

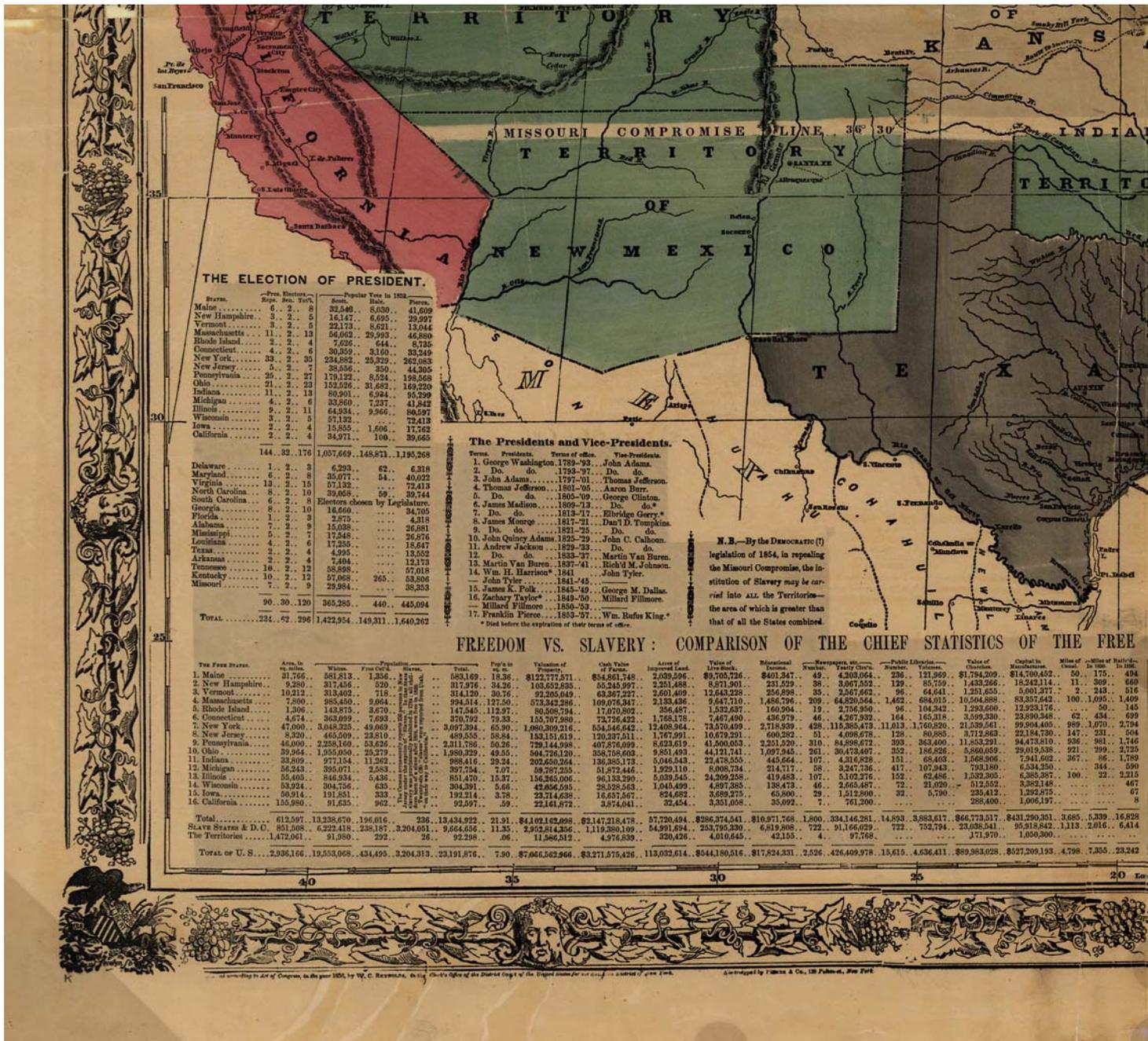
Aug 7. 1856
WALDO'S
THE UNITED STATES,
 TO EXHIBIT
THE FREE AND SLAVE STATES,
 FORMED BY THE REPEAL OF THE MISSOURI COMPROMISE.
FREE AND SLAVE STATES, FROM THE CENSUS OF 1850.



WM. L. DAYTON.

No. 1 Spruce Street. CHICAGO: RUFUS BLANCHARD, No. 52 La Salle Street.





THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT.

State.	Pres. Electors.	Pop. 1852.	Pres.
Maine	6	22,849	41,609
New Hampshire	3	16,147	29,997
Vermont	3	22,173	19,844
Massachusetts	11	56,062	46,880
Rhode Island	2	7,526	8,735
Connecticut	4	30,359	33,249
New York	33	234,882	262,083
New Jersey	5	28,584	44,305
Pennsylvania	25	179,122	198,568
Ohio	21	152,526	169,220
Indiana	11	80,901	95,299
Michigan	4	33,850	41,842
Illinois	9	64,934	80,597
Wisconsin	3	57,132	72,418
Iowa	2	15,855	21,752
California	2	34,971	39,665
Total	144	1,097,669	1,195,268

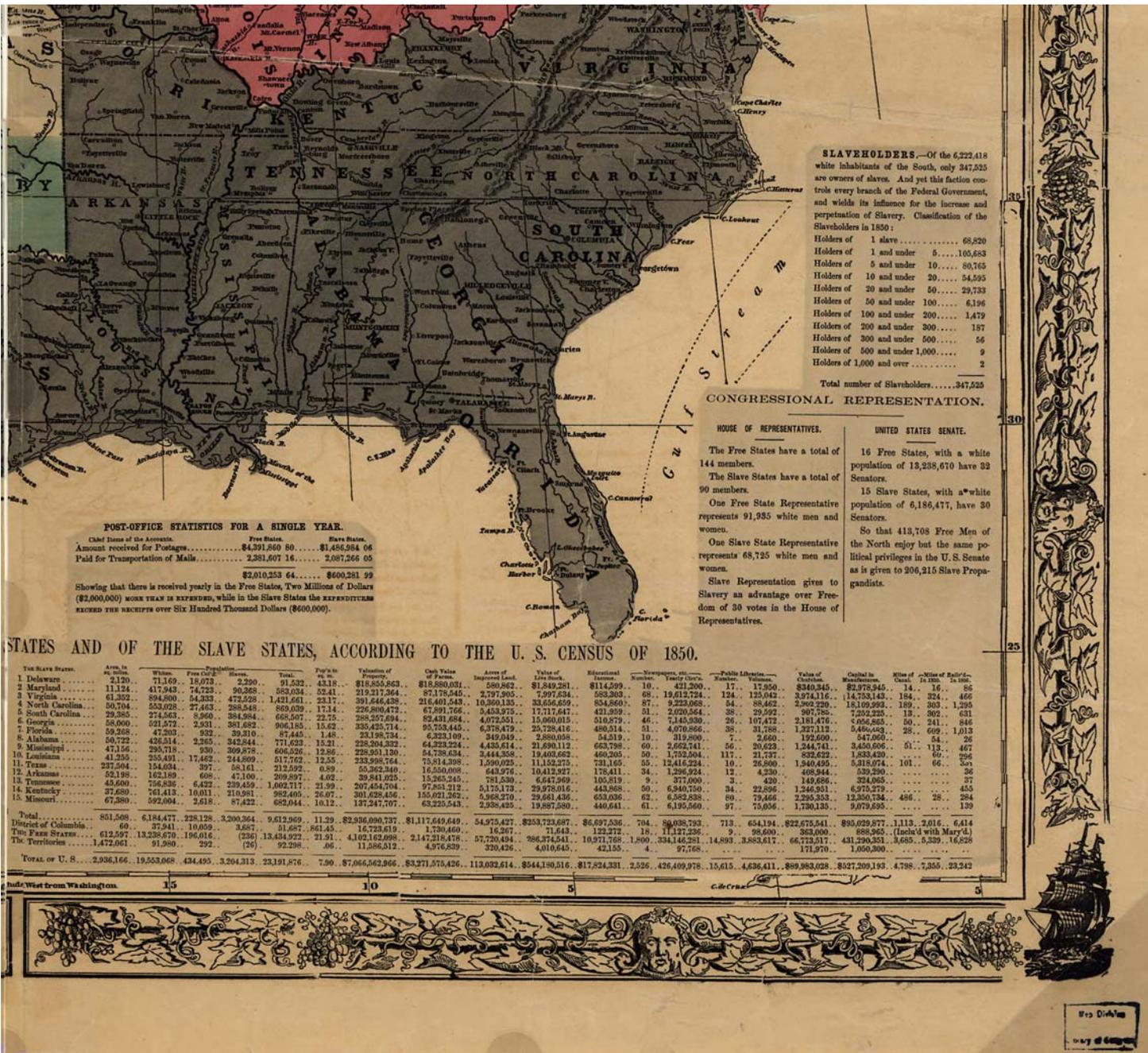
The Presidents and Vice-Presidents.

1. George Washington, 1789-'93. John Adams.
2. Do. do. 1793-'97. Do. do.
3. John Adams, 1797-'01. Thomas Jefferson.
4. Thomas Jefferson, 1801-'05. Aaron Burr.
5. Do. do. 1805-'09. George Clinton.
6. James Madison, 1809-'13. Do. do.
7. Do. do. 1813-'17. Elbridge Gerry.
8. James Monroe, 1817-'21. Dan' D. Tompkins.
9. Do. do. 1821-'25. Do. do.
10. John Quincy Adams, 1825-'29. John C. Calhoun.
11. Andrew Jackson, 1829-'33. Do. do.
12. Do. do. 1833-'37. Martin Van Buren.
13. Martin Van Buren, 1837-'41. Richard M. Johnson.
14. Wm. H. Harrison, 1841. John Tyler.
15. John Tyler, 1841-'45. George M. Dallas.
16. Zachary Taylor, 1849-'50. Millard Fillmore.
17. Franklin Pierce, 1853-'57. Wm. Rufus King.

N.B.—By the Democratic (?) legislation of 1854, in repealing the Missouri Compromise, the institution of Slavery may be carried into ALL the Territories—the area of which is greater than that of all the States combined.

FREEDOM VS. SLAVERY: COMPARISON OF THE CHIEF STATISTICS OF THE FREE

The Free States.	Area, in sq. miles.	White.	Free Colored.	Population.	Free.	Slaves.	Value of Property.	Cash Value of Property.	Area of Improved Land.	Value of Live Stock.	Educational Expenses.	Public Libraries.	Value of Manufactures.	Capital in Commerce.	Miles of Canal.	Miles of Rail Road.
1. Maine	31,766	581,813	1,356	583,169	18,356	564,813	\$122,772,771	\$5,486,176	2,039,296	\$9,705,726	\$401,347	49	\$4,203,064	236	121,969	\$1,794,209
2. New Hampshire	9,280	317,456	520	317,976	34,236	283,740	103,652,835	\$5,245,997	2,231,488	8,871,901	231,529	38	3,067,552	129	85,759	1,433,266
3. Vermont	10,213	313,402	718	314,120	30,716	283,404	92,205,049	63,387,227	2,601,409	12,643,228	256,598	35	2,567,652	98	64,641	1,221,655
4. Massachusetts	7,806	985,450	9,664	995,114	17,550	977,564	109,079,847	109,079,847	2,133,436	9,647,710	1,486,796	209	6,829,564	1,462	684,015	10,504,888
5. Rhode Island	1,306	143,875	3,670	147,545	112,977	35,568	80,508,794	1,070,802	356,487	1,532,637	160,904	19	2,756,950	96	104,342	1,293,600
6. Connecticut	4,674	363,929	7,693	371,622	79,533	292,089	135,707,980	73,776,422	1,763,178	7,467,490	436,979	46	4,307,532	164	163,318	3,599,530
7. New York	47,000	3,048,725	49,669	3,098,394	65,900	3,032,494	8,960,309,216	554,546,642	12,468,964	73,570,499	2,718,939	428	118,385,473	11,013	1,760,820	21,539,561
8. New Jersey	8,320	465,509	23,810	489,319	58,884	430,435	139,237,511	1,077,991	10,679,291	600,282	51	4,098,678	129	80,885	2,712,863	
9. Pennsylvania	46,000	2,559,160	53,226	2,612,386	50,236	2,562,150	407,876,099	8,623,619	41,500,053	2,251,520	310	8,438,672	393	362,460	11,832,291	
10. Ohio	39,964	1,555,050	25,779	1,580,829	49,555	1,531,274	594,776,130	388,756,603	9,831,493	44,121,741	1,097,945	261	30,473,407	352	186,826	4,860,669
11. Indiana	33,692	977,154	11,262	988,416	29,234	959,182	302,650,264	138,385,173	5,046,543	22,478,555	445,664	107	4,316,628	151	68,403	1,568,906
12. Michigan	36,243	395,971	2,583	398,554	7,977	390,577	59,797,255	51,872,446	1,929,110	9,008,734	214,717	58	3,247,736	417	107,943	783,180
13. Illinois	53,403	846,934	9,438	856,372	15,377	840,995	156,263,006	90,132,290	6,039,545	24,299,456	419,648	107	5,102,276	102	62,486	1,332,305
14. Wisconsin	53,924	304,756	635	305,391	5,666	299,725	42,056,595	28,928,563	1,045,499	4,897,385	138,473	46	2,668,487	72	21,020	512,552
15. Iowa	50,914	191,851	333	192,184	3,788	188,396	23,714,638	16,657,567	824,662	3,689,275	65,800	29	1,512,800	32	5,790	235,412
16. California	135,980	91,623	992	92,615	22,297	70,318	22,161,572	2,874,061	22,454	3,331,056	35,092	7	701,200		288,400	1,006,197
Total	612,597	13,238,670	196,016	13,434,686	236	13,198,490	\$4,192,162,998	\$2,147,218,478	57,720,484	\$26,376,421	\$1,071,768	1,800	\$34,146,281	14,933	3,883,617	\$66,778,517
Slave States & D. C.	631,908	6,572,415	238,187	7,010,602	11,235	6,998,367	\$1,119,380,109	\$4,991,694	213,735,330	6,819,898	722	91,166,029	722	752,794	23,038,541	95,918,842
The Territories	1,472,061	91,980	292	92,272	26	92,246	11,566,512	976,839	330,426	4,010,645	42,155	4	97,768		771,970	1,050,300
Total of U. S.	2,506,566	19,902,065	434,495	20,325,313	231,919	20,093,394	\$7,866,562,966	\$3,271,575,426	113,032,614	\$54,186,016	\$17,824,331	2,526	426,469,978	15,615	4,636,411	\$89,983,028



POST-OFFICE STATISTICS FOR A SINGLE YEAR.
 Chief Items of the Account. Free States. Slave States.
 Amount received for Postages \$4,391,269 80. \$1,456,584 06
 Paid for Transportation of Mails 2,281,607 16. 2,087,266 05
 \$2,610,253 64. \$600,281 99
 Showing that there is received yearly in the Free States, Two Millions of Dollars (\$2,000,000) more than is expended, while in the Slave States the expenditures exceed the receipts over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$600,000).

SLAVEHOLDERS.—Of the 6,222,418 white inhabitants of the South, only 347,525 are owners of slaves. And yet this fact controls every branch of the Federal Government, and wields its influence for the increase and perpetuation of Slavery. Classification of the Slaveholders in 1850:

Holders of 1 slave	65,220
Holders of 1 and under 5	105,683
Holders of 5 and under 10	80,765
Holders of 10 and under 20	54,595
Holders of 20 and under 50	29,733
Holders of 50 and under 100	6,196
Holders of 100 and under 200	1,479
Holders of 200 and under 300	187
Holders of 300 and under 500	56
Holders of 500 and under 1,000	9
Holders of 1,000 and over	2
Total number of Slaveholders	347,525

CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.	UNITED STATES SENATE.
The Free States have a total of 144 members.	16 Free States, with a white population of 13,235,670 have 32 Senators.
The Slave States have a total of 90 members.	15 Slave States, with a white population of 6,186,477, have 30 Senators.
One Free State Representative represents 91,935 white men and women.	One that 413,708 Free Men of the North enjoy but the same political privileges in the U. S. Senate as is given to 206,315 Slave Propagandists.
One Slave State Representative represents 68,725 white men and women.	
Slave Representation gives to Slavery an advantage over Freedom of 30 votes in the House of Representatives.	

STATES AND OF THE SLAVE STATES, ACCORDING TO THE U. S. CENSUS OF 1850.

The Slave States.	Area in sq. miles.	White.	Free Col'd.	Slaves.	Total.	Pop'n to Property.	Value of Property.	Chh Value Improved Land.	Area of Improved Land.	Value of Education.	Yearly Cost.	Public Libraries.	Value of Churches.	Capital in Manufactures.	Miles of Railroads.	Dist. in 1850.	Dist. in 1850.				
1 Delaware	2,120.	71,169.	18,073.	2,220.	91,532.	43.18.	\$18,835,863.	\$18,880,031.	280,862.	\$1,849,261.	\$114,599.	10.	421,200.	17.	11,950.	834,945.	\$2,378,945.	14.	16.	86	
2 Maryland	11,124.	417,943.	74,723.	90,368.	583,034.	52.41.	219,217,264.	87,178,545.	2,797,995.	883,303.	68.	19,612,724.	124.	125,042.	3,974,116.	14,733,143.	184.	324.	466		
3 Virginia	61,352.	894,890.	54,333.	473,528.	1,421,661.	23.17.	391,646,438.	216,401,543.	10,960,135.	33,656,659.	834,869.	87.	9,225,068.	54.	88,462.	2,902,220.	18,109,993.	189.	303.	1,293	
4 North Carolina	50,704.	553,028.	27,463.	288,548.	869,039.	17.14.	228,800,472.	67,991,766.	3,433,976.	17,717,847.	421,939.	31.	2,020,564.	38.	29,592.	987,780.	7,252,225.	18.	302.	631	
5 South Carolina	29,385.	274,563.	8,960.	384,984.	668,507.	22.75.	282,257,894.	82,431,684.	4,072,251.	15,060,015.	510,879.	46.	7,145,930.	28.	107,472.	2,181,476.	5,456,865.	50.	241.	846	
6 Georgia	58,090.	521,373.	2,531.	381,682.	906,183.	15.62.	338,425,714.	95,732,445.	6,378,479.	25,728,416.	480,514.	31.	4,070,966.	38.	31,788.	1,237,112.	5,480,033.	28.	609.	1,013	
7 Florida	59,268.	47,203.	932.	39,310.	87,445.	1.46.	23,138,734.	6,322,109.	349,042.	2,880,058.	54,319.	10.	2,660.	192,600.	54.	26.	647,600.	54.	26.	647	
8 Alabama	50,722.	426,514.	2,385.	342,844.	771,623.	15.21.	228,304,232.	64,323,224.	4,435,614.	21,690,112.	662,798.	60.	2,662,741.	56.	20,623.	1,244,741.	3,450,606.	51.	113.	467	
9 Mississippi	47,156.	295,718.	930.	309,678.	606,526.	12.86.	228,951,180.	54,728,634.	3,444,358.	19,403,662.	460,205.	50.	1,732,504.	117.	21,737.	832,622.	1,833,430.	60.	296.	626	
10 Louisiana	41,255.	355,491.	17,462.	244,809.	517,762.	12.55.	235,969,754.	75,814,308.	1,590,025.	11,132,273.	731,165.	25.	12,415,234.	19.	26,880.	1,940,650.	5,315,074.	101.	66.	309	
11 Texas	237,504.	154,034.	397.	58,161.	212,592.	0.89.	55,362,340.	64,976.	10,412,927.	15,265,245.	781,530.	9.	377,000.	3.	430.	149,686.	324,065.	.....	.....	37
12 Arkansas	52,198.	182,189.	608.	42,100.	209,897.	4.62.	39,841,025.	15,265,245.	781,530.	6,647,969.	105,819.	9.	377,000.	3.	430.	149,686.	324,065.	.....	.....	37
13 Tennessee	45,600.	756,836.	6,422.	239,459.	1,002,717.	21.99.	207,454,704.	97,851,212.	6,171,173.	29,978,016.	443,868.	50.	6,940,730.	34.	22,896.	1,246,931.	6,375,279.	.....	.....	453
14 Kentucky	37,680.	761,413.	10,611.	210,981.	982,405.	26.07.	301,628,456.	155,021,262.	5,968,270.	29,661,436.	653,036.	62.	6,582,838.	80.	79,466.	2,235,333.	12,350,734.	456.	28.	284	
15 Missouri	67,280.	692,094.	2,618.	87,422.	682,044.	18.12.	137,247,707.	63,225,543.	2,938,425.	19,887,580.	440,641.	61.	6,195,560.	97.	73,056.	1,730,135.	9,079,635.	.....	.....	139
Total	831,606.	6,184,477.	228,128.	3,200,364.	9,612,969.	11.29.	82,936,090,737.	81,117,649,649.	54,975,427.	\$253,723,687.	\$6,697,536.	704.	86,038,793.	713.	654,194.	\$22,675,541.	\$95,029,877.	1,113.	2,016.	6,414	
District of Columbia	60.	37,941.	10,059.	3,657.	51,657.	861.45.	16,723,619.	1,730,460.	16,267.	7,643.	122,372.	18.	11,127,236.	9.	98,690.	863,000.	888,965.	(Incl'd with Maryland.)	6,414
The Free States	612,597.	13,238,670.	196,016.	236.	13,434,922.	21.91.	410,216,098.	214,721,478.	57,220,094.	386,374,541.	10,771,708.	1,809.	334,146,231.	14,693.	3,883,617.	66,712,517.	431,290,251.	3,685.	5,329.	16,528	
The Territories	1,472,061.	91,980.	292.	(26)	92,298.	11,886,512.	4,976,839.	320,426.	4,010,645.	42,155.	4.	97,768.	119,750.	1,050,300.
Total of U. S.	2,936,166.	19,533,068.	434,495.	3,204,313.	23,191,876.	7.90.	87,066,629,966.	83,271,576,426.	113,032,614.	844,140,516.	817,824,331.	2,526.	426,409,978.	15,615.	4,636,411.	889,963,028.	832,209,193.	4,798.	7,355.	23,242	