

PREFACE

The first edition of subclass PT - Part 1, *German Literature*, was published in 1938 and was reprinted in 1966 with supplementary pages of additions and changes. A second edition was published in 1989. The first edition of subclass PT - Part 2, *Dutch and Scandinavian Literature*, was published in 1941 and was reprinted in 1966 with supplementary pages of additions and changes. A second edition was published in 1992. The 2000 edition of subclass PT was the first in which both parts were published together in a single volume, with the title *German, Dutch, and Scandinavian Literatures*. A 2005 edition cumulated additions and changes that were made during the period 2000-2005, followed by a 2009 edition that cumulated changes from 2005-2009. Annual editions were issued beginning in 2015. This 2020 edition reflects changes since the 2019 edition.

In editions of the Library of Congress classification schedules published since 2004, classification numbers or spans of numbers that appear in parentheses are formerly valid numbers that are now obsolete. Numbers or spans that appear in angle brackets are optional numbers that have never been used at the Library of Congress but are provided for other libraries that wish to use them. In most cases, a parenthesized or angle-bracketed number is accompanied by a "see" reference directing the user to the actual number that the Library of Congress currently uses, or a note explaining Library of Congress practice.

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[<http://www.loc.gov/cds/>](http://www.loc.gov/cds/)

New or revised numbers and captions are added to the LC schedules as a result of development proposals made by the cataloging staff of the Library of Congress and cooperating institutions. Upon approval of these proposals by the editorial meeting of the Policy, Training & Cooperative Programs Division, new classification records are created or existing records are revised in the master classification database. Lists of newly approved or revised classification numbers and captions are posted on the World Wide Web at

[<http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/weeklylists/>](http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/weeklylists/)

Janis L. Young, senior subject cataloging policy specialist in the Policy, Training & Cooperative Programs Division, is responsible for coordinating the overall intellectual and editorial content of class P and its various subclasses. Kent Griffiths, assistant editor of classification schedules, creates new classification records and their associated index terms, and maintains the master database.

Judith P. Cannan, Chief
Policy, Training & Cooperative Programs Division

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