

**RIAA Ex. N-104-DP**

**RIAA Ex. N-104-DP - BPI Market Information No. 275**



# BPI Quarterly Market Review

Singles / Albums / Downloads / DVD - Q2 06

## UK Market Records Downturn in Second Quarter

### Quarterly Summary

In the first three months of 2006 trade shipments reported a much better year on year change than retail sales as measured by the Official UK Charts Co (OCC). Album shipments were up by 4.5% compared to a retail sales decrease of 3%. In the second quarter of the year, the reverse was true however - retail sales outperformed trade deliveries. Both were down year on year, but shipments more so.

The value of trade deliveries fell significantly in Q2, by 11.2% compared to Q2 05. In the latter part of the second quarter business was depressed by the World Cup and release schedules reflected the fact that such events adversely affect several high street sectors. Added to the competition from the football was a period of hot weather which has a similarly detrimental impact on purchasing. Music DVD sales also fell noticeably, with a significant amount of stock being returned to suppliers from the retail trade in Q2.

### Year To Date

Taking the first six months together reveals a much smaller market decline of 3% in albums volume (similar to the decline reported by OCC) and 4.2% in terms of industry revenue. The large decline in Q2 was offset to a large extent by gains made in the first three months of 2006.

### Digital

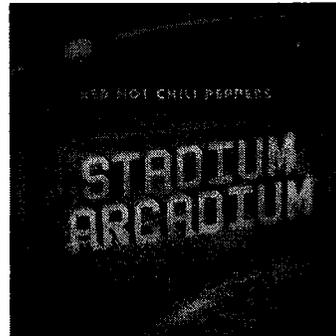
At the beginning of the second quarter OCC began to publish data on the number of digital albums sold each week. Over the three months more than 600,000 sales had been recorded, around 2% of the total album market. Snow Patrol's *Eyes Open* was the biggest selling download album of the



quarter with sales of more than 18,000 digital units - almost 5% of total sales. Also featuring among the biggest selling titles were download-only releases from Richard Ashcroft and KT Tunstall.

There is a fuller analysis of the digital album market in Market Information 272, which covers the download market in detail.

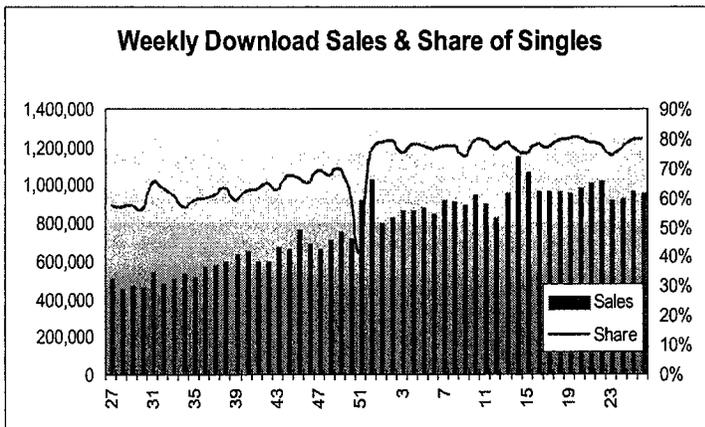
The growth of single track downloads continues to re-invigorate the singles market - sales again were up by more than 100% in Q2 and although estimated income from downloads has not yet compensated for falling physical format revenues, the turning point cannot be far away. Singles revenue growth has fallen to only -2% on an annualised basis. The graph below illustrates the continuing expansion of downloads within the singles market over the past year.



### Best Sellers

The best selling album of the quarter was *Stadium Arcadium* by Red Hot Chili Peppers a double CD set, which had sold almost 450,000 copies by the end of June. The latest edition in the *Now* series was close behind in second place, with sales in excess of 440,000. Year on year comparisons suffer however because of the June 2005 release of Coldplay's *X&Y*, which sold more than 900,000 copies by the end of Q2 05.

The first single to reach Number One on download sales alone, Gnarls Barkley's *Crazy* was the best selling title by a large margin, with total sales across physical and digital formats exceeding 700,000 units. Sales growth was widespread though - all of the Top 10 titles of the quarter sold more than 100,000 copies.



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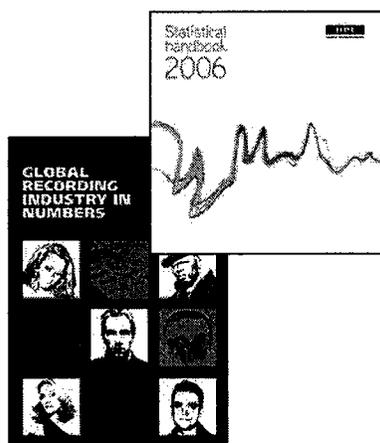
## Quarterly Analysis by Format (all figures in thousands)

|                                                 |              | April/June<br>2004 | April/June<br>2005 | April/June<br>2006 | % Change<br>2005/06 |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 7" Singles                                      | Units        | 300                | 496                | 545                | +9.9%               |
|                                                 | Value        | £307               | £454               | £482               | +6.2%               |
| 12" Singles                                     | Units        | 1,284              | 1,112              | 621                | -44.2%              |
|                                                 | Value        | £2,876             | £2,508             | £1,412             | -43.7%              |
| CD Singles                                      | Units        | 6,618              | 5,055              | 4,112              | -18.7%              |
|                                                 | Value        | £10,541            | £8,038             | £5,258             | -34.6%              |
| Single Track                                    | Units        | 659                | 5,562              | 12,869             | +131.3%             |
| Downloads                                       | Value        | £310               | £2,614             | £6,048             | +131.3%             |
| <b>Total Singles</b><br>(inc. Cassette)         | <b>Units</b> | <b>8,861</b>       | <b>12,227</b>      | <b>18,147</b>      | <b>+48.4%</b>       |
|                                                 | <b>Value</b> | <b>£14,034</b>     | <b>£13,623</b>     | <b>£13,200</b>     | <b>-3.1%</b>        |
| LPs                                             | Units        | 401                | 359                | 212                | -40.9%              |
|                                                 | Value        | £1,175             | £1,134             | £898               | -20.8%              |
| CDs                                             | Units        | 45,321             | 45,078             | 40,912             | -9.2%               |
|                                                 | Value        | £208,516           | £195,787           | £175,776           | -10.2%              |
| <b>Total Albums</b><br>(inc. Cassette)          | <b>Units</b> | <b>45,839</b>      | <b>45,554</b>      | <b>41,172</b>      | <b>-9.6%</b>        |
|                                                 | <b>Value</b> | <b>£210,108</b>    | <b>£197,268</b>    | <b>£176,853</b>    | <b>-10.3%</b>       |
| Estimated income from<br>Digital Albums/Bundles | Units        |                    |                    |                    |                     |
|                                                 | Value        | na                 | £2,600             | £4,800             | +84.6%              |
| Music DVD<br>(see note)                         | Units        | 1,426              | 1,699              | 804                | -52.7%              |
|                                                 | Value        | £9,163             | £9,995             | £3,561             | -64.3%              |
| <b>Total Value</b>                              |              | <b>£233,305</b>    | <b>£223,486</b>    | <b>£198,414</b>    | <b>-11.2%</b>       |

## UK Sales in the Global Market

IFPI's annual publication Global Recording Industry In Numbers will be available soon - this provides a comprehensive analysis of music sales by territory and region. Additionally it contains a vast amount of country-specific data including hardware and broadband penetration levels, music DVD sales, retail trends and repertoire sales. This is available free to all BPI member companies.

There is more information on sales of British music around the world in the



2006 edition of the *BPI Statistical Handbook* - the 27th edition in the series was published in July and as usual contains data series covering sales by format, type of music, market shares, developments in the downloading environment, independent music sales, music DVD and piracy along with many others.

**For BPI publications contact**  
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**is available free to BPI members.**  
**Contact gabi.lobes@ifpi.org**

**Annualised Totals (all figures in thousands)**

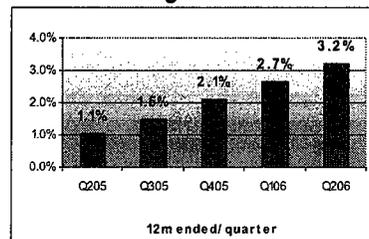
| 12 months ended:                     |              | June 2003         | June 2004         | June 2005         | June 2006         | % Change 2005/06 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 7" Singles                           | Units        | 573               | 954               | 1,576             | 2,045             | +29.8%           |
|                                      | Value        | £544              | £924              | £1,762            | £1,821            | +3.3%            |
| 12" Singles                          | Units        | 6,632             | 5,629             | 4,897             | 3,316             | -32.3%           |
|                                      | Value        | £12,477           | £11,186           | £10,810           | £7,343            | -32.1%           |
| CD Singles                           | Units        | 30,415            | 28,911            | 22,683            | 18,079            | -20.3%           |
|                                      | Value        | £58,606           | £48,248           | £37,959           | £28,106           | -26.0%           |
| Single Track Downloads               | Units        | -                 | -                 | 14,958            | 40,601            | +171.4%          |
|                                      | Value        | -                 | -                 | £7,030            | £19,082           | +171.4%          |
| <b>Total Singles (inc Cassette)</b>  | <b>Units</b> | <b>40,996</b>     | <b>35,676</b>     | <b>44,119</b>     | <b>64,043</b>     | <b>+45.2%</b>    |
|                                      | <b>Value</b> | <b>£75,062</b>    | <b>£60,512</b>    | <b>£57,578</b>    | <b>£56,361</b>    | <b>-2.1%</b>     |
| LPs                                  | Units        | 2,143             | 1,798             | 1,205             | 1,051             | -12.8%           |
|                                      | Value        | £6,028            | £5,442            | £3,963            | £3,791            | -4.3%            |
| Cassettes                            | Units        | 1,367             | 764               | 584               | 317               | -45.7%           |
|                                      | Value        | £4,301            | £2,728            | £2,113            | £1,592            | -24.7%           |
| CDs                                  | Units        | 224,819           | 233,106           | 237,848           | 227,227           | -4.5%            |
|                                      | Value        | £1,068,050        | £1,105,318        | £1,075,681        | £1,022,383        | -5.0%            |
| <b>Total Albums (inc MiniDisc)</b>   | <b>Units</b> | <b>228,338</b>    | <b>235,668</b>    | <b>239,637</b>    | <b>228,595</b>    | <b>-4.6%</b>     |
|                                      | <b>Value</b> | <b>£1,078,430</b> | <b>£1,113,490</b> | <b>£1,081,757</b> | <b>£1,027,766</b> | <b>-5.0%</b>     |
| Music DVD                            | Units        | 4,172             | 7,422             | 10,662            | 9,403             | -11.8%           |
|                                      | Value        | £28,734           | £50,651           | £66,703           | £55,449           | -15.6%           |
| Estimated income from download sales |              | -                 | -                 | £5,750            | £17,900           | +211.3%          |
| <b>Total Revenue</b>                 |              | <b>£1,182,226</b> | <b>£1,224,653</b> | <b>£1,210,788</b> | <b>£1,157,476</b> | <b>-4.4%</b>     |

**Annualised Trade Deliveries**

The Q2 downturn in sales has had an obvious impact on annual market sizes. Albums volume fell to 228.6m units, almost 5% lower than a year ago. This is the third consecutive quarter that the market has contracted. Music DVD shipments have flattened in recent quarters, but the abrupt downturn in Q2

has led to the market value dropping to £55.4m, down 15.6% from 12 months ago, when the market reached a high of £65.7m.

Downloading continues to contribute an increasing share of industry revenue; currently 3.2% on annual basis, but almost 5.5% in the most recent three month period.

**Downloading - Revenue Share****Produced by**

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