

KBP**Islamic law***December 2002*

Class here works on concepts, doctrines and schools of Islamic Law, not related to any given jurisdiction (country or organization). Further, class here comparative works on Islamic legal principles and their presence in modern statutory law of two or more jurisdictions.

For comparison of the Islamic legal system with another legal or religious legal system, see KB

- (1) Periodicals
 - For Islamic law periodicals, see KB31-45
- Bibliography
 - Including international and national bibliography
- 2.2 Bibliography of bibliography. Bibliographical concordances
- .3 General bibliography
- .4 Indexes for periodical literature, society publications, collections, etc.
 - Subject bibliography
 - Including manuscripts
 - For subject bibliography on Islam, see Z7835.M6
- 3 General (Collective)
 - Individual subjects and topics, see the subject
- .3 Personal bibliography. By school
 - Subarrange by Table K27
 - Including bio-bibliography
- Catalogs, inventories and guides to manuscripts and early or rare book collections in public libraries or archives. By name of the library or archive
 - Including university, museum, mosque libraries and other institutional libraries or archives
- 4 General (Collective)
- 4.2.A-Z North American, A-Z
 - Including United States and Canada
- 5.A-Z Central and South American, A-Z
- 6.A-Z European, A-Z
- 7.A-Z Asian and Pacific, A-Z
- 8.A-Z African, A-Z
- (9) * Annuals. Annales. Yearbooks *{parallel to BP}*
- 9.5 Monographic series

Note:

Presentation of terminology (in original script or romanized) should reflect classic and modern usage because of the comparative nature of the classification. (Vernacular has to be added later). Romanization follows LC convention.

KBP Islamic law - Continued

- Societies. Associations
- 10 International
- National
- 11 North American
 - Including United States and Canada
- 12 Central and South American
- 13 European
- 14 Asian and Pacific
- 14.5 African
- 15 Congresses. Conferences
- 18 Academies. Institutes
- Court decisions. **Mahākim shar'īyah**, see the (Islamic) court in the appropriate K subclass for the country
 - Including advisory opinions
- Fatwas. Legal opinions, see KBP491+
- Fatwas on a particular subject, see the subject
- 40 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries.
 - For dictionaries of Islamic law as applied in a particular country, see the K subclass for the country.
 - For dictionaries on the **Qur'ān** or **ḥadīth**, see KBP(133) and KBP(135.2)
 - For dictionaries on **uṣūl al-fiqh**, see KBP200
 - For Arabic dictionaries, not limited by subject, see Class P
- 40.2 Maxims. Quotations
- Ḥiyal**. Legal artifices, see KBP492
- 40.5 Directories
- 41 Legal research
- Legal education. Study and teaching
 - Including all periods
- 42 General works
 - Cf. KBP250
- 43 By region or country, A-Z
 - Including historic regions and jurisdictions (e.g. during Ottoman rule)
 - Under each:
 - .x General works
 - .x2 Institutions of learning. By name
- (44-48) Religious education, see BP44-48

- KBP Islamic law - Continued**
- Historiography
 - Cf. BP49-49.5
 - (49) General works
 - Biography of scholars and historians, including non-Muslim scholars (General), see KBP250+
 - The legal profession, see KBP1572+
 - Law and lawyers in literature, see Subclasses PB+
 - History, development and application of Islamic law**
 - Including contemporary theoretical and polemic literature on application (**taṭbīq**) of **sharī'ah** and works on codification
 - Cf. BP50
 - 50 General works
 - Auxiliary sciences
 - 53.5 Legal archaeology. Symbolism in law
 - 54 Chronology
 - 54.5 Genealogy
 - By period
 - 55 Early period (from origins through 11th century)
 - 56 Middle period (to ca.1920)
 - Including periods of the Ottoman Empire
 - 60 Late period (ca.1920-)
 - By region and country
 - Cf. BP63-68
 - 62 General (Collective)
 - e.g. Islamic countries in different regions
 - 63 Asia
 - 63.3 Middle East
 - 64 Africa
 - 65 Europe
 - 66 Pacific Area
 - Including Australia and New Zealand
 - The Americas
 - 67 North America
 - Including United States and Canada
 - 68 Central and South America
 - 69 Countries, A-Z

- KBP Islamic law**
History, development and application of Islamic law- Continued
- Biography
 For bio-bibliography, see KBP3.3
- Collective biographies
- (70) General
 74 By region or country
 74.12 General (Collective)
 e.g. Islamic countries in different regions
- 74.2 Asia
 74.3 Middle East
 74.4 Africa
 74.5 Europe
 74.6 Pacific Area
 Including Australia and New Zealand
 The Americas
 74.7 North America
 Including United States and Canada
 74.8 Central and South America
- Individual
- Muhammad, Prophet, d. 632**
- (75-75.29) By language
 (75.3) Historiography. History and criticism of biographies
 (75.4) Biographies of **Muhammad** (Collective)
 Companions. **Ṣahābah** (Collective), see KBP255
 Other individual legal biography, including profession or qualification, e.g. **qāḍī (qudat)**, see KBP250+

KBP Islamic law - Continued
Sources

Qur'ān. Koran

Cf. BP100-BP133+, Islam. Sacred books

Texts. By language

Arabic

Including facsimiles or originals; and including
typographical reproductions of the text entirely in
non-Roman or ancient type, or transliterated in
Roman characters
Cf. BP100-101

Entire work

(100)

Texts. By date

(100.2)

Rearrangements of the entire **Qur'ān**

Including chronological and topical rearrangements

(100.22)

Variant readings of the **Qur'ān**

(100.3)

Works on manuscripts

(101)

Selections. By date

Including selections arranged by topic
For abrogated verses, see KBP (130.3)

(102-127)

History and criticism, see KBP(130.1)

Other languages (Translations)

Including parallel presentations of Arabic text and
translation

Subarrange each language as follows

.12 Entire work. By date

Including editions with or without comment

.2 Selections. By date

Including two or more selected *surahs*,
and including editions with or without
comment

(128.15-129.83)

Individual parts and chapters

Cf. BP128.15 -129.83

Subarrange each by Table KB15

Works on the **Qur'ān**

(130)

General works

Including theological-topical essays on the **Qur'ān**

Criticism

(130.1)

General works

(130.2)

Principles of criticism. Hermeneutics

(130.3)

Abrogation. Abrogated verses (collected). **Nāsikh wa-al-**
mansūkh

For naskh (theory of abrogation), see KBP463

Cf. KBP136.78, Abrogated hadith

(130.32)

Revelation. *Asbāb al-nuzūl*

(130.4)

Exegesis. Interpretation. Commentary

Cf. BP130.4

(133)

Theological- topical essays on the **Qur'ān**, see KBP(130)

Dictionaries. Concordances. Indexes, etc.

For philological studies on the **Qur'ān**, see PJ6696

Cf. BP133

- (133.5) Study and teaching of the **Qur'ān**
KBP Islamic law
Sources - Continued
Hadith. Traditions. Sunna
Including statements of companions
Collections. Compilations
- (135.A1) General
Cf. BP135.A1
By compiler
Cf. BP135.A12-BP135.A178
- (135.A12) Bukhārī, Muḥammad ibn Ismā'īl, 810-870 (Table KB15)
- (135.A13) Abū Dā'ūd Sulaymān ibn al-Ash'at al-Sijistānī, 817 or 18-889 (Table KB15)
- (135.A14) Muslim ibn al-Ḥajjāj al-Qushayrī, ca. 821-975 (Table KB15)
- (135.A15) Tirmidhī, Muḥammad ibn 'Īsá, d. 892 (Table KB15)
- (135.A16) Nasā'ī, Aḥmad ibn Shu'ayb, 830 or 31-915 (Table KB15)
- (135.A17) Ibn Mājah, Muḥammad ibn Yazīd, d. 887 (Table KB15)
- (135.A2) Other compilations
Subarranged by author
Cf. BP135.A2
Selections. Extracts, etc.
Cf. BP135.A3
- (135.A3) General
Abrogated hadith (Collected), see KBP(136.78)
- (135.2) Dictionaries. Concordances. Indexes, etc.
For dictionaries on a particular collection, see the collection
For philological studies, see PJ6696+
Cf. BP135.2
- Study and teaching. **'Ulūm al-ḥadīth**
- (135.6) History
Cf. BP135.6
- (135.62) By region or country, A-Z
Including collective biography of commentators and scholars
For individual biography, see BP80+
Cf. BP135.62+
- (135.65) General works. Treatises
Appreciation. Excellence. Authority. Credibility
Including biography
Cf. BP136.4 -136.5
- (136.4) General works
Isnād. Ascription and chain of transmission. Transmitters. **'Ilm al-rijāl**
For works on an individual transmitter present in a particular collection, see the collection, e.g. Bukhārī, Muḥammad ibn Ismā'īl, KBP(135.A12)
- (136.42) Establishment of authoritativeness of transmitters
- (136.5) Quality of the transmission of the tradition
- (136.78) Abrogating hadith. Instances of abrogated hadith (collected)
For naskh (Theory of abrogating), see KBP463
Cf. BP136.78

- (136.79) **Asbāb al-wurūd**
KBP Islamic law
Sources
- Hadith. Traditions. Sunna - Continued**
- (136.8) Commentaries on the hadith
Cf. BP136.8
Particular hadith genre, see KBP450.3
- 144 General works
Class here general (contemporary) introductions on Islamic law
Including visual aids, maps, charts, etc.
For general works on Islam, see BP160-BP161
Islamic law compared with other religious legal systems, see KB190 and KB195
Islamic law and other disciplines or subject
Islam and human or civil rights, see KBP2460+
Islam and mass media, communication, etc., see KBP3482
- 173.25 Islamic law and society
Islamic law and women, see KBP526+
Islamic law and mysticism (Sufism), see KBP(188.5)
- (173.6) Islam and the state
For works on the compatibility of Islam and democratic government, see
KBP2035
Cf. BP173.6
- Observances and practice of Islam**
Class here works on legal aspects of observances and practice of Islam
Cf. BP174- -182
- 174 General works
The five duties of a Muslim. Pillars of Islam
- 176 General works
- 177 Profession of faith
- 178 Prayer
- 179 Fasting. **Ṣawm**
- 180 Zakat. **Zakāh**
Cf. KBP3620, Taxation
- 181 Pilgrimage to Mecca. **Ḥajj**
Cf. KBP187.2+
- Jihād**
For works on *jihād* as conflict between nations, see KBP2416
- 182 General (Table KB13)
- 182.2 Special topics, A-Z (Table KB14)
- (182.5) Symbols and symbolism
For symbolism in law, see KBP53.5
- ‘Ibādāt. Ritual law. Worship**
- 184 General (Table KB13)
- 184.2 **Nīyah.** Purity of intention
Prayer, see KBP178
Cf. BP184.3
- 184.4 Purifications. Ablutions. **Wudū’**
Fasting. **Ṣawm**, see KBP179
- 184.6 Sacrifices
- 184.7 Muslim pilgrims and pilgrimages
Cf. KBP187.52, Non-Meccan shrines and sanctuaries, etc.
- 184.8 Circumcision
Cf. KBP3119.C57, Medical legislation

KBP Islamic law

Observances and practice of Islam

‘Ibādāt. Ritual law. Worship - Continued

- 184.9.A-Z Other subjects, A-Z
- Alcoholic beverages, see .I66
 - Burial service, see .F86
 - .D54 Dietary laws
 - .F86 Funeral rites
 - Including burial service (**tadfīn**), ritual bathing of the corpse (**taghṣīl**), and shroud (**takfīn**)
 - .I66 Impurities
 - Including wine, other alcoholic beverages (intoxicants; khamr) and alcoholic preparations (e.g. perfumes), and tobacco, etc.
 - Cf. KBP4045, **Hadd** crimes
 - Intoxicants, see .I66
 - Khamr, see .I66
 - Perfume, see .I66
 - Ritual bathing of the corpse, see .F86
 - Ritual purity, see .T33
 - Shroud, see .F86
 - Tadfīn**, see .F86
 - Taghṣīl**, see .F86
 - .T33 **Ṭahārah**. Ritual purity
 - Takfīn**, see .F86
 - Tobacco, see .I66
 - Wine, see .I66
- Liturgical objects, memorials, etc. (Minbars)
Cf. BP184.95-BP184.96+
- (184.95) General works
 - (184.96) Special topics, A-Z
 - (185) Religious functionaries. Government (**‘Ulamā’**)
 - (186) Cf. BP185-BP185.5+
 - (186-186.9) Calendar. Sacred times. Fasts and feasts
 - Cf. BP186-BP186.97
 - (186.4) Ramadan. **Ramaḍān**
 - Veneration. Relics, etc.
 - Including superstitious practices
 - (186.97) General works
 - (186.98) Special subjects, A-Z
 - .A58 Amulets
 - .T65 Tombs, Visitation of
- Sacred places
- Cf. BP187-BP187.9
 - (187) General works
 - (187.2 -187.4) Mecca
 - (187.52-187.55) Non-Meccan shrines, sanctuaries, etc. **Mazārāt. Haram**
 - (187.62-187.69) Mosques. Monasteries

- KBP Islamic law**
Observances and practice of Islam - Continued
 Sufism. Mysticism
 Cf. BP188.45-BP189.65
 (188.5) History
 (188.9) General works
 (189.4) Biography
 Including Saints, etc.
 Sufis. **Ṣūfī**
 (189.5) General works
 (189.585) Saint worship
 (189.68) Monasticism. **Ṣūfī** orders
 Communal religious activities
 (190) General works
 Endowments. Charitable uses. Foundations. Waqf, see KBP637+
- Schools of thought. Islamic legal schools (Madhāhib)**
 250 General. Collective and comparative
 Including history (e.g. George Makdisi, The rise of colleges)
 and including introductions to Anglo-Muhammedan law
 253 Biography. Biographical dictionaries
 Unaffiliated authors. Authors not affiliated to a particular school
 Early period (1st and 2nd cent. A.H.)
 Including companions and successors
 255 General (Collective)
 260.A-Z Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
 Middle period (to ca.1920)
 270 General (Collective)
 275.A-Z Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
 Late period (ca. 1920-)
 280 General. Collective
 283 Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
 Schools and authors affiliated to a particular school
Sunnī schools
 285 General. Collective and comparative
 Including works on several schools; or on several
 authors belonging to different **Sunnī** schools
 (branches), and including biography
 For works comparing **Sunnī** law with **Shī'ī** law,
 see KBP420
 290 Biographical dictionaries. **Ṭabaqāt**
Ḥanafī. Ḥanafīyah
 295 General works on school or authors (collective)
 Including histories
 300 Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
Ḥanbalī. Ḥanbalīyah
 305 General works on school or authors (collective)
 Including histories
 310 Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)

KBP	Islamic law
	Schools of thought. Islamic legal schools (Madhāhib)
	Schools and authors affiliated to a particular school
	Sunnī schools - Continued
	Mālikī. Mālikīyah
315	General works on school or authors (collective) Including histories
320	Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
	Shāfi'ī. Shāfi'īyah
325	General works on school or authors (collective) Including histories
330	Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
	Mixed. Comparative, see KBP290
	Shī'ī schools. Shī'ah
350	General. Collective and comparative Including works on several schools (branches); or on several authors belonging to different Shī'ī schools (branches); and including biography For works comparing Shī'ī law with Sunnī law, see KBP420
	Ismā'ilī
355	General works on school or authors (collective) Including histories
360	Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
	Ja'farīs. Ithna'asharis
365	General works on school or authors (collective) Including histories
370	Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
	Zaydī Zaydīyah
375	General works on school or authors (collective) Including histories
380	Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
	Mixed. Comparative, see KBP350
	'Ibādī
390	General works on school or authors (collective) Including histories
395	Individual authors, A-Z (Table KB11)
400	Other schools, A-Z
420	Mixed. Comparative Class here works comparing Sunnī and Shī'ī schools and authors, and works comparing Sunnī law and Shī'ī law

KBP Islamic law

- Uṣūl al-fiqh. Jurisprudence and theory of law. Science of legal reasoning**
- 425 Bibliography
- 427 Encyclopedias. Dictionaries
- Biography, see the school or individual author, KBP250+
- 430 Epistemology. Theory of knowledge
- 440-440.9 General works. Treatises (Table KB12)
 - Including works on derivation of **furū'** from **uṣūl**
 - Concepts of **uṣūl al-fiqh**
- 442 **Maqāṣid al-sharī'ah**. Object and objective of law.
 - Law and justice
- 444 **Akhlāqīyah**. Mores of Islam. Ethics
 - Islamic law and the state. Dichotomy of **fiqh** (scholarly) and **siyāsa** (of the ruler), see KBP2035
- 446 **Qisṭ**. Equity
- 447 **Ḥukm**. Legal qualification
- 448.A-Z Other topics, A-Z
 - 'Adālah**. Integrity. Probity, see KBP524.6
 - 'Adl**, see KBP524.6
 - .A74 **'Aql**. Reason
 - .B53 **Bida'**. Innovation
 - .H37 **Ḥaqq**. Truth
- Sources of **fiqh**
 - Including instances of application
- 449 **Qur'ān**. Koran
 - Including works on the **Qur'ān** in relation to **hadith**
- 450 **Hadith. Sunna**
- 450.3 Particular hadith genre
 - Including **aḥkām al-ḥadīth** collections, collections of **mawḍū'āt**, **nāsikh** and **mansūkh** works, "Forty hadith", etc.
- 451 **Ijmā'**. Consensus
- 452 **Qiyās**. Analogical deduction
- 453 **Ijtihād** (Rational deduction from divine law for lack of a definitive revelation); and **taqlīd** (Relying upon opinion of another. Legal conformism)
- Disputed sources
- 454 **Istiḥsān** and **istiṣlāḥ** (Discretionary opinion in breach of strict analogy, taking public interest into account)
- 455 **'Urf**. 'Adat. Custom
- 455.3 **Maṣlahah**
- 456 **Istiṣhāb** (Method of legal reasoning , particular to the **Shāfi'i** school)
- 457.A-Z Other, A-Z
 - .T74 Tribal law
 - .Y37 Yasa

KBP Islamic law

Uṣūl al-fiqh. Jurisprudence and theory of law. Science of legal reasoning

Sources of fiqh - Continued

- 458.A-Z Other sources of the law, A-Z
Including non-traditional (non-classical) sources
.L35 **Lā'ihah**. Regulations. By-laws
.N59 **Nizām**. Decree law of Muslim rulers
Cf. KBP2020+, **Siyāsah shar'īyah** (Ruler's right to issue decrees within the limits of divine law)
.Q36 **Qānūn**. Code. Statute
- 460 **Ta'āruḍ** al-adillah. Conflict of sources
- 462 Interpretation and grammar. Logic. Special terms
e.g. **Amr'āmm/khāṣṣ**
- 463 **Naskh**. Theory of abrogation
Cf. KBP(130.3); KBP(136.78)
- 465 **Ikhtilāf**. Theory of **ikhtilāf** (Scholarly legal disagreement)
- 466 **Jadal** (Rules of Legal disputation)
Theory of the fatwa, see KBP491-491.9
- 469 Influence of other legal systems on Islamic law
Including Jewish law, early Canon law, etc.
For influence of Islamic law on other legal systems, see the legal system or jurisdiction
- 470 Law reform. Criticism (**Tanzīm**)
Including reform of administration of justice and courts
Conflict of laws (**Tanāzu' al-qawānīn**)
Class here works on conflict of laws, e.g. secular and Islamic, or indigenous (tribal, customary) and Islamic, etc.
Including plurality of laws conflict
For works on conflict rules of branches other than private law (e. g. criminal law), see the subject
- 480 General works
- 481 Public order. Ordre Public
Choice of law
Including indigenous (tribal, customary) law and Islamic law
- 482 General works
- 485.A-Z Particular branches and subjects of the law, A-Z

KBP Islamic law - Continued

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

- 490-490.9 General works. Treatises (Table KB12)
Class here general and comparative treatises on both uṣūl al-fiqh and Furū' al-fiqh, with or without theological excursion
- Particular genre
- Fatwas**
- 491 General. Theory of the fatwa
Official fatwas
Class here individual or collected fatwas issued by government bodies and other public organizations
For fatwas of inter-governmental (regional) organizations, see the organization in the appropriate region, e.g. KME
- 492 General (Collective and comparative) (Table KB12)
- 493 Individual
- 494 -495.9 Private fatwas (Table KB12)
- 496 **Ḥiyal**. Legal artifices
- 496.3 **Shurūṭ**. Forms
- 497 **Furūq Ashbāh wa-nazā'ir, qawā'id**(Table KB12)
Ikhtilāf (Scholarly legal disagreement) see KBP465
Ijmā', see KBP451
- General concepts
- 500 Ignorance of law
For error, see KBP867.3; KBP3902
- Applicability. Validity of the law
- 501 General works
- 501.3 Validity of pre-Islamic law
- 501.5 **'Azīmah/Rukhsah**. Strict or lenient application of the law
- Qiyās** (Interpretation and deduction), see KBP452
- 502.2 **Wara'**. Extreme scrupulousness
Legal status, see KBP524.7
- 'Adālah**. Probity, see KBP524.6
- 502.4 Rights
Including immaterial, non-proprietary rights
- Things, see KBP642.3+
- 504 Legal implications of acts and facts
e.g. fear (**khawf**), forgetfulness (**nisyān**), confusion (**waswasah**), etc.
- Illegal and unlawful acts, see KBP868
- 504.5 **Nīyah**(Declaration of intention)
Cf. KBP184.2; KBP860+;
Agency. Power of attorney, see KBP861+
Mandate, see KBP864
- 505 Conditions. Terms.
Including suspensive conditions and retroactivity
- 506 Time (periods). **Waqt**
Limitation of actions **Taqādum. Muddah al-qānūniyah lil-da'wá**
- 507 General works

- 508 Delay
- KBP Islamic law**
- Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued**
- General concepts - Continued
- Exercise of rights. Protection of rights
- 509 Self-defense (**Difā' 'an al-nafs**). Necessity (**Ḍarūrah**)
Cf. KBP3856, Penal (Criminal) law
Evidence, see KBP1672; KBP1771
- 'Ibādāt. Ritual law. Religious observances and rituals, see KBP184+**
- Aḥwāl shakhṣīyah**
- 524 General works
- Persons (Ashkhāṣ. Afrād)**
- 524.6 General (Comparative)
Personality. Legal capacity (**ahlīyah**) and disability (**'adam al-kaf'**)
Including capacity to acquire rights and duties **ahlīyat al-wujūb**) and capacity to fulfill obligations (**ahlīyat al-adā'**);and
including limited capacity and heightened capacity (**'adl**)
- 524.7 General works
- 524.72 Birth. Unborne child (**Janīn**)
- 524.8 Death
Including absent (**ghā'ib**)and missing person (**mafqud**) and
presumption of death
- 525 Minors (**Ṣabī. Ṣaghīr**). Children (**Ṭifl**)
- 525.5 Adults (**Mukallaf**). Declaration of majority. Person of age
(**Bālīgh**)
Women. Nisā' . Mar'ah
Class here works on legal status of Muslim women
(**Qawānīn al-khāṣṣah bil-nisā'**)under all legal aspects
For status of a married woman or widow(**arāmil**), see KBP550
- 526 General (Comparative)
- 528.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
Equality, see .K33
.H5.. **Ḥijāb**. Dress
.K33 **Kafā'ah**. Equality
- 529 The insane (**Majnūn**). Mentally disabled (**Ma'tūh**)
For institutional care of the mentally ill, see KBP3113
For interdiction (**ḥajr**), see KBP628
Slaves (**Raqīq**). Male slave (**'Abd**). Female slave (**Amah**)
Including slaves and slavery before Islam
- 529.3 General works
- 529.5 Emancipation
Including **kitābah** (contractual emancipation), **tadbīr**
(emancipation depending on death), **istīlād** (claiming a
child), **umm walad**, etc.
- 529.52 Patronage (**Walā'**)
- 529.53 Manumission (**'Itq** or **i'tāq**)

- 529.54 Children of a female slave
- KBP Islamic law**
- Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law**
- Aḥwāl shakṣīyah**
- Persons. Ashkhāṣ. Afrād**
- Personality. Legal capacity (**ahlīyah**) and disability ('**adam al-kaf**')-Cont
- 529.7.A-Z Other groups of persons, A-Z
- .H37 **Ḥarbī. Dhimmī**
Cf. KBP2450.N66
- .H47 Hermaphrodites
Non-Muslim, see .H37
- .P48 Physical disabilities and illness (**marād**), People with
- 529.8 Personality rights
Including personal names
- Juristic persons. Corporations. Associations, see KBP1040+**
Charitable trusts and uses. Endowments. Waqf, see KBP637+
Public waqf (e.g. in social welfare), see KBP1522
- Domestic relations. Family law**
- 540 General (Comparative)
Marriage. **Nikāh. Zawāj**
- 542 General (Comparative)
Betrothal. **Khuṭūbah**
- 543 General works
- 543.2 Offer and acceptance. Consent. **Riḍā**
- 543.3 Dower. **Mahr**
Including nuptial gifts (**ṣaduqah**)
Guardian over the betrothed. **wālī**
- 543.4 General works
- 543.5 Marriage age. Child marriage
Including both bridegroom and bride
- 543.6 Equal status of bridegroom. **Kafā'ah**
- 543.7 Witnesses. **Shuhūd**
Impediments to marriage
Including non-marriageable persons (**maḥārim**)
- 544 General works
- 544.2 Consanguinity (**Qarābah; qurbah**). Affinity (**Sabab**)
Including matrilineal and patrilineal ascendants or descendants
- 544.3 Fosterage. Relationship by nursing. **Raḍā'**
'**Iddah**(Waiting period), see KBP566, Matrimonial actions
- 545 Premarital examination
- 546 Performance of marriage
Witnesses, see KBP543.7
Certification. Registration. Recording of marriage, see KBP1860

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Aḥwāl shakṣīyah
	Domestic relations. Family law
	Marriage. Nikāḥ. Zawāj - Continued
546.16	Consummation. Dukhūl
546.17	De-facto marriage. Unmarried cohabitation. Concubinage
546.18	Validity and effect of marriage. Valid (ṣaḥīḥ) marriage For defective (voidable or correctable) marriage and (void) non-marriage, see KBP556+
546.2	Interfaith marriage. Marriage to Non-Muslim. Zawāj bayna Muslim wa-ghayr Muslimah Cf. HQ1031
546.4	Multiple marriage. Polygamy. Polyandry (Ta'addud al-zawjāt)
546.5	Muta. Mut'ah Temporary marriage. Companionate marriage Cf. HQ803, Family. Marriage. Home Concubinage, see KBP546.17
	Husband and wife. Zawj. Zawjah. Rights and duties
547	General works
548	Matrimonial domicile. Choice of residence
548.3	Duty of husband to support wife Legal status of married women (Ḥuqūq wa-qawānīn al-mutazawwijāt) Including disciplinary authority of the husband and obedience of the wife towards husband, and including legal status of a widow (arāmil)
550	General works
553	Special topics, A-Z .F73 Freedom, Personal .P38 Paternal ancestry Personal freedom, see .F73 .P76 Property regime
	Matrimonial actions. Dissolution of marriage
555	General Defective (fāsid) marriage and invalid/void (bāṭil) marriage
556	General works
557	Annulment. Faskh
557.3	Invalidity of originally valid marriage Including apostasy (from Islam) of a spouse

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Aḥwāl shakṣīyah
	Domestic relations. Family law
	Marriage. Nikāh. Zawāj
	Matrimonial actions. Dissolution of marriage - Continued
	Divorce. Ṭalāq divorce
	Including conditions and legal effect of divorce
558	General (comparative)
	Grounds for divorce
559	General works
559.2	Discord. Shiqāq
559.3	Disobedience. Nushūz
559.8	Zinā' (Unlawful intercourse)
560	Raj'ah (Retaining the repudiated wife) Reconciliation
	Procedure
	Including procedure for both husband and wife
	Repudiation (Ṭalāq) of the wife by husband
562	General works
562.3	Revocable divorce (Ṭalāq raj'ī) and final (irrevocable) divorce (Ṭalāq bā'in)
	Variant forms of repudiation
562.4	Conditional repudiation. Ta'līq al-ṭalāq
563	Tafwīḍ (Wife has the power to repudiate herself)
563.2	Mubāra'ah (Divorce with mutual waiving of financial obligations)
563.4	Khul' (Divorce for a consideration/compensation)
563.6	Zihār
564	Īlā' . Oath of abstinence by husband (Separation from bed)
	Other
564.2	Li'an (Husbands oath on wife's unchastity)
565	Tafrīq . Dissolution of marriage pronounced by qāḍī
	Including both husband and wife's right of rescission (age), impotence or incurable diseases of husband, etc.
566	'Iddah . Waiting period
567	Settlement of claims from dissolved marriage
	Including alimony (nafaqah) and dower (mahr)
	Concubinage. De-facto marriage. Unmarried cohabitation, see KBP546.17
	Marital property and regime
569	General
572	Marriage (antenuptial) contracts. 'Uqūd al-zawāj

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Ahwāl shakṣīyah
Domestic relations. Family law - Continued
 Consanguinity (**Qarābah**). Affinity (**Sabab**)
 Cf. KBP544.2
- 583 General works
 584 Support. Alimony. **Nafaqa**
 Parent and child. **wālid**. **Walad**
- 587 General works
 Parental power
- 598 General works
 602 Custody. Access to children
 Including parental kidnapping
- 602.5 **Ḥidānah**. Care for the child
 609 Adoption. **Kafālah**
 610.2 Fosterage. Relationship by nursing. **Radā'**
 Illegitimate children. Children resulting from unlawful
 intercourse (filius nullius). **Walad al-zinā'**
- 612 General works
 612.5.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
 Paternity. **Nasab**
- 616.5 General works
 Illegitimate children, see KBP612+
 619.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
 Artificial insemination. Assisted reproduction,
 see .T34
 Foundling, see .L34
 .I75 **Ithbāt al-nasab** (Proof of paternity)
 .L34 **Laqīṭ**
 Paternity, see .I75
 .T34 **Talqīh basharī**
 Cf. KBP3117
Qiyāfah. Physiognomy, see .I75
- Guardianship. Guardian and ward. Walī. Qāṣir**
 Including curatorship
- 622 General
 625 Guardianship over minors
 Guardianship over adults
- 627 General
 Guardianship in marriage, see KBP572
- 628 Interdiction. **Ḥajr**
 Including procedure, and including six categories of **mahjurs**,
 e.g. children, mentally handicapped, slaves, bankrupts,
 patients and consorts

- 628.5.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
- KBP Islamic law**
- Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law**
- Aḥwāl shakṣīyah - Continued**
- * Inheritance and succession. Mīrāth. Tawrīth. Farā'id**
 Including legal causes of inheritance (e.g. consanguinity (**qarābah**),
 affinity (**sabab**), marriage, etc.) and decedent's estate (**tarikah**)
- 632 General works
- 633.2.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
- .A84 **'Awl**
 Decrease of share, see .A84
- .R33 **Radd**
 Return, see .R33
 Shares, see .T3+
- .T3+ **Taqṣīm al-tarikah** (Claims against, and partition and
 distribution of, estate)
- Qualification as heir (**wārith**). Legal sharers (**Dhawū al-furūd**)
 Including agnates (**'aṣabah**), cognates (**dhawū al-arḥām**),
 patronage/clientship (**mawlá al-muwālāt**), etc.
- 633.5 General work
- Order of succession
- 634 General works
- 634.3.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
- .J35 **Janīn**
- .L67 Lost or missing person
- .M86 **Mulā'anah**, Child of a
 Unborn child, see .J35
- .W35 **Walad al-zinā'**
- 634.4 Surviving spouses
- 634.5 Natural parents
- 634.6 Exclusion from inheritance
 Including partial exclusion (**ḥajb al-nuqṣān**) and complete
 exclusion (**ḥajb al-ḥirmān**) in favor of an heir with stronger legal
 position
- 634.7 Liability. Debts of estate
- Wills. Testamentary succession. **Waṣīyah**
- 635 General works
- 635.2 Legacies. Testamentary bequests. Distribution of estate
- 635.4 Executors and administrators of estate (**Waṣī. Munaffidh al-waṣīyah**)
- 636 Impediments to inherit. **Mawāni'**
 Including slave quality, homicide, infidelity, apostasy, difference of religion
 or domicile, etc
- 636.2 Gifts mortis causa
- 636.3 Gifts. Charitable gifts (Ṣadaqah). Donations (Hibah)**
 Including donation for life (**'umrā**) and donation for the surviving party
 (**ruqbá**)

* In order to harmonize KBM and KBP as a comparative research module, the number span of Table KL-KWX4 was not used for the arrangement of inheritance and succession, Gifts and Waqf

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Aḥwāl shakhṣīyah - Continued

Waqf. Endowments. Charitable uses. Foundations

Including supervisor (**nāẓir**)

- 637 General works
Subject and object of waqf
- 637.5 General works
- 638 Particular beneficiaries to waqf
For waqf for social welfare, see KBP1522

Mu'āmalāt

- 639-639.9 General works (Table KB12)
*Property. **Māl**. Res in commercio *{Table D takes over again}*
- 640 General (Comparative)
Things. **'Ayn**. Types of property
- 642.3 Fungibles (**Mithlī**) and non-fungibles (**Qīmī**)
Including fungibles such as measured (**makīl**), weighed (**mawzūn**) or counted (**ma'dūd mutaḳārib**) things
- 643 Real (immovable) property, see KBP683+
Personal (movable) property. **Māl manqūl**
- 644.A-Z Other, A-Z

* In order to harmonize KBM and KBP as a comparative research module, the number span of the civil law Table KL-KWX4 was not applied for the arrangement of inheritance and succession, Gifts and Waqf under the general heading of **Aḥwāl shakhṣīyah**.

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Mu'āmalāt
	Property. Māl . Res in commercio - Continued
646	Possession and ownership (Yad. Milk)
	Including owner (mālik) and possessor (dhū al-yad)
	Acquisition (original and derivative) and transfer of possession and ownership (Milk)
648	General works
651	Dispossession
652	Possessory actions
	Acquisition and loss of Ownership
655	General works
656	Occupation. Istīlā'
658	Treasure trove. Luqāṭah
663	Acquisition of fruits and parts of things, and proceeds.
	Istighlāl
673	Loss of ownership
	Including abandonment and dereliction
674	Co-ownership. Joint ownership. Sharikat māl. Mushā'. Ishtirāk
	For co-ownership of land, see KBP694
675	Protection of ownership. Claims and actions resulting from ownership. Māl manqūl
	Real (immovable) property. Land law. 'Aqār
683	General (Comparative)
685.5	Collective patrimony
	Acquisition and loss of ownership
687.5	General works
687.6	Occupation of waste land by cultivator. Ihyā' al-mawāt
	State land grants, see KBP3061
694	Co-ownership of land. Customary co-ownership
	Cf. KBP698, Rights to water
	Rights incident to ownership of land
695	General works
696	Air and space above ground
697	Underground. Minerals, metals and other resources
698	Riparian rights. Water rights. Underground water
699	Hunting and fishing rights
	Adjoining landowners
700	General works
701. A-Z	Special topics, A-Z

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Mu'āmalāt
	Property. Māl
	Real (immovable) property. 'Aqār. Land law.- Continued
	Rights as to the use of another's land
706	General works
708	Commonage and pasture. Grazing rights
	Servitudes
709	General works
710	Real servitudes
	e.g. right of way (passage); right to draw water
713	Personal servitudes
715	Usufruct. Muzāra'ah. Manfa'ah
716	Right of pre-emption. Shuf'a
	Pledges (Rahn). Contracts of pledging
726	General works
728	Pledges of personal property
730	Pledges of rights
	Retention to secure a claim. Habs
731.5	General works
	Particular rights in rem (lien), see KBP877.2; KBP881.3; KBP894
737	Land register. Registration of land titles (Tawthīq 'aqarī. Tasjīl 'aqarī)
	Inheritance and succession, see KBP632+
	Obligations (Dhimmah). Contracts and transactions
810	General (Comparative)
811	Debtor and creditor (Dā'in wa-madyūn; aṣīl)
812	Plurality of debtor and creditor. Joint obligations
	Types of obligations
814	Civil and natural (aleatory) obligations
	Cf. KBP899, Aleatory contracts
814.5	Obligation to give
815	Obligation to do or refrain from doing
	Transfer and assumption of obligations. Hawālah
816	General works
816.7	Iqrār (Assumption of debt)
	Extinction of obligation
817	General works
	Performance (Īfā'). Payment (Qadā'). Compromise (Ṣulh)
817.2	General works
817.3	Counterclaim. Muqāṣṣah
	Cf. KBP1667.T33
817.5	Acquittance. Waiver. Debt cancellation. Ibrā' Substituted performance. Tasyīr
820	Special rules as to payment of money debt
822	Compensation for maintenance and improvement

Obligations (Dhimmah). Contracts and transactions - Continued

Extinction of obligation

823

Confusion of rights

823.5A-Z

Special topics, A-Z

Rescission, see KBP869.3

Withdrawal, see KBP869.3

Nonperformance

Including breach of contract

824

General works

825.5

Culpa in contrahendo

Damages, see KBP842+

Delicts. Torts. **Ta'addī**

834

General works

Liability. Extra-contractual liability. **Ḍamān**

Including dolus and negligence (mistake)

839

General works

839.7

Liability for the torts of others

e.g. of a slave

Individual torts and damages

842

Violation of freedom

Physical injuries. Crimes against the person

Including liability of payment of blood money (**dīyah**) inplace of retaliation, and **ghurra** for causing an abortionCf. KBP3976, **Qisās** punishment

842.2

General works

842.6

Death (unintentional) by wrongful act

842.8

Destruction of property. **Itlāf**

Immoral transactions, see KBP868+

846

Deceit. Forgery. Misrepresentation

846.2

Usurpation of another's property. **Ghaṣb**

Breach of contract, see KBP826

853.A-Z

Other torts and liabilities, A-Z

Unjust enrichment. **Faḍl māl bi-lā 'iwad**

854

General works

855

Restitution

Including restitution to the poor

856

Bay' al-dayn bil-dayn(Prohibition of exchange of obligation for

obligation)

857.A-Z

Special topics, A-Z

Concepts and principles of contract law

858

General works

858.3

Liberty of contract. Party autonomy

858.5.A-Z

Types of contracts, A-Z

.K45 **Khiyār**

Option, see .K45

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Mu'āmalāt
Obligations (Dhimmah). Contracts and transactions
Concepts and principles of contract law - Continued
- 859 Security. Secured and fiduciary transactions
For particular transactions, see KBP877.2; KBP881.3; KBP894
Intent (**Nīyah**). Declaration of intention
- 860 General works
Agency
- 861 General works
- 861.3 Authorization. **Idhn**
- 862 Unauthorized agent. Falsus procurator. **Fudūlī**
- 864 Mandate
- 866 Form requirements. Notice. Time of effectiveness
- 866.5 Risk. **Gharar**
Void and voidable contracts and transactions. Nullity
- 867 General works
- 867.3 Mistake. Error. **Khaṭa'**. **Ghalṭah**
- 867.5 Fraud. Duress (**Ikrāh**). Threat (**Tahdīd**)
Unconscionable transactions. Illegal contracts. **'Uqūd ghayr sharī'ah**
- 868 General works
- 868.2 Usurious contracts. **Ribā**
Formation of contract
Including commercial contracts
- 869 General works
Offer and acceptance. **Ījāb** and **qabūl**
Including withdrawal of offer (**rujū'**) and right of
rescission (**shart al-khiyār**)
- 869.3 General works
- 869.55 Contracts by adhesion
- 869.6 Declaration of consent (**Ridā**). Implied consent (conclusive
act or gesture, **ishārah ma'hūdah**)
- 870 Clauses. Terms. Conditions
- 872 Stipulations
Cf. KBP869.3, Right of rescission
- 872.5 Formalities
Parties to contract
- 873 General works
- 873.3 Third parties
- 873.8 Cancellation of contract. **Faskh**
Individual contracts and transactions
Sale. **Bay'**
- 874 General (Comparative)
- 875 Warranty
- 876 Defects of goods sold

Including right of rescission

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Mu'āmalāt
Obligations (Dhimmah). Contracts and transactions
Individual contracts and transactions
Sale. **Bay'** - Continued
Modes of sale
Conditional sale
877 General works
877.2 Retention of ownership
877.3 Sale on credit. **Bay' al-'īnah**
877.4 Salam contract
Including contract of manufacture (**istiṣnā'**)
878.A-Z Other, A-Z
.R47 Resale
Including **wadī'ah**(with rebate) and **murābahah**(with surcharge)
Exchange of monetary assets or rights. **Mu'āwadah māliyah**
879 General works
879.2.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
.S37 **Ṣarf**(Exchange of money and precious metals)
Precious metals, Exchange of, see .S37
Pecuniary transaction without counter value. **'Iwad**
Donations (**Hibah**). Gifts, see KBP636.3
879.4 Loan of non-fungibles. Commodatum. **'Āriyah**
Including return (**rujū'**)
Lease. Landlord and tenant
880 General works
881.3 Liens of the landlord
884.A-Z Types of property, A-Z
.R43 Real property. Land lease
Fiduciary transactions. Trust and trustee. **Amānah**
889 General works
Waqf. Charitable uses, see KBP637+
Waqf for social welfare, see KBP1522
Wadī'ah, see KBP896
891 Personal loans. Loans for consumption. Mutuum. **Qard**
Contract for service and labor. Master and servant
892 General works
892.3 Independent work. Professions
Dependent work. Hire and lease (**Ijārah**). Locatio conductio
892.5 General works
892.6 Servants and employees. **Ajīr** and **ajīr khāṣṣ**
Including rent (**ujrah**) and wage (**ajīr**)

KBP Islamic law**Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law****Mu'āmalāt****Obligations (Dhimmah). Contracts and transactions**

Individual contracts and transactions - Continued

Contract for work and labor

Class here works on contracts concluded by
independent contractor or artisan (**ajīr mushtarak**)

893

General works

893.3.A-Z

Particular contracts or tasks, A-Z

Istiṣnā', see KBP877.4

893.5

Liability and warranty

894

Security. Liens. **Habs**

895

Offer of reward. **Ji'ālah**

896

Deposit. **Wadī'ah**

899

Aleatory contracts. **Ilqā bil-ḥajar**

900

Suretyship (**Kafālah**). Debtor (**Aṣīl**) and guarantor (**kafīl**)
Including suretyship for the person (**kafālah bil-nafs**)
and for the claim (**kafālah bil-māl**)

929

Brokerage

931

Freight forwarders and carriers. Carriage of passengers and goods

Negotiable instruments. Titles of credit

937

General works

937.3

Possession, ownership, and transfer

938

Bills of exchange. **Suftajah**Including difference between **hawālah** and **suftajah**Banks and banking. **Qānūn al-bunūk**

940

General (Comparative)

Banking transactions

951

General works

Loans. Credit. **Qurūd**

955

General works

955.4

Mukhāṭarah. 'Īnah(Interest device)Commercial investments (**Muqāradah**), see KBP1049+

962.8

Commodity exchanges. Produce exchanges

Maritime contracts. Maritime law. **Qānūn al-baḥrīyah**

970

General works

971

Affreightment. Carriage of goods at sea and inland waters

976

Carriage of passengers at sea and inland waters

Average

978

General works

979

Havarie grosse

980

Collision at sea

981

Salvage. Shipwreck

984.5	Maritime courts
KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Mu'āmalāt
	Obligations (Dhimmah). Contracts and transactions
	Individual contracts and transactions - Continued
	Insurance law. Qānūn al-ta'mīn
998	General works
1020.A-Z	Particular hazards, A-Z
1030	Particular risks and damages
	Associations. Sharikah . Corporations. 'Āqilah
	Including works on juristic persons in general
	For waqf, see KBP637+
1040	General works
	Partnerships. Personal companies. Sharikat 'aqd
	Including commercial partnerships
1043	General works
1043.3	Partners. Sharīk
	Unlimited commercial partnership. Mufāwadah
1045	General works
1045.4	Equal shares
1045.6	Liability
	Limited partnership. Sharikat 'inān
	Including limited liability partnership
1047	General works
1047.4	Capital. Profits
1047.6	Liability

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Mu'āmalāt
	Obligations. Dhimmah. Contracts and transactions
	Individual contracts and transactions
	Associations. Sharikah . Corporations. 'Āqilah
	Partnerships. Personal companies. Sharikat 'aqd - Contin.
1048	Artisans' partnership. Sharikat al-ṣanā'ī wa- al-taqabbul
	Silent partnership. Mudārabah
1049	General works
1049.3	Silent partner. Rabb al-māl
1049.4	Capital. Profits
1049.7	Termination. Dissolution
	Stock companies. Incorporated business associations
1050	General works
	Stock corporations
1052	General works
	Corporate finance
1061	General
1062	Capital stock
1064	Securities. Stocks. Bonds. Trust investments
1085	Termination. Dissolution. Liquidation
1116	Multi-national corporations
	Cooperative societies
1120	General works
1131	Membership
1133.A-Z	Types of cooperatives, A-Z
	.C74 Credit cooperative. Sharikat al- wujūh
1134	Termination. Dissolution. Liquidation
	Combinations. Industrial trusts
1137	General works
1138	Consortium
1139	Joint ventures
1147	Corporate reorganization
	Insolvency and bankruptcy, see KBP1885+
	Intellectual and industrial property
1155	General works
1156	Principles
	Copyright
1160	General works
1160.6	Scope of protection
1185	Author and publisher
1194	Patent law and trademarks

KBP Islamic law
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued

Unfair competition

- 1234 General works
- 1235 Public policy
- 1237 Advertising
- 1250 Rebates and premiums

Labor law

- 1270 General works
- Labor contract and employment
 - 1279 General works
 - 1295 Formation of contract
 - 1300 Parties to contract
 - 1302 Void and voidable contracts. Immoral contracts
 - 1303 Extinction of employment
 - 1330 Wages
 - Protection of labor
 - 1408 General works
 - 1422 Child and youth labor
 - 1424 Women's labor

Social legislation

- 1468 Social reform and policies
- 1469 General works
- Social insurance. Social security
 - 1472 General works
 - 1476 Coverage and benefits
 - 1483 Health insurance
 - 1495 Worker's compensation
 - 1508 Old age, survivors and disability insurance
 - 1512 Unemployment insurance
- Social services. Welfare
 - 1520 General works
 - 1522 Waqf for social welfare
 - For waqf for charitable (private) uses, see KBP637+
 - Social service beneficiaries
 - 1528 The poor and destitute
 - 1529 The aged
 - 1530 Pensioners
 - 1531 Large families

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued

Social legislation

Social services. Welfare

Social service beneficiaries - Continued

People with disabilities

Including people with physical, mental, and social disabilities

1532

General works

1534.A-Z

Beneficiaries, A-Z

.B54 Blind

.D42 Deaf-mute

.S38 Severely disabled people

1536

Homeless persons

War related and conflict related groups of beneficiaries

1537

General works

1538

Refugees

1539

Soldiers. Prisoners of war

Including ex-prisoners and veterans

Children. Youth

1542

General works

Measures and provisions

1545

General works

1546

Protection of children in public

1547

Protection of children against obscenity

Courts and procedure

1572

The administration of justice (**Aḥkām sultānīyah**). Organization of the judiciary

Courts

Including *sharī'ah* courts and (regulatory) *siyāsaḥ* tribunals of both, civil and criminal jurisdiction

1580

General works

1584

Single-judge court. **Qāḍī** court

1585

Multiple-judge court

1586

Appeal from one court to another

Courts of special jurisdiction. Special tribunals

1588

General works

1588.3

Criminal or police court. **Shurṭah**

1588.4

Grievance court. **Mazālim**

1588.7

Religious minority court. **Ahl al-dhimmah**

1591.2.A-Z

Other courts of special jurisdiction, A-Z

1591.5

Supreme judicial authority

1593.A-Z

Other public bodies with judicial functions, A-Z

1595

Court decorum and discipline. Duty of the **qāḍī**. **Adab al-qāḍī**

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Courts and procedure - Continued
The legal profession
For biography, see KBP79+
- 1600 General works
Legal education, see KBP42+
Judge. **Qāḍī**
- 1610 General works
1611 Women judges
1612 Independence of judges
1614 Ethics and discipline
1619 Arbitrator. **Hakam**
Including appointment
- 1619.3 **Muḥtasib** (Common informer or private prosecutor) and
his office (*hisba*)
Notaries, see KBP1846
Auxiliary personnel
- 1620 General works
1621 Assistant to the **qāḍī**. Clerk. **Kātib**
1622 Agent/interpreter of the **qāḍī**. **Amīn**
1622.2 Divider of inheritance. **Qasīm**
1623 Administration. Court records (**Dīwān**). Minutes of
proceedings (**Maḥḍar**)
- 1624 Bailiffs
Experts and expert witnesses
- 1626 General works
1628.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
Practice of law. **Wakālah**
- 1630 General works
1637 Procurator. Attorney. **Wakīl**
- Procedure in general**
- 1650 General works
Procedural principles
- 1651 Due process of law
Parties to action (**Khaṣm**)
- 1655 General works
1656 Privileged parties
1657 Litigants
Including plaintiff (claimant; **muddā'ī**) and
defendant (**muddā'á 'alayhi**)
- Pretrial procedures
- 1660 General works
1662.A-Z Particular, A-Z
.S86 Summons
.T56 Time periods. Deadlines
Including default and restitution

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Courts and procedure
	Procedure in general
	Procedure at trial
1663	General works
1664	Jurisdiction. Competence in subject matter and venue. The competent court
	Actions and defenses (Khuṣūmah). Litigation
1666	General
1667.A-Z	Particular, A-Z
	.F67 Form requirements Counterclaim, see .T33
	.L55 Limitation of actions
	.L58 Lis pendens
	.R48 Res judicata Set-off. Counterclaim, see .T33
	.T33 Tahāluf
1668.A-Z	Particular proceedings, A-Z
	.C53 Change of parties. Death of party Compromise, see KBP.S88
	.I68 Intervention Settlement out of court, see .S88
	.S88 Ṣulh . Compromise
	Evidence (Bayyinah). Burden of proof
1672	General works
	Witnesses. Testimony. Shahādah
1675	General works
1676	Privileged witnesses (Confidential communication). Expert testimony
1676.7	Documentary evidence. Ṣakk. Wathīqah
1677.A-Z	Special topics, A-Z
	Oath, see .Y35 Including oath of witnesses and parties
	Presumptions, see .T35
	Tahāluf , see KBP1668.T33
	.T35 Tahatur (Conflict of equivalent testimony)
	.Y35 Yamīn
	Judicial decisions. Qaḍa'. Sijill
1679	General works
1679.3	Judicial opinions. Advisory opinions
1680.A-Z	Particular decisions, A-Z
	Remedies
1686	General works
1687	Appellate procedures -
1690	Execution of judgment

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Courts and procedure
	Procedure in general
	Procedure at trial - Continued
	Particular procedures
1807	Matrimonial actions, see KBP562+
	Procedure in parent and child cases
	Interdiction in guardianship cases, see KBP628
	Criminal procedure, see KBP4601+
1815	Other particular procedures
1829	Arbitration
	Notaries (Kātib). Notarial practice and procedure
1846	General works
1847	Legal instruments. Certification
	Registration. Recording
1850	General works
1852	Publicity
	Civil register
1854	General works
	Registration of civil status
1856	General works
1857	Family names
1860	Marriage
1862	Birth
1864	Death
	For absence and presumption of death, see KBP524.8
1865	Aliens. Stateless foreigners
	Land registers, see KBP737+
	Interdiction (Hajr), see KBP628
1880	Inheritance (Probate court) procedures
1883	Execution of judgment and self help
	Insolvency
1885	General works
	Execution for payment due. Procedure
1888	General works
1913	Detention of debtor
1925.A-Z	Special topics, A-Z
	.M85 Mulāzamah
	.S87 Surety for the defendant
1926	Remedies
1932	Suspension. Accord and satisfaction
1942	Bankruptcy. Muflis. Iflās

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Public law. The state and Islam
Including works on philosophy and theory of the theocratic state
with or without comparisons to two or more Islamic countries
For works on Public law and Islam in a particular country, see the
country
Cf. BL65.S8, Religion in relation to the state
- 2000 General works
2015 Sovereignty questions
Rule of law. God's rule
- 2020 **Sharī'ah** and secular authority (**siyāsah**). **Siyāsat shar'īyah**
Cf. KBP2510+, Legislative power and process
Fiqh and **siyāsah**, see KBP445
- 2035 Islam and the state
Including works on the compatibility of Islam and democratic
government
Cf. BP173.6, Islam
- Constitutional law. Constitution of the state**
Comparative constitutional history
Including periods of colonization in Africa and Asia
- 2101 General works
2200.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
- Particular principles
Including historic concepts
- 2240 Legitimacy
2250 Legality
2250.3 (Secular) authority and duties of leaders
2255 **Shūrā**. Consultation
Rule of law, see KBP2020
- 2270 Separation and delegation of powers
2275 Ethics in government. Conflict of interests
2300 Privileges, prerogatives, and immunities of rulers
- Sources and relationships of the law
- 2340 Customary law and observance. **'Urf**
2360 Code and decree law ("king's law") vs. **Qur'ān**. (**Qānūn**. **Nizām**)
Cf. KBP2020
- 2390 Territory
Foreign relations. Siyar
- 2400 General works
2415 Neutrality
2416 **Jihād**
Cf. KBP182+
- Individual and state
- 2430 General works
2450.A-Z Particular groups, A-Z
.H37 **Harbī**. **Dhimmī**
Non-Muslim, see .H37
- Human rights. Civil and political rights
- 2460 General works
2462 Dignity
Equality before the law
- 2465 General works

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Constitution of the (theocratic) state
	Individual and state
	Human rights. Civil and political rights
	Equality before the law - Continued
2467.A-Z	Groups discriminated against, A-Z
	.D5 Disabled. People with disabilities
	Including physical, mental, social disabilities, and minority disabled people
2467.5	Sex discrimination
2468.A-Z	Special subjects, A-Z
	.L36 Language and culture
	Freedom
2469	General works
2470	Freedom of expression
2472	Freedom of religion. Freedom of worship
	Freedom of thought and speech
2474	General
2476	Freedom of information
2478	Prohibition of censorship
2483	Freedom of assembly, association, and demonstration
2484	Due process of law
	Particular rights
2484.5	Life. Right to life
	Including works on reproductive choices
2485.5	Right of asylum
	Right to be free from torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment, see KBP4541
2486	Right to resistance against political authority or ideology
2490	Control of subversive activities or groups
	Organs of government. Organs of state power and state administration
2500	General works
	Legislative (law making) power and process. Decree law
2510	General works
2510.2	Ulama and imams. ' Ulamā' and imām
	Siyāsah shar'īyah (Ruler's right to issue decrees within the limits of divine law), see KBP2020
	Traditional leaders. Imams (Imām). Dynasty
	Including Caliph (Khalīfah) ; Sultan (Sultān) ; King (malik); Prince or ruler (Amīr), etc.
2532	General works
2535.A-Z	Special topics, A-Z
	Dynastic rules. Legal status of dynasty, see .Y37
	.Y37 Yāsā . Dynastic rules
	Cf. KBP457.Y37, Disputed sources of fiqh
	.S92 Succession
2540	Presidents
	Prerogatives and powers
2550	General works
2554	Crown privilege
2558	Treaty making power

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Organs of government. Organs of state power and state administration- Continued
	The executive branch
2577	General works
2580	Ministry (wizārah). Viziers (wazīr) . The Cabinet
2585	Council of ministers and other organs or bodies
2604	The Foreign office
2612	Special boards, commissions, bureaus, task forces, etc.
	Government and administration (Siyāsah). Administrative process
2730	General works
2732	Acts of government
2754	Legal transactions. Government contracts
2757	Enforcement. Administrative sanctions
	Eminent domain. Nationalization. Public restraint on private property
	Including procedure
2824	General works
	Expropriation or land appropriation by the state for public utility's sake
	Including land under customary co-ownership (collectivité)
2825	General works
2829	Categories of land
	Including agricultural, grazing, hunting, and forest land
2840	Government liability
	Including liability of communal agencies
	Administrative organization
2860	General works
	Local government. Municipal government
2920	General works
2938	Autonomy and rule-making power
	Municipal public services. Public utilities
2955	General works
2956	Water. Sewage
2970	Civil service. Employees of communal agencies
	Police and public safety
3000	General works
3009	Public safety
	Hazardous articles and processes
	Including transportation by land
	For transportation by sea, see KBP3472
3011	General works
3012	Nuclear power. Reactors
3014.A-Z	Poisons and toxic substances, A-Z
	Control of individuals
3022	General works
3025	Particular groups
3033	Traveling and transit traffic. Tourism
3034	Control of social activities
3037	Emergency management. Disaster control. Disaster relief
KBP	Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh.. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued

Public property. Government property

- 3040.5 General (Comparative)
3044.7 Roads and highways
Water resources
Including rivers, lakes, watercourses, underground water, etc.
3046 General works
3046.5 Common use
3046.7 Water rights
Cf. KBP698, Riparian rights (Property)
3047 Abutting property
Protection against pollution, see KBP3131
3049 Development and conservation of water resources
3053 Shore protection. Costal zone management
Land reclamation. Irrigation. Drainage, see KBP3058
3054 National preserves
Architectural landmarks and historic, monuments, see KBP3183
Continental shelf and its resources, see KBP3347
Natural resources and mines, see KBP3350
3055.A-Z Other, A-Z
Public lands. Public land law. Arāḍī al-dawlah
For agrarian land policy legislation, see KBP3293
3056 General works
Regional planning. Land development
3057 General works
3057.3 Public land acquisition legislation
For incorporation of derelict, undeveloped (unexploited) and unoccupied land (terres vacantes et sans maître), see KBP2824
3058 Public irrigation zones
Rural planning and development zones
3059 General works
3060 Land settlement. Village settlement
Collective patrimony, see KBP685.5
Co-ownership of land. Customary co-ownership, see KBP694
3061 State land grants. **Iqtā'**
City planning and redevelopment
3062 General works
3065 Assessment of utilities
Including sanitation

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh.. Substantive law. Branches of law

Public property

Public land law - Continued

Building and construction

Including administrative control and procedure

Cf. KBP3402+, Building and construction industry

3067

General works

3069

Adjoining landowners

3071

Building safety and control

3072.A-Z

Special topics, A-Z

3073

Public works

Including public works contracts

Public health

3075

General (Comparative)

3078

Burial and cemetery laws. Disposal of the dead

For funeral rites, see KBP184.9.F86

Contagious and infectious diseases. Parasitic diseases

3080

General

3082.A-Z

Diseases. Agents. Parasites, A-Z

.A53 AIDS

.T82 Tuberculosis

.S47 Sexually transmitted diseases. Venereal diseases

Public health measures

Including compulsory measures

3084

General

3086. A-Z

Immunization. Vaccination. By disease, A-Z

3087

Quarantine

Environmental pollution, see KBP3130

3088.A-Z

Other public health hazards and measures, A-Z

.R43 Refuse disposal

.S77 Street cleaning

3089

Drinking water standards

Food laws, see KBP 3377+

Dietary laws, see KBP184.9.D54

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh.. Substantive law. Branches of law
- Public health - Continued**
Drug laws. Drugs of abuse
- 3090 General works
3092 Narcotics. Opium legislation
3096.5 Tobacco use. Smoking
Cf. KBP184.9.I66
Alcohol. Alcoholic beverages, see KBP184.9.I66
- Medical legislation**
- 3098 General
The health professions
Class here works on education, licensing, ethics, and liability
Physicians
- 3100 General works
.5 Malpractice
3103.A-Z Other, A-Z
.H42 Healers
Auxiliary medical professions. Para-medical professions
- 3104 General
3105 Nurses and nursing
3106 Midwives
3108.A-Z Health organizations. By name, A-Z
.R42 Red Crescent
.R43 Red Cross
Cf. KBP3037, Disaster relief
- Hospitals and other medical institutions or health services
- 3110 General
3111 Health resorts and spas
3112 Blood banks
3113 Institutions for the mentally ill

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Medical legislation - Continued

- 3114.A-Z Other health organizations, institutions, services, A-Z
- .D39 Day care centers for infants and children
 - .E43 Emergency medical services
 - Nursing homes, see .O42
 - .O42 Old age homes. Nursing homes
 - Including invalid adults
- Biomedical engineering. Medical technology
 - Including human experimentation in medicine
- 3115 General (Comparative)
- 3115.5 Genetic engineering
 - For artificial insemination, see KBP3117
- 3116 Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc.
 - Including donation of organs, tissues, etc.
- 3117 Human reproductive technology
 - Including artificial insemination and fertilization in vitro
 - Cf. KBP619.T34, Family law
- 3119.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
- .A36 Abortion
 - .C57 Circumcision
 - For female circumcision, see .F45
 - Cf. KBP184.8, Ritual laws
 - Experiments with the human body, see KBP3115+
 - .F45 Female circumcision
 - .M43 Medical instruments and apparatus. Medical devices
 - .P42 Plastic surgery
- Eugenics. Sterilization and castration
- 3121 General (Comparative)
- 3121.5.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
- Euthanasia, see KBP4058
- 3122 Veterinary medicine and hygiene. Veterinary public health
- Animal protection. Animal welfare. Animal rights
 - Class here works on treatment and prevention of cruelty to animals
 - Cf. HV4701
- 3123 General works
- 3123.3 Slaughtering of animals
- 3123.5 Special topics, A-Z
 - .M8 Mutilation

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued
- Birth control. Family planning**
- 3124 General (Comparative)
3125.A-Z Special topics, A-Z
.A36 Abortion
Cf. KBP4070, Illegal abortion (Penal law)
- Environmental law**
For civil liability, see KBP852.4
- 3127 General (Comparative)
3128 Organization and administration
3129 Environmental planning. Conservation of environmental resources
- Environmental pollution**
- 3130 General (Comparative)
.5 Air pollution
Including noxious gases, automobile emission control,
etc.
- 3131 Water and groundwater pollution
Including pollutants and sewage control
Pollutants
.5 General works
3132 Radioactive substances
.5 Noise
Including traffic noise, and noise control
- Wilderness preservation**
Including natural monuments, parks, desserts and forests
- 3134 General works
.6 Plant protection
3135 Wildlife conservation
Including game, birds, and fish
Land reclamation in mining, see KBP3369
Criminal provisions, see KBP4351.5+

KBP	Islamic law	
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued	
	Cultural affairs	
3137	General (Comparative)	
3137.9	Language	
	Including purity, regulation of use, etc.	
	Education	
3138	General (Comparative)	
3138.55	School government	
	Students	
3139	General works	
3139.3	Obligation of parents to educate children	
	Teachers. School functionaries (General)	
	For particular teachers, see the level of instruction, e. g.	
	KBP3152, University teachers	
3140	General works	
	.5	Education and training
		Including religious education
		Elementary education
		Including teachers
3141	General works	
3142	Rural schools	
	Education of handicapped children	
3143	General works	
	.4	Socially handicapped children
		Including orphans, outcasts, paupers, etc.
	.6	Physically and mentally handicapped children
3144	.5	Vocational education
		Including teachers
3146		Secondary education
		Higher education. Universities
		For legal education, see KBP42
3147		General works
3152		Teachers
3153		Students
3156.A-Z		Universities. By place, A-Z

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
- Cultural affairs**
- Education - Continued**
- 3158 Adult education
- 3159 Physical education. Sports
 Cf. KBP3035+, Sports activities
 For liability for sports accidents, see KBP848+
- Science and the arts
- Public policy
 Including research, and academies, institutes, etc.
- 3160 General (Comparative)
- 3165 Branches and subjects, A-Z
 Language, see KBM 3137
- The arts
- Including censorship
- 3168 General works
- 3169 Fine arts
 Performing arts
- 3170 General works
- 3171 Music. Musicians
- 3172 Theater
- 3173 Motion pictures
- Public collections
- 3176 General works
- 3177 Archives. Historic documents
- 3179 Libraries
 Including librarians
- 3182.5 Museums and galleries
- 3183 Historic buildings and monuments. Architectural landmarks
 Including sites of archeological importance

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued

Economic law

Including theories and concepts

- 3190 General (Comparative)
- 3206 Economic assistance
- 3210 Prices and price control
- 3217 Government business enterprises
- 3220 Control of contracts and combinations in restraint of trade. Competition rules
 - Cartels
 - 3225 General (Comparative)
 - 3228.A-Z Industries, occupations, etc., A-Z
 - 3237 Licensing contracts
 - 3239 Standardized forms of contract
 - 3242 Monopolies. Oligopolies. Antitrust law
 - 3247 Damages (Private law) and indemnification (Public law)
 - 3249 Small business
 - 3250 Cooperative societies
- Money, currency, and foreign exchange control, see KBP3534
- Standards. Norms
 - For a particular product, see the product
 - 3254 General (Comparative)
 - 3255 Quality control
 - Weights and measures. Containers
 - 3257 General works
 - 3258.A-Z By instrument, A-Z
 - Standardization
 - 3259 General works
 - Norms and standards for conservation of raw or scarce materials
 - Including recycling of refuse (metal, glass, paper, wood, etc.)
 - 3264 General works
 - 3265 Prohibition of industrial use of scarce materials
 - Price norms, see KBP3210
- 3268 Labeling
 - Class here general works. For the labeling of particular goods or products, see the good or product

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Economic law - Continued

Regulation of industry, trade, and commerce

- 3272 General works
- 3273 Licensing
- 3276 Consumer protection
- Advertising
- 3280 General works
- 3282 Trade fairs and expositions
- Primary production. Extractive industries
- Agriculture. Forestry. Rural law
- 3293 Agricultural laws. Land reform and agrarian land policy legislation
- Collective patrimony, see KBP685.5
- Co-ownership of land, see KBP694
- 3295 General (Comparative)
- 3299 Conservation of agricultural and forestry lands
- Including soil conservation, field irrigation, erosion control, etc.
- Collective farming. Agricultural cooperatives
- 3316 General works
- 3317 Producers and marketing cooperatives
- Including grazing associations
- Cf. KBP3059+, Rural planning and development
- Marketing orders
- 3320 General works
- 3321 Economic assistance
- 3325.8 Standards and grading
- Livestock industry and trade
- 3327 General works
- 3328.A-Z Particular, A-Z
- Milk production. Dairy farming
- 3329 General works
- .5.A-Z Products, A-Z
- 3334 Apiculture. Beekeeping
- 3335 Horticulture
- 3336 Forestry
- Including timber laws and game laws
- Fishery
- For conservation and ecological aspects, see KBP3135
- 3340 General works
- 3342.A-Z Particular fish or marine fauna, A-Z

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Economic law
	Regulation of industry, trade, and commerce
	Primary production. Extractive industries - Continued
	Mining and quarrying
	Including metallurgy
3344	General (Comparative)
3345	Public restraint on property rights and positions.
	Government rights
3347	Continental shelf and its resources
	Rights to mines and mineral resources
	Including procedure and registration
3353	Mining industry and finance
	Particular resources
	Petroleum. Natural gas
3366	General works
3367	Oil and gas leases
	Manufacturing industries
	Including heavy and light industries
3372	General (Comparative)
3373.A-Z	Types of manufacture, A-Z
3375	Recycling industries
	Food processing industries. Food products
	Class here works on trade practices, sanitation
	and quality inspection
3377	General works
3378	Labeling
3379	Purity
	Including regulation of adulteration and food
	additives
	Cf. KBP184.9.D54, Dietary laws, etc
3380	Cereal products
3381	Fruits and vegetables
3382	Confectionery industry
3383	Meat
3384	Poultry products
3386	Egg products
3388	Dairy products
3392	Fishery products. Seafood
3393	Oils and fats
	Beverages
3399	Mineral waters
3400.A-Z	Related industries and products, A-Z

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Economic law

Regulation of industry, trade, and commerce - Continued

Building and construction industry

For building laws, see KBP3067+

3402 General works

3403 Contracts and specifications

International trade

3405 General (Comparative)

3410 Export trade

Domestic trade

3415 General works

3416 Wholesale trade. Government wholesale trade

Retail trade. Government retail trade

Cf. KBP3429, Artisans

3418 General works

3419 Conditions of trading

Including licensing and holiday legislation

3420.A-Z Modes of trading, A-Z

Fairs, see .M37

.M37 Markets. Fairs

For trade fairs and expositions, see

KBP3282

.P43 Peddling

3421 Cooperative retail trade

3422.A-Z Products, A-Z

.A88 Automobiles

.M48 Metals

Metals, Precious, see .P73

.P73 Precious metals

Second-hand trade

3423 General works

3423.5.A-Z Types of trade, A-Z

.A82 Auction houses

Service trades

3424 General

Old age homes, see KBP3114.O42

3424.5 Hotels, taverns, and restaurants

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Economic law

Regulation of industry, trade, and commerce - Continued

Artisans

- 3426 General works
- 3427 Apprentices
- 3428 Licensing and registration
 - Including examinations and diplomas, etc.

Corporate representation

- 3429 General works
- .3 Cooperative societies
- .5 Trade associations
- .7 Boards of trade
- 3430.A-Z Crafts, A-Z

Energy policy. Power supply

Including publicly and privately owned utilities

- 3431 General (Comparative)
 - .15 National, state, and local jurisdiction and supervision
 - .2 Planning and conservation
 - .25 Licensing
 - .3 Ratemaking
 - .4 Corporate structure
 - .5 Monopolies and freedom of contract
 - .6 Accounting. Taxation
 - .7 Engineering

Particular sources of power

- 3432 Electricity
- 3433 Gas. Natural gas
 - Water, see KBP2956
- 3435 Heat. Steam distributed by central plant
- 3436 Nuclear energy
 - For protection from radiation, see KBP3012
 - For ecological aspects, see KBP3132
- 3437.A-Z Other sources of power, A-Z

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued

Transportation and communication

- 3440 General works
- Road traffic. Automotive transportation
- 3442 General works
- Traffic regulations and enforcement
- 3448 General works
- Carriage of passengers and goods
- 3455 General works
- Goods carriers
- 3456 General work
- 3457 Ratemaking
- 3458 Sunday and holiday legislation
- 3459 Railroads
- 3466 Pipelines
- 3467 Air and space law

- 3470 Water transportation
- Coastwise and inland shipping
- Including rafting
- 3478 General works
- 3479 Carriage of passengers and goods
- Cf. KBP971, Affreightment

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Transportation and communication - Continued

- Communication. Mass media
 - 3482 General (Comparative)
 - 3483 Freedom of communication. Censorship
 - Telecommunication. Postal services
 - 3485 General works
 - 3487 Telecommunication
 - Radio communication
 - Including radio and television broadcasting
 - 3491 General works
 - 3495 Broadcasting
 - Press law
 - 3500 General works
 - Freedom of the press and censorship, see KBP3483
 - .3 Right to information .
 - Publishers and publishing
 - 3503 General (Comparative)
 - 3504.3 Journalists. Domestic and foreign correspondents
 - 3504.5 Book dealers
 - 3507 Press and criminal justice
- Professions. Intelligentsia
 - 3515 General (Comparative)
 - Individual professions
 - Health professions, see KBP3100
 - Veterinarians, see KBP3122
 - Lawyers, see KBP1630
 - Economic and financial advisers
 - 3517 Accountants
 - 3519 Engineering and construction. Engineers
 - 3521.A-Z Other professions, A-Z
 - Graphic artists, see .P74
 - Journalists, see KBP3504.3
 - Librarians, see KBP3180.3
 - Performing artists, see KBP3170
 - .P74 Printers. Graphic artists
 - Teachers, see KBP3140+
- 3522 Professional ethics
 - For ethics of a particular profession, see the profession

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued

- Public finance
- 3526 General (Comparative)

- Money
- Including control of circulation
- 3534 General (Comparative)
- 3537 Gold trading and gold standard

- National revenue
- 3540 General (Comparative)
- .3 Fees. Fines
- Taxation
- 3541 General (Comparative)
- Taxation and tax exemption as a measure of social and economic policy
- 3553 General works
- 3553.3 Investments
- Including foreign investments
- 3553.5 Assistance to developing countries
- 3554 Export sales
- 3555.A-Z Classes of taxpayers or lines of business, A-Z
- 3556.A-Z Taxation of particular activities, A-Z
- 3557 Tax saving. Tax avoidance
- For tax planning relating to a particular tax, see the tax
- Tax administration. Revenue service
- 3558 General (Comparative)
- Collection and enforcement
- 3560 General works
- Tax accounting. Financial statements
- Including personal companies and stock companies, etc.
- For a particular tax, see the tax
- Administrative remedies, see KBP3683+

- 3568 Tax auditing

- 3569 Default
- Including penalties
- Cf. KBP3700, Tax and customs delinquency

- 3570 Execution
- Cf. KBP3701, Tax and customs investigation

- 3572.A-Z Classes of taxpayers or lines of business, A-Z

KBP Islamic law

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Public finance

National revenue

Taxation - Continued

Income tax

3573	General works
3576	Assessment
	Taxable income. Exemptions
3578	General works
.5.A-Z	Particular, A-Z
	Capital gains, see .P75
	.P75 Profits. Capital gains
	Deductions
3579	General works
3580	Charitable or educational gifts and contributions
	Expenses and losses
3582	General works
3582.3.A-Z	Kinds of expenses, A-Z
3586.A-Z	Classes of taxpayers, A-Z
3588	Capital investment
	Including foreign investment
3589.3.A-Z	Other sources of income, A-Z
3591.A-Z	Classes of taxpayers or lines of business, A-Z
	Corporation tax
3592	General (Comparative)
	Nonprofit associations, nonprofit corporations, etc.
3593	General works
3593.5.A-Z	Special topics, A-Z
	Personal companies (Unincorporated business associations)
3594	General works
3594.5.A-Z	Special topics, A-Z
	Cooperatives
3595	General works
3595.5.A-Z	Special topics, A-Z
	Stock companies (Incorporated business associations)
3596	General works
3597.3	Assessment

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Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Public finance

National revenue

Taxation

Income tax

Corporation tax - Continued

3613.A-Z

Lines of corporate business, A-Z

.M54 Mining. Drilling

Foreign corporations and stockholders

3614

General (Comparative)

Multi-national corporations

3615

General (Comparative)

Property tax. Taxation of capital

Cf. KBP3663+, Property tax (Local finance)

For real property tax, see KBP3670+

3616

General works

3617

Tax valuation

3619

Assessment

Taxable property

Including exemptions

3620

Zakat. **zakāh** Prescribed giving

Cf. KBP(180)

3621

Estate, inheritance, and gift taxes

3623

Capital gains tax

3624

Surtaxes

Excise taxes. Taxes on transactions

3627

General works

3628

Sales tax

For particular commodities, services, and transactions, see KBP3640+

3640.A-Z

Commodities, services, and transactions, A-Z

.B35 Banking transactions

.E96 Export-import sales

Import sales, see .E96

.R48 Retail trade

.S42 Securities and bonds

.S76 Stock exchange transactions

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Public finance

National revenue - Continued

Customs. Tariff

3645

General (Comparative)

3653.A-Z

Commodities and services, A-Z

Local finance

For the public finance of an individual administrative district, or municipality, see the district or municipality

3655

General works

Taxation

3660

General works

Income tax, see KBP3573+

Sales taxes, see KBP3628+

3662

Estate, inheritance, and gift taxes

Property tax. Taxation of capital

Including juristic persons and business enterprises

For real property tax, see KBP3670

3663

General works

3664

Tax valuation

Including industries or industrial properties

3665

Accounting. Financial statements

.5

Assessment

Real property tax. Land-tax (**Kharāj**)

3670

General

3671

Valuation of real property. Assessment

3672

Capital gains tax

Including development gains

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3674

General works

3675

Assessment

3679.A-Z

Classes of taxpayers or lines of business, A-Z

3680.A-Z

Other taxes, A-Z

.J5 **Jizyah**

Poll tax, see .J5

Tax and customs courts and procedure

3682

General (Comparative)

3683

Pretrial procedures. Administrative remedies

3685

Procedure at first instance. Judicial review

3688

Judicial decisions. Judgments

Including court records

3689

Remedies. Means of review

3691

Special procedures

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Public finance - Continued
Tax and customs crimes and delinquency. Procedure
- 3693 General works
 - Individual offenses
 - 3695 Tax evasion and avoidance
 - 3699 Forgery of seals, stamps, etc.
 - 3700 Delinquency
 - Including faulty accounting and bookkeeping, etc.
 - Procedure
 - General, see KBP3693
 - 3701 Tax and customs investigation
 - 3703 Evidence
 - 3704 Special procedures in criminal tax cases
 - 3705 Amnesty. Pardon
 - Government measures in time of war, national emergency,
 or economic crisis
 - 3709 General works
 - Particular measures
 - 3710 Military requisitions from civilians. Requisitioned land
 - For damages and compensation, see KBP3727+
 - 3712 Control of property. Confiscations
 - Including enemy and alien property
 - Manpower control
 - 3714 General works
 - 3715 Compulsory and forced labor
 - 3720 Economic recovery measures. Expropriation and nationalization
 - 3724 Rationing. Price control
 - Damage compensation
 - Including compensation for damages resulting from
 actions taken by communal authorities

- KBP** **Islamic law**
 Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law - Continued
- Military law
 For emergency and wartime legislation, see KBM3709+
 For the law of war and neutrality, see KZ6378
 For *jihād*, see KBP182+
 Organized defense forces. The armed forces
- 3738 General works
 Obligation to serve
- 3739 General works
 3740 Special topics, A-Z
 3748.A-Z Particular services, A-Z
 .M54 Militias. Patrols
 Patrols, see .M54
- Military criminal law and procedure
 Cf. KBM4470, Crimes against national defense
 General works
- 3758 Individual offenses, A-Z
 3760.A-Z .D46 Desertion
 .I53 Incitement. Mutiny
 .I56 Insubordination
 .S32 Sabotaging weapons, equipment or means of
 defense
 .S44 Self-mutilation. Malingering
- 3770 Courts and procedure
 Military discipline. Law enforcement. Procedure
 Including all branches of the armed forces
 General works
- 3780 Superior orders. Enforcement of orders
 3782 Other, A-Z
 3785
- Criminal law and procedure**
- 3790 Reform of criminal law, procedure, and execution
 3791 General (Comparative)
 Class here works on crimes, procedure and punishment
 discussed together
 Criminology and penology, see HV6001+
 Theory of punishment, see KBP3950+
 Relationship of criminal law to other subjects or phenomena
- 3812 General works
 3817 Criminal law and society
 3818 Cf. HV6115+, Social pathology
- 3821 Interpretation and construction. Legal hermeneutics
 3823.A-Z Terms and phrases, A-Z
 Concepts and principles
 General works
- 3824 Personal applicability. Immunities
 3838

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Criminal law and procedure - Continued
	Criminal offense. Criminal act
3840	General works
3851	Causation. Indirect causation. Tasbīb
	Form of criminal act
3852	General works
3854	Attempt
	For active repentance (tawbah), see KBP4023
	Justification of otherwise prohibited acts
3855	General works
3856	Self-defense or defense of another
	Including limits of self-defense
3857	Necessity
3858	Preservation of life
3859	Duty to act (Legal authority or duty)
3861	Consent of the injured party. Assumption of risk
	Criminal intent. Mens rea
3867	General works
3868	Deliberate intent. Tawbah. Qaṣd
3869	Quasi-deliberate intent. Shibh al-'amd
3870	Khata'
	Criminal liability. Guilt. Culpability
	Cf. KBP834+, Tort liability
3878	General works
	Capacity. Limited capacity and incapacity
3882	General works
3884	The insane. The mentally disabled
3886	Minors
	Including infants, juveniles, etc.
3886.5	Slaves
3892	Special topics, A-Z
3897	Exculpating circumstances
	e.g. Duress. Ikrāh

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Criminal law and procedure
	Criminal offense. Criminal act - Continued
3902	Error
	Including error about fact, error about grounds for justification or excusation, error in persona, etc.
3922	Perpetrators (Principals and accessory). Complicity
	Crimes and punishment
3946	General works
	Theory of punishment. Measure of punishment
3950	General works
3950.2	Safeguarding the social and political order (Siyāsah)
3951	Tashābuh (Resemblance of punishment to the committed act)
	Retaliation. Talion (Qawad), see KBP3965+
3964	Ḥadd punishment (with scriptural authority proscribed)
3965	Ta'zīr punishment (discretionary punishment awarded by the qāḍī)
	Qisās punishment
3975	General works
3976	Blood money (Dīyah). Compensation. Fines
	For settlement , see KBP842.2
3979	Expiation. Kaffārah
3980	Particular penalties, A-Z
	.A46 Amputation (of limbs)
	Banishment. Exile, see KBP3997
	.B43 Beheading. Decapitation (by the sword)
	.C78 Crucifixion
	Exile, see KBP3997
	.F57 Flagellation. Whipping
	Flogging, see .F57
	Kaffārah , see KBP3979
	Lashing, see .F57
	.M87 Mutilation
	.S85 Stoning
	Whipping, see .F57
	.W68 Wounds, Surgical repetition of

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Criminal law and procedure
	Crimes and punishment - Continued
	Preventive or coercive measures. Measures of rehabilitation
3982	General works
3992	Protective custody. Imprisonment. Ḥabs e.g. Imprisonment aiming at repentance (Tawbah)
3995	Protective surveillance
3997	Exile. Banishment. Nafy
4004	Infamy
4006	Property confiscation
	Sentencing and determining the measure of punishment (Gradation)
4012	General works
4020	Circumstances influencing measures of penalty
4023	Active repentance (Tawbah) Cf. KBP3854, Attempt
4034	Pardon. 'Afw
4038	Limitation of actions. Taqādum Individual offenses. Jarā'im
	Ḥadd crimes
4041	General works
4043	Zinā' (Unlawful intercourse) Cf. KBP4147, Defamation (Qadhf)
4044	Qadhf (False accusation of unlawful intercourse)
4045	Shurb al-khamr (Drinking of wine) Cf. KBP184.9.166, Ritual laws
4046	Qat' al-ṭarīq (Highway robbery with homicide)
4046.2	Aggravated theft CF. KBP4235, Theft; KBP4254, Robbery
4047.A-Z	Other, A-Z
	Other Offenses
	Including crimes falling under the category of ta'zīr or (Intentional) qisās
4048	General works Homicide Including murder and manslaughter
4050	General works
4054.5	Indirect homicide. Qatl bi-sabab
4058	Euthanasia Including assisting suicide
4070	Crimes against inchoate life. Abortion without consent of father Including causing an abortion Cf. KBP842.2
	Crimes against physical inviolability
4074	General works
4076	Battery
4076.5	Battery with deadly consequences

KBP	Islamic law
	Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
	Criminal (Penal) law and procedure
	Crimes and punishment
	Individual offenses. Jarā'im
	Other offenses - Continued
	Crimes against personal freedom
4116	General works
4120	Extortionate kidnapping
4121	Kidnapping for sale. Slave traffic
4125	Abduction
4147	Defamation
	Including qadhf (accusation of sexual intercourse)
4172	Apostasy (Riddah). Idolatry. Blasphemy
	Abortion, see KBP4070
4216	Sodomy
	Crimes against property
	Including works on things extra commercium
4230	General works
4235	Theft. Larceny. Sarīqah
	Including works on family theft and
	pickpocketing (Ikhtilās)
4250	Embezzlement. Khiyānah
4254	Robbery. Nahb
4256	Destruction of property and conversion
	Usurpation of another's property (Ghaṣb), see
	KBP846.2
4258	Fraud

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Criminal (Penal) law and procedure

Crimes and punishment

Individual offenses. **Jarā'im**

Other offenses - Continued

{This whole section is intended to be used as a "picking list" for modern/comparative criminal law subjects as they might occur}

Offenses against public order and convenience

- 4305 General
- 4307 Inciting insubordination
- 4310 Inciting crime
- 4320 Disrupting the peace of the community
- 4330 Crimes against security of legal and monetary transactions and documents
Including forgery and counterfeiting
Cf. KBP846, Torts
- 4351.A-Z Other, A-Z
- 4351.5 Crimes involving danger to the community.
Terrorism
- 4354 Arson
- 4364 Poisoning wells or soil
- 4368 Spreading communicable diseases, morbidic agents, or parasites. Biological terrorism
- 4380 Crimes affecting traffic
Dangerous interference with rail, ship, or air traffic
- 4384 Dangerous interference with street traffic.
Motor vehicle offenses.
- 4396 Crimes aboard aircraft. Air piracy
- 4398 Riots
- 4400 Crimes against public health
- 4415 Offenses against the peace. Political offenses
General works
- 4417 High treason and treason
General works
- 4442 Espionage
- 4470 Crimes against national defense
- 4514 Crimes against communal employees
General
Corruption
Including omission of official acts
- 4516 General
- 4520 Bribery

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Criminal (Penal) law and procedure

Crimes and punishment

Individual offenses. **Jarā'im**

Other offenses - Continued

Crimes against humanity

4538 General works

4540 Genocide

4541 Torture

4545 War crimes

4543 Crimes against foreign states, supranational institutions,
or international institutions

Criminal procedure

For works on both criminal law and criminal procedure,
see KBP3791

For works on reform of criminal procedure, see KBP3790

4601 General (Comparative)

Administration of criminal justice. Courts, see KBP1572+

Procedural principles

4624 Accusation principle (no prosecution *ex officio*)

4630.A-Z Parties to action, A-Z

.A25 Accused. Person charged. Defendant

.A253 Accusers

Defendant, see .A25

.D43 Defender

Person charged, see .A25

.V52 Victim. Victim's family

Witnesses, see KBP4692+

Pretrial procedures

4632 General works

4636 Investigation. Examination

For hisba (office of the muhtasib), see KBP1619.3

For techniques of criminal investigation, see HV8073

4648 Time periods. Deadlines

4650 Compulsory measures against the accused. Securing of
evidence

Including arrest and detention before trial

KBP Islamic law

Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law

Criminal (Penal) law and procedure

Criminal procedure - Continued

Procedure at trial

- 4664 General works
- 4666 Jurisdiction
 - Including competence in subject matter and venue
- 4668 Action. Complaint. Charge
 - Including accusation by witnesses
- 4670 Exclusion and challenge of court members
 - Time periods and deadlines, see KBP4648
 - Limitation of action, see KBP4038+
- Trial
- 4673 General works
- Evidence. Burden of proof
- 4675 General works
- Admission of evidence
- 4679 General works
- 4681 Confession (**lqār**). Self-incrimination. Entrapment
 - Including withdrawing (**rujū'**) of confession
 - Cf. KBP816.7, Assumption of debt
- 4687 Physical examination
 - For forensic medicine, see RA1001-1171
- 4689 Electronic listening and recording devices
 - Including wiretapping
- 4690 Previous testimony, police records, etc.
- Witnesses
 - Including qualification and number of witnesses, etc.
- 4692 General works
- 4700 Expert testimony
 - Cf. RA1001-1171, Medical jurisprudence
- 4702 Testimony of accused
- 4704 Documentary evidence
- 4705 Circumstantial evidence
- 4706 Alibi
- 4709.A-Z Other, A-Z
 - Oath, see .Y35
 - Retraction of evidence , see .R84
 - .R84 **Rujū'**
 - .Y35 **Yamīn**
 - Including oath of witnesses and parties

- KBP Islamic law**
Furū' al-fiqh. Substantive law. Branches of law
Criminal (Penal) law and procedure
Criminal procedure - Continued
Particular proceedings
4713 Proceedings against absentees and fugitives
4720 Procedure for juvenile delinquency
Judicial decisions. Judgements. **Akhām**
4736 General works
4740 Judicial discretion
Including opportunity and equity
4744 Acquittal
4746 Conviction
4750 Dismissal
4753 Correction or withdrawal of faulty decisions (errors)
4754 Res judicata
Special procedures
4769 Criminal proceedings by an irregular court
Execution of sentence
4795 General works
Hadd punishment, see KBP3964
Exile. Banishment. Punitive deportation, see KBP3997
Pardon, see KBP4034
4855 Victimology. Victims of crimes.
Criminology and penology, see HV6001+