   *(May Subd   Geog)*
$x Theater and the war, [revolution, etc.][2]
$x Transportation[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$v Treaties
$x Trench warfare
$x Trophies
$x Tunnel warfare[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Underground literature[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Underground movements[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Underground movements *$x* Museums[3] *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Underground printing plants[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Unknown military personnel[1]
$x Unknown military personnel, American, [British, etc.][1]
$x Urban warfare[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Veterans[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x Veterinary service[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x War work[3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
$x War work *$x* American Legion
$x War work *$x* Boy Scouts
$x War work *$x* Catholic Church, [Methodist Church, etc.]
$x War work *$x* Churches
$x War work *$x* Elks
$x War work *$x* Girl Scouts
$x War work *$x* Red Cross

§x War work *§x* Salvation Army
§x War work *§x* Schools
§x War work *§x* Young Men's Christian associations
§x War work *§x* Young Women's Christian associations
§x Women[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*
§x Youth[1,3]   *(May Subd Geog)*

NOTES

[1]See H 1100 for further subdivisions used under classes of persons.

[2]Complete the subdivision by repeating the generic term for the type of engagement contained in the heading, for example, **Spain–History–Civil War, 1936-1939–Art and the war**; **United States–History–Revolution, 1775-1783–Literature and the revolution**; **Romania–History–Peasants' Uprising, 1907–Theater and the uprising**; **Sino-Vietnamese Conflict, 1979–Motion pictures and the conflict**; **Yugoslav War, 1991-1995–Radio broadcasting and the war; France–History–Revolution, 1789-1799–Television and the revolution**.

[3]For instructions on geographic subdivision, see sec. 1.

[4]Use only under wars established directly under the name of the war.   For other wars, use **[*country*]–Foreign relations–[*period*]**.

[5]Do not use under the headings: **World War, 1914-1918**; **World War, 1939-1945**.

[6]See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

[7]For instructions on the use of the subdivision **–Participation, [...]**, see sec. 2 and sec. 3.a.

[8]The subdivisions **–Personal narratives** and **–Personal narratives** with national or ethnic qualifiers may also be used under headings for battles that are parts of wars.   For instructions on the use of **–Personal narratives**, see H 1928.

[9]When this subdivision is qualified by nationality, the qualifier refers to the country controlling the prisons and holding the prisoners of war.

[10]For instructions on the use of the subdivision **–Regimental histories**, see H 1995.

[11]Do not further subdivide **–Songs and music** by **–History and criticism**.   Use **–Music and the war, [revolution, etc.]** instead.

[12]May be subdivided topically by a religion or Christian denomination. Editorially establish each heading of the type **[*name of war*]–Religious aspects–[*name of religion or denomination*]** or **[*place*]–History–[*name of war*] – Religious aspects–[*name of religion or denomination*]**. For instructions on the use of the subdivision, see H 1998.

[13]Not established under **United States. Army**. Use **African American soldiers** for African Americans in the United States Army.