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Library of Congress Rule Interpretations  
Second Edition, 1989  
2008, Update Number 3-4

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Addition/Change</i>	<i>Action</i>
22.3A	Revised to delete the section on Headings Being Coded for AACR2	Replace p. 1-2
23.2	Revised to update the URLs for New Zealand geographic names	Replace p. 1-2
Current LCRI		Replace
Index		Replace

**Highlights**

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*LCRI*

*Addition/Change*

*Action*

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## 22.3A. FULLNESS.

**Headings Already Coded "AACR2"**

If an established heading is already coded "AACR2" (including those labeled preliminary<sup>1</sup>—008 byte 33 = d) and subsequently received items show forms in the chief source that vary in fullness, generally do not change the established heading.

*Note:* Occasionally the need arises to change a heading that has already been coded to reflect another form that varies solely in fullness. One such exception to the basic policy of retaining the established heading is that the author has notified the Library of Congress that another form is preferred. Other exceptions should be carefully considered before making the change.

**Headings Already Coded "AACR2 Compatible"**

In August 2007, the policies on "AACR2 compatible" headings were relaxed by introducing guidelines permitting the revision of "AACR2 compatible" headings but requiring the revision under certain circumstances. See LCRI 22.1 for additional details.

**Variant Forms Within One Item**

If the name of an author appears in two or more forms in one work, apply the following:

1) If the name appears in two or more sources, once in the chief source and one or more times in other sources, choose the form appearing in the chief source.

*title page:* T.B. Smith  
*verso of t.p.:* T. Basil Smith III  
*heading:* 100 1# \$a Smith, T. B. \$q (T. Basil)

2) If the name does not appear in the chief source but does appear once in another prominent source (cf. 0.8) and one or more times in other sources, choose the form appearing in the prominent source.

*verso of t.p.:* R.J. Gottschall  
*page 239:* Robert J. Gottschall  
*heading:* 100 1# \$a Gottschall, R. J. \$q (Robert J.)

3) In all situations not covered by 1) or 2) above, choose the fullest form of name.

*verso of t.p.:* Victoria Galofre Neuto  
*page 1 of cover:* Victoria Galofre  
*heading:* 100 1# \$a Galofre Neuto, Victoria

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<sup>1</sup>For Library of Congress descriptive catalogers only: cf. DCM Z1 008/33.

## 22.3A

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*Note:* Do not choose for the heading a form appearing in the following sources if the name appears prominently elsewhere in the item: 1) the copyright statement; 2) the colophon for items published in the countries of the former Soviet Union.

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## 23.2. GENERAL RULES.

### Sources

Apply the following for current place names:

1) For names in the United States, base the heading on the form found in the Geographic Names Information System (GNIS), U.S. Geological Survey (United States Board on Geographic Names (BGN) domestic names system). GNIS may be accessed through the World Wide Web (<http://geonames.usgs.gov/>). A recent edition of the *Rand McNally Commercial Atlas & Marketing Guide* may also be used when access to the World Wide Web is not available.

2) For names in Australia, base the heading on the form found in the Geoscience Australia Gazetteer of Australia database (<http://www.ga.gov.au/map/names/>).

3) For names in Canada, use the heading provided by the National Library of Canada (NLC). Accept the NLC form, even if it differs from LC policy in such matters as abbreviations, diacritics, fullness, qualifiers, etc. Additional information on Canadian place names may also be found in Natural Resources Canada's Canadian Geographical Names Data Base ([http://geonames.nrcan.gc.ca/search/search\\_e.php](http://geonames.nrcan.gc.ca/search/search_e.php)).

4) For names in Great Britain, base the name on a recent edition of The Ordnance Survey gazetteer of Great Britain. Online access may be found at <<http://www.ordsvy.gov.uk/>>. The site for searching a place name is <<http://www.ordnancesurvey.co.uk/oswebsite/site/help/index.html>>

5) For names in New Zealand, base the heading on the form found in Land Information New Zealand's New Zealand Geographic Placenames Database (<http://www.linz.govt.nz/placenames/find-names/index.aspx> and <http://www.linz.govt.nz/placenames/find-names/macrons/index.aspx> (New Zealand names with macrons)).

6) For other names, base the heading on the form found in the work being cataloged together with a consideration of the form found on GNS (or an appropriate gazetteer if access to the World Wide Web is not available). In all cases, a gazetteer published within the last two years may also be used when access to the World Wide Web is not available.

### English or Vernacular Forms

If BGN approves both a vernacular and an English form (called a conventional name in BGN terminology), use the English form.

For the following names, use the English form listed rather than the BGN-approved form:

Alma-Ata  
Ashkhabad  
Bavaria  
Bosnia and Hercegovina

Brittany  
Bruges  
Burgundy  
Carinthia  
Crete  
Crimea  
Cuzco  
East Flanders  
Ghent  
Hesse  
Hokkaido  
Istanbul  
Jaffa  
Kyoto  
Louvain  
Lower Austria  
Lower Saxony  
Malacca  
Mantua  
Mexico City  
Navarre  
North Brabant  
North Holland  
North Rhine-Westphalia  
Nuremberg  
Osaka  
Padua  
Picardy  
Piraeus  
Rabat  
Rhineland-Palatinate  
Saint Gall  
Saxony  
Saxony-Anhalt  
Seville  
Sicily  
South Holland  
Styria  
Syracuse  
Tehran [instead of Teheran]  
Thuringia  
Turin  
Upper Austria  
West Flanders  
Zurich

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**LIBRARY OF CONGRESS RULE INTERPRETATIONS (LCRI)**

Cumulative list of currently valid LCRI to the *Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules*, second edition, 2002 revision.

<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
<i>Chapter 1 (General Rules for Description)</i>	
1.0	May 2003 (p. 1-4); November 2003 (p. 5-6); August 2006 (p. 7-10)
1.0A3	June 2004
1.0C	May 2006 (p. 1-2); August 2006 (p. 3-4); February 2007 (p. 5-6); August 2006 (p. 7-24)
1.0E	August 2007 (p. 1-2); November 2006 (p. 3-4) May 2006 (p. 5-12)
1.0G	February 2006
1.1B1	February 2003
1.1C	August 2001
1.1D2	March 1999
1.1E	January 5, 1989
1.1E5	August 2002
1.1F1	January 5, 1989
1.1F4	January 5, 1989
1.1F6	January 5, 1989
1.1F7	January 5, 1989
1.1F11	March 1999
1.1F15	January 5, 1989
1.1G1	March 5, 1990
1.1G2	June 2002
1.1G3	February 1, 1989
1.2B4	August 2003
1.2B5	March 1999
1.2C4	March 1999
1.2C5	March 1999
1.2E3	March 1999
1.4A2	November 7, 1994
1.4C7	January 5, 1989
1.4D1	January 5, 1989
1.4D2	March 1999
1.4D3	May 2000
1.4D4	February 2003
1.4D5	June 2002
1.4D6	June 2002
1.4E	February 1, 1989
1.4E1	January 5, 1989

## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
1.4F1	August 2003
1.4F2	February 2001
1.4F5	May 2006
1.4F6	August 2003
1.4F7	December 11, 1989
1.4F8	November 2003
1.4G	March 5, 1990
1.4G4	March 1999
1.5A1	February 2003
1.5B4	March 1999
1.5B5	January 5, 1989
1.5D2	March 1999
1.5E1	August 14, 1990
1.6	August 2006
1.6A2	August 2006
1.6B	August 2006
1.6C	November 1997
1.6E1	February 1997
1.6F	November 2000
1.6G	August 2006
1.6G1	August 2006
1.6G3	August 2003
1.6H	August 2006
1.6H3	September 1996
1.6H4	September 1996
1.6H6	November 2000
1.6H7	August 2003
1.6J	August 2006
1.7A1	February 1, 1989
1.7A3	September 15, 1989
1.7A4	February 25, 1993 (p. 1-2); February 1, 1989 (p. 3)
1.7B	August 2003
1.7B2	November 2002
1.7B4	June 2002
1.7B13	November 2003
1.7B20	February 2005
1.7B21	August 2007
1.7B23	May 2003
1.8	July 2005
1.8B2	January 5, 1989
1.8E1	November 7, 1994
1.10	November 2003
1.10D1	March 1999
1.11A	November 2003

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
1.11C	November 8, 1991

*Chapter 2 (Books, Pamphlets, and Printed Sheets)*

2.0B1	January 5, 1989
2.1C	December 11, 1989
2.2	January 5, 1989
2.2B1	January 5, 1989
2.2B3	January 5, 1989
2.2B4	March 1999
2.4D1	December 11, 1989
2.4E	December 11, 1989
2.4G2	January 5, 1989
2.5B7	February 4, 1991
2.5B8	January 5, 1989
2.5B9	August 2006
2.5B16	June 2004
2.5B18	June 2002
2.5B20	June 2002
2.5B21	June 2002
2.5B23	June 2002
2.5C2	August 2006
2.5C5	November 1999
2.7B1	August 7, 1991
2.7B4	June 2004
2.7B7	September 1, 1992
2.7B9	January 5, 1989
2.7B14	January 5, 1989
2.7B17	August 2007
2.7B18	May 2000
2.8C	November 7, 1994
2.12-2.18	August 2007

*Chapter 3 (Cartographic Materials)*

3.1C	December 11, 1989
3.1G1	August 2001
3.1G4	December 11, 1989
3.2B3	December 11, 1989
3.2B4	March 1999
3.3B1	June 2002
3.3B2	January 5, 1989
3.3B4	June 2002
3.3C2	June 2002
3.3D	June 2002

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## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
3.4D1	January 5, 1989
3.4E	December 11, 1989
3.4G2	December 11, 1989
3.5B2	December 11, 1989
3.5B4	June 2002
3.5C3	June 2002
3.6C6	June 2002
3.5D1	January 5, 1989
3.5D3	June 2002
3.5D5	January 5, 1989
3.7B4	December 11, 1989

### *Chapter 4 (Manuscripts (Including Manuscript Collections))*

4.1C	December 11, 1989
4.1F2	December 11, 1989
4.2B3	December 11, 1989
4.5B2	December 11, 1989
4.5B3	December 11, 1989
4.7B4	December 11, 1989

### *Chapter 5 (Music)*

5.1B1	February 2005
5.1C	December 11, 1989
5.1F1	September 15, 1989
5.2B1	January 5, 1989
5.2B2	April 2005
5.2B3	December 11, 1989
5.2B4	March 1999
5.3	February 1, 1989
5.4D1	January 5, 1989
5.4E	December 11, 1989
5.4G2	December 11, 1989
5.5B1	April 2005
5.5B2	February 4, 1991
5.5B3	December 11, 1989
5.7B1	February 2005
5.7B4	December 11, 1989
5.7B7	February 2005
5.7B10	February 2005
5.7B18	February 2005
5.7B19	April 2005
5.8D1	February 2005

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
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*Chapter 6 (Sound Recordings)*

6.0B1	April 2005
6.1B1	January 5, 1989
6.1C	December 11, 1989
6.1F1	January 5, 1989
6.1G1	August 2001
6.1G4	August 2001
6.2B3	December 11, 1989
6.2B4	March 1999
6.4D1	January 5, 1989
6.4E	December 11, 1989
6.4F1	May 2001
6.4G2	December 11, 1989
6.5B1	June 2005
6.5B2	February 2007
6.5C7	February 2005
6.5C8	February 2005
6.7B1	November 12, 1991
6.7B4	December 11, 1989
6.7B6	January 5, 1989
6.7B10	February 2007
6.7B11	February 2005
6.7B18	August 2007
6.7B19	July 2005 (p. 1-2); February 2005 (p. 3)

*Chapter 7 (Motion Pictures and Videorecordings)*

7.1B1	June 2002
7.1B2	January 5, 1989
7.1C	December 11, 1989
7.1G1	August 2001
7.1G4	August 2001
7.2B3	December 11, 1989
7.2B4	March 1999
7.4C	January 5, 1989
7.4D1	December 11, 1989
7.4E	December 11, 1989
7.4F2	January 5, 1989
7.4G2	December 11, 1989
7.5B1	June 2004
7.5B2	December 11, 1989
7.7B4	December 11, 1989
7.7B7	January 5, 1989

## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
7.7B9	January 5, 1989

### *Chapter 8 (Graphic Materials)*

8.1C	December 11, 1989
8.2B3	December 11, 1989
8.2B4	March 1999
8.4C	January 5, 1989
8.4D1	December 11, 1989
8.4E	December 11, 1989
8.4F2	January 5, 1989
8.4G2	December 11, 1989
8.5B1	February 15, 1994
8.5B2	January 5, 1989
8.5B6	December 11, 1989
8.5C1g)	December 11, 1989
8.7B4	December 11, 1989
8.7B7	January 5, 1989
8.7B9	January 5, 1989
8.7B18	January 5, 1989

### *Chapter 9 (Electronic Resources)*

9.1C	December 11, 1989
9.1G1	August 2001
9.1G4	August 2001
9.2B3	December 11, 1989
9.2B6	March 1999
9.4D1	December 11, 1989
9.4E	December 11, 1989
9.4F4	August 2001
9.4G2	December 11, 1989
9.5B1	June 2004
9.5B3	June 2004
9.5C2	December 11, 1989
9.5D1	August 2001
9.7B	May 2003
9.7B4	March 1999

### *Chapter 10 (Three-Dimensional Artefacts and Realia)*

10.1C	December 11, 1989
10.2B3	December 11, 1989

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
10.2B4	March 1999
10.4D1	December 11, 1989
10.4E	December 11, 1989
10.4G2	February 1, 1989
10.4G3	December 11, 1989
10.5B1	December 11, 1989
10.7B4	December 11, 1989

*Chapter 11 (Microforms)*

Chapter 11	May 1998
11.1C	December 11, 1989
11.1G1	August 2001
11.1G4	December 11, 1989
11.2B3	December 11, 1989
11.2B4	March 1999
11.4D1	December 11, 1989
11.4E	December 11, 1989
11.5B1	December 11, 1989
11.7B4	December 11, 1989

*Chapter 12 (Continuing Resources)*

12.0	August 2003 (p. 1-2); June 2002 (p. 3-4); August 2006 (p. 5-8)
12.0A	June 2002
12.0B1	June 2002
12.0B2	June 2002
12.0B3	June 2002
12.1B2	February 2003
12.1B3	November 2000
12.1B4	August 2002
12.1B7	June 2002
12.1C	December 11, 1989
12.1D	August 2007
12.1E	September 2007
12.1F	September 2007
12.2B3	June 2002
12.2F1	June 2002
12.3	September 2007
12.3A1	June 2002
12.4C	September 2007
12.4D1	June 2002
12.4D2	June 2002
12.4E	December 11, 1989
12.4G3	June 2002

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## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
12.5B1	June 2002
12.5B2	June 2002
12.5D2	June 2002
12.6B1	August 2006
12.6B2	June 2002
12.7A2	February 2003 (p. 1-2); June 2002 (p. 3-5)
12.7B1	June 2002
12.7B4.1	June 2002
12.7B4.2	June 2004
12.7B5.2	February 2003
12.7B6.2	June 2002
12.7B7.1	September 2007
12.7B8	November 2003
12.7B8a)	June 2002
12.7B8c)	June 2002
12.7B8d)	June 2002
12.7B9.2	November 2002
12.7B10	August 2007
12.7B11.2	February 2003
12.7B14.2	June 2002
12.7B18	June 2002
12.7B23	November 2003
12.8B1	June 2002

### *Chapter 13 (Analysis)*

13.3	August 2006
13.5	January 5, 1989
13.6	January 5, 1989

### *Chapter 21 (Choice of Access Points)*

21.0B	January 5, 1989
21.0D	February 2004
21.1A2	January 5, 1989
21.1B1	February 2001
21.1B2	March 2005
21.1C	January 5, 1989
21.2A1	August 2006
21.2C	August 2006
21.3A2	August 2006
21.3B	May 2003
21.4B	January 5, 1989
21.4C1	April 2005

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
21.6C1	January 5, 1989
21.7B	May 19, 1994
21.7C	May 19, 1994
21.11B	February 1, 1989
21.14	August 2007
21.17B	January 5, 1989
21.18B	January 5, 1989
21.18C1	February 2005
21.21	February 2005
21.23	February 1, 1989
21.23C	February 2005
21.23D	January 5, 1989
21.27	January 5, 1989
21.28A	April 2005
21.28B	May 2003
21.28B1	February 2003
21.29	August 2006
21.29D	February 2005
21.29F	September 2007
21.29G	June 2002
21.30E	September 2001
21.30F	June 2005
21.30G	August 2006
21.30H	February 2005
21.30J	April 2005 (p. 1-6); February 2006 (p. 7-10); November 2006 (p. 11-12); May 2006 (p. 13-14); February 2006 (p. 15-16); May 2006 (p. 17-20); February 2006 (p. 21-31)
21.30K1	May 1997
21.30K2	February 2004
21.30L	August 2006
21.30M	November 10, 1993
21.31B	February 1, 1989
21.31B1	November 2000
21.31C	January 5, 1989
21.32A	January 5, 1989
21.33A	January 5, 1989
21.35A1	February 1, 1989
21.35A2	November 27, 1990
21.35B	January 5, 1989
21.35C	January 5, 1989
21.35E2	September 15, 1989
21.36C	January 5, 1989
21.36C8	January 5, 1989
21.39	January 5, 1989

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## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
<i>Chapter 22 (Headings for Persons)</i>	
22.1	May 2007
22.1B	August 2006 (p. 1-2); May 2006 (p. 3-4)
22.2	February 2002
22.1C	May 2007
22.2	May 2007
22.2A	January 5, 1989
22.2B	May 2007
22.3A	November 2008
22.3B1	December 11, 1989
22.3C	January 5, 1989 (p. 1); February 1, 1989 (p. 2)
22.3C2	November 2002
22.3D	December 11, 1989
22.4	January 5, 1989
22.5A	January 5, 1989
22.5C2	May 2006
22.5C4	January 5, 1989
22.5C5	November 2000
22.5D	February 2002
22.5D1	January 5, 1989
22.6	January 5, 1989
22.8	November 1997
22.8A1	August 2006
22.8A2	January 5, 1989
22.10	February 15, 1994
22.11D	January 5, 1989
22.13B	January 5, 1989
22.14	January 5, 1989
22.15A	January 5, 1989
22.15B	May 2007
22.16C	January 5, 1989
22.16D	January 5, 1989
22.17	May 2007
22.17-22.20	January 5, 1989
22.18A	May 2007
22.19	November 1995
22.22	February 1, 1989
22.25B1	January 5, 1989
22.26C1c)	January 5, 1989

### *Chapter 23 (Geographic Names)*

23.1	February 2006
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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
23.2	November 2008 (p. 1-2); December 2005 (p. 3-4); May 2007 (p. 5-8)
23.4B	February 25, 1993
23.4C	February 1, 1989
23.4D	January 5, 1989
23.4E	January 5, 1989
23.4F1	May 2007
23.4F2	May 1996

*Chapter 24 (Headings for Corporate Bodies)*

24.1	February 2006 (p. 1-4); May 2007 (p. 5-12)
24.1B	January 5, 1989
24.2	May 21, 1990
24.2B	January 5, 1989
24.2C	January 5, 1989
24.2D	January 5, 1989
24.3A	January 5, 1989
24.3E	February 1, 1989
24.3G	January 5, 1989
24.4B	November 2006 (p. 1-2); February 2007 (p. 3-4)
24.4C	February 2007
24.4C4	February 15, 1994
24.4C5	February 15, 1994
24.5C1	January 5, 1989
24.6	August 1997
24.7	February 1997
24.7A	March 2001
24.7B	December 2005
24.7B2	January 5, 1989
24.8	September 1996
24.8B	January 5, 1989
24.9	January 5, 1989
24.10B	November 17, 1994
24.13	May 8, 1991
24.13, TYPE 2	November 1995
24.13, TYPE 3	January 5, 1989
24.13, TYPE 5	January 5, 1989
24.13, TYPE 6	August 7, 1991 (p. 1-4); February 1, 1989 (p. 5)
24.14	January 5, 1989
24.15A	January 5, 1989
24.15B	January 5, 1989
24.17	August 2001
24.18	January 5, 1989
24.18, TYPE 2	February 2007

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## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
24.18, TYPE 3	January 5, 1989
24.18, TYPE 5	January 5, 1989
24.18, TYPE 6	January 5, 1989
24.18, TYPE 11	January 5, 1989
24.19	February 1, 1989
24.20B	January 5, 1989
24.20E	January 5, 1989
24.21B	January 5, 1989
24.21C	January 5, 1989
24.21D	January 5, 1989
24.23	January 5, 1989
24.24A	January 5, 1989
24.26	November 1999
24.27C	January 5, 1989
24.27C3	November 12, 1991

### *Chapter 25 (Uniform Titles)*

25.1	February 15, 1994 (p. 1-2); August 2006 (p. 3-4)
25.2A	February 15, 1994
25.3A	May 1998
25.3C	August 2007
25.3B	March 5, 1990
25.4A	May 1998
25.5B	August 2007
25.5B, Appendix I	April 2005 (p. 1-4); August 2006 (p. 5-28)
25.5C	November 2002
25.5D	January 5, 1989
25.6A	January 5, 1989
25.6A2	November 1999
25.6B3	May 2006
25.7	May 2000
25.8	February 2007
25.8-25.11	February 2005
25.9	February 25, 1993
25.10	May 28, 1993
25.11	May 28, 1993
25.13	August 2006
25.14	November 20, 1992
25.15A1	January 5, 1989 (p. 1, 3-4, 7); February 1, 1989 (p. 2, 5-6)
25.15A2	January 5, 1989
25.18A	March 31, 1989
25.19 and 25.23	January 5, 1989
25.23	January 5, 1989

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
25.25	February 2005
25.25A	April 2005
25.27	February 2005
25.27A1	February 2005
25.27A1, footnote 10	April 2005
25.27D1	February 2005
25.28	February 2005
25.29A	February 1, 1989 (p. 1); January 5, 1989 (p. 2)
25.30	April 2005
25.30B1	February 2005
25.30B3	February 2005
25.30B4	February 2005
25.30B5	April 2005
25.30B7	April 2005
25.30B10	February 2005
25.30C2	February 2005
25.30C3	February 2005
25.30D	January 5, 1989
25.30D2	February 2005
25.31B1	February 2005
25.32A1	April 2005
25.32A2	January 5, 1989
25.32B1	April 2005
25.34B-25.34C	February 2005 (p. 1-2); August 2007 (p. 3-4)
25.34B1	August 2006
25.34C1	February 2005
25.34C2	February 2005
25.34C3	February 2005
25.35	February 2005
25.35C	April 2005
25.35D1	February 2005
25.35F	February 2005

*Chapter 26 (References)*

26	May 2008
26.1	May 2008
26.1A	December 11, 1989
26.2	May 2008
26.2B2	August 8, 1994
26.2B3	January 5, 1989
26.2B4	January 5, 1989
26.2C	February 2007
26.2D	May 2007
26.2D2	January 5, 1989

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## Current LCRI

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
26.3	January 5, 1989
26.3A3	January 5, 1989
26.3A4	June 2005
26.3A6	February 14, 1989
26.3A7	November 17, 1994
26.3B-C	December 2005
26.4B	April 2005 (p. 1-6); August 2006 (p. 7-8)
26.4B1	April 2005
26.4B3	February 2005
26.4B4	February 2005
26.4C	November 27, 1990
26.4D2	February 1, 1989
26.4D3	February 2005
26.5A	August 2006
26.5B	August 2006
26.6	February 1, 1989

### *Appendix A (Capitalization)*

A.2A	January 5, 1989
A.4A1	May 19, 1994
A.4D1	February 15, 1994
A.7A	January 5, 1989
A.15A	January 5, 1989
A.20	January 5, 1989
A.25	May 21, 1990
A.31	February 1, 1989
A.33	November 1999
A.34	January 5, 1989
A.53	January 5, 1989
A.54	January 5, 1989

### *Appendix B (Abbreviations)*

B.4	January 5, 1989
B.5	August 2007
B.9	January 5, 1989
B.14	November 27, 1990

### *Appendix C (Numerals)*

C.1	February 2004
C.2B1	August 2007
C.3B1	August 2007

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<i>LCRI</i>	<i>Date(s) Issued</i>
C.5C	January 5, 1989 (p. 1); February 1, 1989 (p. 2)
C.7	January 5, 1989
C.8	August 2006

*Appendix D (Glossary)*

Appendix D	April 2005
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**Current LCRI**

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*LCRI*

*Date(s) Issued*

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## — NUMERALS —

**667 fields**

- Earlier names of corporate bodies previously represented by *see* references, 26.3
- Pre-AACR2 forms of name when linking reference technique not used, 26
- Unused pre-AACR2 corporate subdivisions, 26.3

## — A —

**AACR2**

- Rule corrections (1988 revision), 25.30B6, 25.35A1

**Abbreviations**

- Additions to list, B.9
- CONSER standard record, B.5
- Consisting of more than one letter, 1.0C
- Corporate body names as parts of titles proper in serials, 12.1B3
- Corporate names, 24.1
- Corporate names (references), 26.3A6
- Cross references from spelled out forms, 26.3A6
- "Department" (AACR2 form), B.9
- "i.e." and "et al." in nonroman scripts, B.4
- Other parts of the catalog entry, B.5
- Personal names (forenames or surnames), 22.1B, 22.18A
- Personal names (*not* initials), 22.1B, 22.18A
- Rule revision, B.5
- Series numbering, 1.6G
- Sources or attributions after a quoted notes, 1.7A3
- Spacing conventions, 1.0C
- State names, B.14
- Surnames of Hungarian-language personal names, 22.5C2
- Surnames of Spanish-language personal names, 22.1B, 22.5C2, 26.2
- Titles proper, 21.30J
- "V.I.," B.14

**Academic degrees**

- Terms (thesis notes), 1.7B13

**Academic disputations (function designations), 21.27**

## Accent marks

*see***Diacritics****Access points**

- Arabic numerals, C.1
- Periods, 1.0C

## Index

---

- Sources, 21.0B
- Spacing conventions, 1.0C
- Accompanists as separate entities from corporate bodies accompanied (main and added entries), 21.23C, 21.29D**
- Accompanying ensembles**
  - Added entries for individuals in unnamed groups, 21.29D
  - Uniform title terminology (one player/part), 25.30B7
- Accompanying materials**
  - Cataloging treatment, 1.5E1
  - Items made up of several types of material, 1.10
  - Monograph vs. serial vs. integrating resource supplementary material, 1.0
  - Physical descriptions, 1.5E1
  - Program notes/inserts, 6.7B11
  
- Acronyms
  - see*
    - Initials, initialisms, and acronyms**
  
- Ad hoc events as corporate entities, 21.1B1**
- Adaptations**
  - By original composer, 21.18C1
- Added accompaniments, 21.21, 25.35C**
- Added entries**
  - see also*
    - Analytical added entries**
    - Related work added entries**
    - Series added entries**
    - Title added entries**
  
  - 246 field and initial articles, 21.30J
  - Agreements (other parties—exception), 21.35B, 21.35C
  - Agreements (general revisions—exception), 21.35E2
  - "Annual report," 21.30J
  - Arr. (omission in headings), 21.18B
  - Binder's titles, 2.7B4
  - Collections containing works by two or more composers, 21.7B-C
  - Collections (guidelines), 21.7B-C
  - Conference proceedings, 24.7B2, 24.30E
  - Contents notes as justification, 2.7B18
  - Corporate bodies, 21.1B2, 21.30E
  - Corporate bodies named prominently, 21.30E
  - Corporate bodies sponsoring conferences, 21.30E
  - Covered by references (LC policy), 21.29G, 26.6
  - Facsimile editions of manuscripts, 21.30H
  - General material designations, 21.19
  - Honoree of Festschriften, 21.30F
  - Illustrators (children's literature), 21.0D, 21.30K2

Institutions where exhibitions held, 21.30F  
 Issuing bodies (series), 21.30E  
 Jazz ensembles (individual members), 21.29D  
 Jurisdictions enacting legislation (exception), 21.31B1, 21.33A  
 Justification (corporate bodies named in conjunction with personal names), 1.1F7  
 Librettists, 21.28A  
 Multipart items, 21.30L  
 Music, 21.30F  
 Musical works based on or inspired by an art work, 21.30G  
 Musical works based on or inspired by a literary work, 21.30G  
 Musical works based on or inspired by the works of an author or artist, 21.30G  
 Opera companies, houses, etc., 21.29D, 21.30E  
 Order, 21.29  
 Performers, 21.29D  
 Performers (omission when belonging to performing groups given added entries),  
     21.29D  
 Performers (omission when given main entry as principal performer), 21.29D  
 Performers (omission when participating in small number of works), 21.29D  
 Performers (omission when participation is minor), 21.29D  
 Performers when many perform the same functions, 21.29D  
 Persons in unnamed accompanying ensembles, 21.29D  
 Proceedings of two or more meetings of one conference issued in one item, 24.7B  
 Repositories or names of manuscripts, 21.30H  
 Separately published issues of periodicals, 21.30G  
 Serials, 21.30G  
 Series (definition, form, and guidelines), 21.30L  
 Series statements appearing only on jackets or in bibliographies, 1.6A2  
 Sound recordings, 21.23, 21.29D, 21.30E, 25.34  
 Sound recordings (one or more works by the same person or body), 21.23  
 Special numbers to serials, 21.30G  
 Supplements to series/serials, 21.30G  
 Titles proper, 21.30J  
 Titles proper same as or similar to main entries or subject headings, 21.30J  
 Translators of belles lettres, 21.30K1  
 Treaties, etc. (other parties—exception), 21.33A  
 Uniform titles, 21.30J  
 "Works," 21.30M  
 Writers of texts of catalogs of the works of a single artist, 21.17B

**"Added title" notes**, 2.7B4

**Added title pages (notes)**, 2.7B4

**Additions to ...**

*see also primarily*

**Qualifiers ([type of name])**

\_\_\_\_\_ **personal names**

## Index

---

Bishops, etc., who are also saints, 22.16C  
Dates, 22.17  
Dates in cross references, 26.1  
Dates (uncertain), C.7  
Delimiters to separate additions, 22.1B, 22.5D  
Descriptive phrases for pre-20th century persons, 22.19  
Exceptional cases ("additions" as parts of the names—punctuation and references), 22.8A1  
"fl.," 22.17, 22.19  
Full forms of initials (no conflicts), 22.18A  
Heads of government acting in official capacities, 24.20B  
Japanese priests, 22.16D  
Musicians, 22.19  
Names not entered under first elements, 22.8A2  
Persons of religious vocations, 22.16D  
Phrases commonly associated with personal names (from non-English sources), 22.8A1  
Romanized JACKPHY records (usage for distinguishing names from additions), 22.1B  
Saints who are also bishops, etc., 22.16C

\_\_\_\_\_ **publications designed to receive them, 2.5B9**

\_\_\_\_\_ uniform titles

*see*

### **Uniform titles**

Additions ...

**Addresses (publishers), 1.4C7**

**Administrative regulations, etc., 21.32A**

**"Administrative subordination" (terms)**

Government bodies, 24.18, TYPE 2

Non-government bodies, 24.13, TYPE 2

**Airplanes, Names, 24.1**

**Airports, 24.1**

**Almanacs (U.S.)**

Title changes for 17th-19th century U.S. almanacs, 21.2C

**Almshouses, 24.1**

**Alphabetic designations in subordinate corporate names, 24.1**

Alternative provisions

*see*

**Optional or alternative provisions (decisions)**

**Alternative titles**

Title access, 21.30J

Uniform titles (omissions), 25.3B

Uniform titles (music), 25.27

**Ambiguous entities, 23.1, 24.1, 24.7, 24.8**

**American Indian tribes**, 23.1

**Ampersands**

- Corporate headings, 26.3A6
- Punctuation, 24.1
- Titles proper, 21.30J
- Uniform titles (updating to AACR2), 25.1

**Analytical added entries**

*see also*

**Related work added entries**

- Dates, 21.30M, 25.8
- Definition, 21.30M
- Formulation, 21.30M
- Sound recording collections (omission from incomplete collections), 25.34
- Sound recording collections (omission from non-classical music collections), 25.34
- Sound recording collections containing excerpts from one work, 25.34
- Sound recording collections containing three-five works by one composer, 25.34
- Sound recording collections containing works by two or more composers, 21.7B-C
- Title access, 21.30M
- Works in collections, 21.7B, 21.7C

**"Analyzable" titles (definition)**, 25.6A

**Ancient laws, certain medieval laws, customary laws, etc.**, 21.31C

*Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules*, Second ed.

*see*

**AACR2**

**Appendices (contents notes)**, 2.7B18

**Aquariums, Public**, 24.1

**Arabic numerals**

*see also*

**Numbers**

**Series numbering**

- Arabic numerals vs. numbers expressed as words (CONSER standard record), C.3B1
- Arabic numerals vs. Roman numerals (CONSER standard record), C.2B1
- Chinese, Japanese, and Korean numerals (substitution), C.5C
- Decimals and commas, C.1
- Forms (access and non-access areas), C.1
- Title access, 21.30J
- Updating existing records, C.1

**Archival moving image materials**, 1.6, 7.1B1

## **Index**

---

Armed forces headings

*see*

**Military headings**

**Arboretums, 24.1**

**Arr. (omission in headings), 21.18B**

**Art and exhibition catalogs**

Added entries (institutions in which held), 21.30F

Art exhibitions as corporate entities, 21.1B1

Catalogs without reproductions, 21.17B

Catalogs unrelated to exhibitions (choice of entry), 21.1B2

Catalogs of works of single artists (choice of entry), 21.17B

Catalogs of works of more than one artist (choice of entry), 21.1B2, 21.17B

**Art galleries (qualifiers), 24.4B**

**Art reproductions**

Catalogs without reproductions, 21.17B

Catalogs of works of single artists (choice of entry), 21.17B

Catalogs of works by more than one artist (choice of entry), 21.17B

**Art works**

Musical works based on or inspired by, 21.30G

Uniform titles, 25.3A, 25.4A, 25.5B

**Artificial satellites, 24.1**

**Artists**

Musical works based on or inspired by a work/the works of an artist, 21.30G

**Artists as authors, 21.17B**

Articles

*see*

**Initial articles**

**Articles in romanized headings**

Hebrew (capitalization), A.34

**At head of title notes**

Serials, 12.7B7.1

**At heads of titles**

Soviet bloc agencies "stamp of approval," 24.17

**Athletic contests, 24.7**

Atlases

*see*

**Cartographic materials**

**Auction catalogs, 21.1B2**

**Audience notes, 2.7B14**

**Authors**

Musical works based on or inspired by a work/the works of an author, 21.30G

## — B —

**Bars**, 24.1

Basso continuo

*see*

**Continuos (Uniform titles)**

**Belles lettres items**

Added entries for translators, 21.30K1

Notes (literary form), 2.7B1

BGN

*see*

**U.S. Board on Geographic Names**

**Biblical figures**, 22.19

**Bibliographic data sheets as "preliminaries,"** Appendix D

**Bibliographic descriptions**

Spacing conventions, 1.0C

Bibliographic notes

*see*

**Notes**

[specific type of note]

**Bibliographic records**

520 field, 2.7B17

**Bibliographies containing series statements**, 1.6A2

**Bilingual editions and dictionaries (chief source of information)**, 1.0A3

**Binders' titles**

Added entries, 2.7B4

Notes, 2.7B4

**Bindings/formats**

*see also*

**Formats (various)**

Binding types (qualifier to standard number), 2.8D2

CIP items, 1.0

ISBNs (choice, order, and qualifications), 1.8

Prices, 1.8

Variations (edition or copy?), 1.0

**Biological stations**, 24.1

## Index

---

Board on Geographic Names (U.S.)

*see*

**U.S. Board on Geographic Names**

**Boards of trade (Chambers of commerce), 24.1**

**Books published before 1801**

*see also*

**Incunabula**

**Rare books**

Descriptive cataloging, 2.12-2.18

Uniform titles, 25.14

**"Bound with" notes, 1.7B21**

**Botanical gardens, 24.1**

**Brackets**

Bracketed material in titles proper, 21.30J

Dates and places of manufacture, 1.4G

Publication, distribution, etc., information from stamps or labels, 1.4A2

Uniform titles (name authority and bibliographic records), 25.1

**Branches of corporate bodies, 24.9**

**British Library**

Geographic names, 23.2

**British terms of honor, 22.1C**

**Business firms**

Terms of incorporation, 24.5C1

— C —

**Cadenzas, 21.28A**

**Call numbers**

Multipart items in series classed as collections, 1.6B, 1.6J

Canadian headings

*see*

**National Library of Canada**

**Cancellations**

Information references, 26.3B-C

**Canon law (choice of entry), 21.1B2**

**Capitalization**

Breton, A.33

"Contents," "Summary," etc. (notes), 1.7A3

Document names, A.20

Galician, A.33

Georgian, A.33  
Hebrew articles (romanized), A.34  
Hyphenated compound words, A.31  
Latvian, A.53  
Lithuanian, A.54  
"Little words" in English corporate names, A.2A  
Mongolian, A.33  
Non-Slavic, Cyrillic languages, A.33  
Occitan, A.33  
Publisher statements on serials, A.7A  
Scientific names of plants and animals, A.25  
Sources or attributions after quoted notes, 1.7A3  
Titles with introductory words, A.4A1, A.4D1  
Vietnamese, A.33  
Zoogeographic regions, A.15A

**Cartographic materials**

Corporate bodies as producers, 21.1B2  
Items lacking a collective title, 1.1G2  
Maps as illustrations, 2.5C2

Cartoons

*see*

**Comic strips**

**Cataloger-generated references**

*see also*

**Explanatory references**

Initialisms and acronyms, 26.3B-C  
General instructions, 26.1  
Pseudonyms, 22.2B  
Use of explanatory references, 26.2D1, 26.3B-C

Cataloger's notes

*see*

**Notes**

**Cataloging responsibilities**

Related work added entries, 21.30G

Catalogs

*see*

**Art and exhibition catalogs**

**Cemeteries, 24.1**

**Census data contained in other works, 21.28B**

**Census (U.S.) publications (uniform titles), 25.5B**

## Index

---

### Chapters of corporate bodies, 24.9

### Charts

*see*

### Cartographic materials

### Chief sources of information

Access points, 21.0B

Bilingual editions and dictionaries, 1.0A3

Choice (monographs), 2.0B1

Direct access electronic resources, 12.0B2

Electronic serials that don't retain earlier title/bodies, 12.0B1

Illustration statements, 1.1F15

Multiple (single part items containing two or more works), 1.1G3

Multiple (repetition of information), 2.0B1

Series-subseries, 1.6A2

Successive leaves or pages, 2.0B1

Title page substitutes (serials), 12.0B2

### Children's literature

Headings (illustrators), 21.0D, 21.30K2

### Choreographic works

Uniform titles, 25.5B

### Chorus score

Definition, Appendix D

### Choruses of opera companies

*see*

### Opera companies, houses, etc. (added entries)

### Chronological designations

In notes, 12.7A2

Option decision, 1.6G3

### Churches

*see*

### Local churches

### CIP items

Intended audience notes, 2.7B14

Publication, distribution, etc., area (chief source), 1.4A2

### Citation titles of laws as uniform titles, 25.15A1, 25.15A2

### City sections, 23.1, 23.4F2

### Closing open entries

Dates of publication, 1.4F8

Physical description areas, 1.5B5

### Closing dates (years of reign or incumbency), 24.20B

Coding for AACR 2

*see*

**[Types of heading]**

Collations

*see*

**Paginations**

**Physical description areas**

**Extent of items**

[specific terms]

Collected sets

*see*

**Multipart items**

**Collections**

*see also*

**Collective uniform titles**

**Collective titles (items lacking)**

**"Non-collection"**

(*see* AA2 21.7A)

Analytical added entries, 25.8

Analytical added entries (without collective title), 21.7C

Analytical added entries (with collective title), 21.7B

Choice of entry (without collective title), 21.7C

Contents notes, 2.7B18

Definition, Appendix D

Librettos of works by one composer (main entries), 21.28A

"Made up" collections (physical description area), 2.5B18

Main and added entries (guidelines), 21.7B-C

Main works with lesser works, 25.1

No single chief sources of information (single part items, no collective titles), 1.1G3

Partial collections by authors who write in a single form, 25.9

Translations, etc., 25.11

Uniform titles, 25.8

Uniform titles (literary works of composers), 25.8, 25.10

Uniform titles (two works by one author), 25.7

Works in a single form (uniform titles), 25.10

Works in translation (uniform titles), 25.11

**Collections of independent publications republished together (notes), 2.7B7**

**Collections (music sound recordings)**

Analytical added entries (three-five works by one composer), 25.34

Analytical added entries (works by two or more composers), 21.7B-C

Analytical added entries (omission for incomplete collections), 25.34

Main entry (three-five works by one composer), 25.34

**Collective settlements, 23.1**

## Index

---

### Collective titles

- Compact discs and cassettes, 6.0B1
- Main entry for sound recordings (works by different persons or bodies), 21.23C
- Title access, 21.30J

### Collective titles (items lacking)

- Cartographic materials, 1.1G2, 3.1G1
- Microforms, 1.1G2
- Motion pictures and videorecordings, 7.1G1
- One part predominant, 1.1G1
- Single subsequent statements of responsibility, 1.1G3
- Sources of information for compact discs and cassettes, 6.0B1
- Title access, 21.30J
- Unit descriptions for sound recordings, 6.1G1

### Collective uniform titles

*see also*

#### Uniform titles

- Added entries and examples ("Works" and "Selections"), 25.8
- Additions (music) [*rule correction*], 25.35A1
- Collections entered under corporate names, 25.8
- Collections in a single form, 25.10
- Multipart items, 25.5B
- Other than "Works" and "Selections," 25.8
- Publishers' names added to distinguish editions of "Works," etc., 25.8
- Qualifiers, 25.8
- Reasons to change, 25.8
- Translations, etc., 25.11
- Uniform titles for complete musical and literary works, 25.8, 25.10
- Updating headings to AACR 2, 26
- When to assign, 25.8
- "Works" and "Selections" (forms and guidelines), 25.8

### Colophons

- Forms of name (items published in the former USSR), 22.3A
- Definition (amplification), Appendix D
- Location (books with paper covers), Appendix D
- Location (publications printed by GPO), Appendix D
- Source for series statement, 1.6A2

### Combined references, 26.1

### Comic strips

- Uniform titles, 25.5B

### Commas

- Between names and associated phrases, 22.8A1
- In series of words (English), 24.1
- With numbers, C.1

Commercial firms

*see*

**Business firms**

**Commercial publishers**

Authors of series having no titles, 1.6

Hierarchies in imprints, 1.4D2

**Communes, 23.1**

**Compatible headings**

Guidelines (corporate names), 24.1

Guidelines (personal names), 22.1

**Competitions, 24.7**

**Composers**

Adaptations of own works, 21.18C1

Added entries (when performing own works), 21.29D

Choice of name, 22.1B

Composers and writers, 25.8, 25.10

Composers and authors, 22.1B

Composers and authors (uniform titles for collections), 25.8

Composers considered as are contemporary authors, 22.2B

Computer files

*see*

**Electronic resources**

Computer software

*see*

**Electronic resources**

**Concentration camps, 24.1**

**Concert halls, 24.1**

**Conductors (separate entities from corporate bodies conducted—main and added entries),**  
21.23C, 21.29D

**Conferences, meetings, etc.**

Added entries, 21.30E

Added entries (treaties), 21.35A2

Choice of entry, 21.1B2

Choice of entry (two meetings of the same conference), 24.7B

Conflicts, 24.7B

Containing ISBD-type punctuation, 1.1B1

Corporate bodies, 21.1B1

Corporate names (containing), 21.1B1, 24.13, TYPE 6

Dates as part of names of meetings (qualifiers), 1.0C, 14.1, 24.7A, 24.7B

Electronic conferences (Location), 24.7B

Entered directly, 24.13, TYPE 6

Generic term names of meetings of bodies, 21.1B1, 24.13, TYPE 6

Generic term names of meetings sponsored by bodies, 21.1B1

## Index

---

Government delegations, 24.26  
Irregular numbering (optional notes), 24.7B2  
Monographic vs. serial vs. integrating resource, 1.0  
Named meetings combining acronyms or initialisms and abbreviated or full date, 1.0C, 21.1B1, 24.1, 24.4B 24.7A, 24.7B  
Named meetings containing entire names of corporate bodies, 21.1B1, 24.13, TYPE 6  
Named meetings (definition), 21.1B1  
Named/unnamed with generic terms, 21.1B1  
Named meetings entered subordinately, 24.13, TYPE 6  
Named meetings entered subordinately (definition), 21.1B1  
Ongoing conferences (conflicts), 24.7B  
Ongoing conferences (name authority records), 24.7B  
Proceedings (two or more meetings of one conference issued in one item—choice of entry), 24.7B  
Qualifiers, 24.7B  
Qualifiers (ongoing conferences), 24.7B  
Qualifiers (omissions from references), 26.3A3  
References, 26.3A3  
References (minor name changes), 24.2  
References for earlier/later names (named), 26.3B-C  
Subordinate to higher bodies, 24.13, TYPE 6  
Two meetings of the same conference (choice of entry), 24.7B  
Unnamed meetings (no notes on bibliographic records), 26.3B-C  
Updating headings to AACR2, 26  
Working sessions of bodies, 21.1B1  
Year (spacing), 10C

## Conflicts

Art works, 25.5B  
Biblical figures, 22.19  
Corporate names, 24.4C  
Corporate names no longer unique, 24.4C  
Definition (corporate names), 24.4C  
"fl." (personal names), 22.17, 22.19  
Geographic names, 23.4F1  
Geographic names (conflicts with names generally not qualified), 24.6  
Integrating resources, 25.5B  
Involving pre-1981 corporate headings, 24.4C  
Involving pre-1981 references covering earlier corporate names, 24.4C  
Hawaii local places, 23.4F1  
Monographic titles, 25.5B  
Musicians, 22.19  
Not resolved by qualifiers, 24.4C, 24.4C5  
Personal name headings, 22.17  
Personal name headings (changing established headings), 26  
Personal name headings with personal name references, 26.2C  
Pseudonym references, 26.2B3

- Serials/series titles, 25.5B
- Serials/series titles (definition), 25.5B
- Sovereign nations with other places, 24.6
- States, provinces, etc. (places in other jurisdictions), 24.6
- States, provinces, etc. (places in same larger jurisdiction), 24.6
- Telephone calls, 22.17
- Titles of address, etc., 22.17, 22.19
- Titles, 25.5B
- Townships, 23.2, 23.4F1
- Townships (other townships in the same states), 23.4F1
- Unused forenames or surnames, 22.17
- Congolese personal names, 22.8**
- CONSER standard record**
  - Arabic numerals vs. numbers expressed as words (CONSER standard record), C.3B1
  - Arabic numerals vs. Roman numerals (CONSER standard record), C.2B1
  - Numbering Area, 12.3
  - Numbering and issuing peculiarities, 12.7B10
  - Other title information, 12.1E
  - Parallel titles, 12.1D
  - Place of publication, distribution, etc., 12.4C
  - Simultaneous publication under different titles, 25.3C
  - Statements of responsibility, 12.1F, 12.7B7.1, 21.29F
  - Translations, 21.14
- Conservation districts, 23.1**
- Constitutions (uniform titles), 25.3B**
- Constitutions, charters, and other fundamental laws**
  - References in lieu of added entries (enacting jurisdictions), 21.33A
- Consultant firms**
  - General designation qualifiers, 24.4B
- Consultants' reports (choice of entry), 21.1B2**
- Contents notes (formal)**
  - Books in one volume, 2.7B18
  - Format, 1.7A3, 2.7B18
  - Multipart items (complete and incomplete), 2.7B18
  - Multipart items (volumes in different editions), 2.7B18
  - Multipart items (volumes lacking titles), 2.7B18
  - Music, 5.7B18
  - Other title information, 2.7B18
  - Punctuation, 2.7B18
  - Sound recordings, 6.7B18
  - Sources, 2.7B18
  - Statements of responsibility, 2.7B18
  - Volume designations, 2.7B18
  - What to omit, 2.7B18
  - When some volumes lack titles, 2.7B18
  - When to provide, 2.7B18
- Contents notes (formal or informal), 2.7B18**

## Index

---

Contents notes (informal)

*see*

**Notes**

[specific type of note]

**Contests, 24.7**

**Contractions (antiquated orthography), 1.0E**

**Copies**

*see also*

**Duplicates (identification)**

Copies vs. new editions, 1.0, 1.2B3

**Copy-specific notes**

Features of LC copies, 1.7B20

Imperfections or specific features (monographs), 1.7B20

Numbered copies, 2.7B7

Works bound by LC, 2.7B4

**Copyright dates**

Dates later than current year, 1.4F6

Items lacking publication dates, 1.4F6

Latest copyright date (electronic resources), 9.4F4

Materials other than books and printed serials, 1.4F5

Sound recordings, 1.4F5, 6.4F1

Transcription, 1.4F5

**Copyright statements (containing forms of name), 22.3A**

**Copyright symbols**

Transcription (bibliographic records), 1.0E

**Corporate bodies as authors of series having no titles, 1.6, 25.5B**

**Corporate bodies as sponsors of meetings**

Added entries, 21.30E

Meetings as subordinate bodies to sponsors, 24.13, TYPE 6

**Corporate bodies named prominently (added entries), 21.30E**

Corporate main entries

*see*

**Main entry headings (corporate names)**

**Corporate names**

*see also*

**Corporate names as qualifiers**

**Corporate names entered directly**

**Corporate names entered subordinately**

AACR2 "compatible" headings (guidelines), 24.1

Abbreviations, 24.1, 26.3A6

Added entries (named on chief sources in conjunction with personal names), 1.1F7

- Added entries for electronic or computer music studios, 21.30F
- Added entries for Library of Congress foundations and funds, 21.30F
- Administrative subordination, 24.13, TYPE 2, 24.18, TYPE 2
- Ambiguous entities, 24.1
- "And" or ampersands, 24.1, 26.3A6
- Armed forces headings, 24.24A
- At head of titles (Soviet bloc countries), 24.17
- Bodies associated with publication of items (*not* publishers), 1.4D4
- Bodies having changed locations, 24.4C4
- Branches, 24.9
- British county councils, 24.17
- Canadian headings, 24.1
- Capitalization of "little words" in English corporate names, A.2A
- Catholic dioceses, sees, etc., 24.27C3
- Chapters, 24.9
- Civil War (U.S.) army units, 24.24A
- Closing dates in years of reign or incumbency, 24.20B
- Confederate Army units, 24.24A
  
- Conferences, meetings, etc.  
     *see*  
     **Conferences, meetings, etc.**
  
- Conflicts  
     *see*  
     **Conflicts**
  
- Contained in meeting or conference names, 21.1B1, 24.13, TYPE 6
- Contained in serial titles proper, 12.1B3
- Containing entire names of higher or related bodies, 24.13, TYPE 6
- Containing entire names of higher or related bodies (references), 24.13, TYPE 6
- Containing geographic names, 24.1
- Containing ISBD-type punctuation, 1.1B1
- Containing names of parent bodies, 24.13, 24.18
- Containing personal names (references), 26.3A3
- Dashes, 24.1
- Delegations (forms of heading), 24.26
- "Department" in headings, B.9
- Different forms (references from nonroman scripts), 26, 26.1, 26.2
- Different forms (references), 26.3A3
- Directly entered subordinate or related bodies (qualifiers), 24.4C
- District councils in England, Scotland, and Wales, 24.17, 24.18, TYPE 6
- Earlier/later references, 26.3B-C
- Earlier names (667 fields in name authority records), 26.3
- Earlier names (covered by one pre-AACR2 heading), 24.1B, 26
- Earlier names (covered by one pre-AACR2 heading needed as heading), 24.1B, 26, 26.3B-C

- Earlier names (covered by references to later names), 26.3
- Earlier names (establish or not), 26.3B-C
- Exhibitions, 21.1B1, 21.1B2
- Forests, parks, preserves, etc., as agencies 24.1
- Full forms vs. initials, etc., 24.2D
  
- General designation qualifiers
  - see*
  - General designation qualifiers**
  
- Geographic qualifiers (names change), 24.4C4
- Government agencies containing names of parent bodies, 24.18
- Government bodies exercising full powers of those governments, 24.3E
- Government bodies needing qualifiers, 24.4C
- Government officials acting in official capacities, 24.20B, 24.20E
- Great Britain (regional/district councils), 24.17, 24.18, TYPE 6
- Heads of state (references), 26.3B-C
- Hierarchies, 24.14, 24.19
- Hierarchies (unclear), 1.1F4
- How to qualify (government headings), 24.4C
- How to qualify (non-government headings), 24.4C
- Hyphens, 24.1
- In several languages, 24.3A
- Individual performer's name appears in conjunction with the name of a performing group, 24.1
- Incorporation (terms), 24.5C1
- Incorporation (terms—references), 26.1
- Information/publication agencies, 26.3
- Initials (qualifiers and references), 24.4B2
- Initials, etc., 24.1
- Initials, etc. (references), 26.3B-C
- Initials, etc., vs. full forms, 24.2D
- "Institutions," 24.4C
- International bodies (languages), 24.3A
- Joint committees, etc. (headings and references), 24.15A
- Joint committees, etc., as subordinate bodies (headings and references), 24.15B
- Legislative subcommittees (state and federal) and their subordinate units (entry and references), 24.21C
- Legislatures and their subordinate units (entry and references), 24.21B
- Local churches (forms of entry), 24.13, TYPE 6
- Local churches (qualifiers), 24.10B
- Military units, etc., 24.24A
- Military units (numbered), 24.24A
- Minor changes of name, 24.2
- National level vs. non-national level (subordination), 24.18, TYPE 3
- Non-government bodies needing no qualifiers, 24.4C
- Nonroman scripts, 24.1B

---

Official languages of bodies, 24.3A  
Omission of hierarchies, 24.14, 24.19  
Orthographic reforms, 24.2C  
Performing duos, 24.4B  
Plus signs, 26.3A6  
Proposed bodies (and subsequent establishment), 24.2  
Prosecuting attorneys, 24.23  
Punctuation, 24.1

Qualifiers

*see*

**Qualifiers (corporate names)**

**General designation qualifiers**

Quotation marks, 24.1  
Reasons to change (capitalization), A.2A  
Reasons to change (initials vs. full forms), 24.2D  
References, 26.3, 26.3A3  
References (forms), 26.1  
References (from jurisdictions), 26.3A7  
References (from nonroman script forms), 26, 26.1, 26.2  
References (minor name changes), 24.2  
Regional councils (England, Scotland, and Wales), 24.17, 24.18, TYPE 6  
Related bodies (establish or not), 26.3B-C  
"Royal" privilege terms beginning names (references), 26.3A3  
Sailing vessels, 24.4B  
Serial titles proper (containing names), 12.1B3  
Ships, 24.4B  
Spacing, 24.1  
Sports teams, 24.4B  
State legislative councils, 24.21B  
State university statewide systems, 24.13, TYPE 6  
Subordinate bodies (containing names or parts of names of higher bodies), 24.13, 24.18  
Subordinate bodies (identified by letters or numbers and function words), 24.1  
Subordinate bodies (responsible only for preparation), 21.1B2  
Surnames, 24.4B  
Symbols, trademarks, etc., 24.1  
UNESCO national commissions, 24.17, 24.18, TYPE 11  
Union Army units, 24.24A  
United Nations as a government body, 24.17  
University library building names vs. library names, 24.2  
Unused subdivisions, 26.3  
Variant forms (qualifiers or not), 24.2B  
When to change (geographic qualifiers), 24.4C4  
Years of reign or incumbency (closing dates in headings), 24.20B

**Corporate names as qualifiers**

Conferences, meetings, etc., 24.7B

## Index

---

- Conflicts (not resolved), 24.4C
- Corporate names, 24.4C4
- Forms, 24.4C, 24.4C4
- Qualifiers to other corporate names (names change), 24.4C4
- Qualifiers to uniform titles (names change), 25.5B
- Uniform titles, 25.5B

### **Corporate names as series titles, 25.5B**

### **Corporate names entered directly**

*see also primarily*

#### **Corporate names**

##### **(government)**

- Containing all or part of the names of parent bodies, 24.13, 24.18
- How to qualify, 24.4C
- National vs. non-national agencies, 24.18, TYPE 3
- References, 26.3A7
- When to qualify, 24.4C

##### **(non-government)**

- Containing all or part of the names of parent bodies, 24.13
- How to qualify, 24.4C
- When to qualify, 24.4C, 24.13, TYPE 3

### **Corporate names entered subordinately**

*see also primarily*

#### **Corporate names**

##### **(government)**

- Bodies exercising all powers of jurisdictions, 24.3E
- Consisting of alphabetic or numeric designations, 24.1
- Containing all or part of the parent bodies' names, 24.13, 24.13, TYPE 6, 24.18
- Direct or indirect subheadings, 24.19
- Hierarchies, 24.19
- Joint committees, etc., of common bodies (headings and references), 24.15B
- Legislative subcommittees (state and federal) and their subordinate units (entry and references), 24.21C
- Legislatures and their subordinate units (entry and references), 24.21B
- Major executive agencies (national governments only), 24.18, TYPE 5
- References and reference evaluation, 24.18, 24.18, TYPE 2, 26.3A3

##### **(non-government)**

- College or university units indicating fields of study, etc., 24.13, TYPE 5
- Consisting of alphabetic or numeric designations, 24.1
- Containing all or part of the parent bodies' names, 24.13
- Containing names of higher or related bodies, 24.13, TYPE 6
- Direct or indirect subheadings, 24.19
- Guidelines for forms of name, 24.13, TYPE 1-5
- Hierarchies, 24.19
- Joint committees, etc., of common bodies (headings and references), 24.15B

---

References and reference evaluation, 24.13

**Corporate names (variant forms)**

Conflicts with headings or references, 24.4C

Minor changes of name, 24.2

Reference guidelines, 26.3

**Country clubs, 24.1**

**Court decisions, cases, etc.**

Briefs, pleas, etc., for one party (choice of entry), 21.36C8

Function designations, 21.36C

Records for one party (choice of entry), 21.36C8

*Coutumes*

*see*

**Laws (collections)**

**Laws (single)**

**Covers defined as "preliminaries," Appendix D**

**Credits**

Integrated with titles proper, 7.1B1

**Crematories, 24.1**

**Cross references**

*see also*

**Earlier/later references**

**Linking references**

**Reference evaluation**

AACR2-d headings (corporate names), 26.1

AACR2-d headings (personal names), 26.1

Agreements (other parties)/uniform titles, 21.35B, 21.35C

Agreements (general revisions), 21.35E2

Cataloger generated references

*see*

**Cataloger-generated references**

Catholic dioceses, sees, etc., 24.27C3

Civil War (U.S.) army units, 24.24A

Combined prefixes (personal names), 26.2A3

Combined references, 26.1

"Compatible" headings (corporate names), 26.1

"Compatible" headings (personal names), 26.1

Conferences, 26.3A3

Conflicts (corporate names), 24.4C

Conflicts (personal names), 26.2C

Conflicts (personal names—pseudonyms), 26.2B3

Corporate bodies that change locations, 24.4C4

Corporate names, 26.3, 26.3A3  
Corporate names (minor name changes), 24.2  
Corporate names (orthographic reforms), 24.2C  
Corporate names beginning with terms of royal privilege, 26.3A3  
Corporate names containing abbreviations, 26.3A6  
Corporate names containing ampersands, 26.3A6  
Corporate names containing personal names, 26.3A3  
Corporate names entered subordinately, 24.13, 24.18  
Corporate names in all capital letters, 24.4B, 26.1, 26.3B-C  
Corporate names including names of higher or related bodies, 24.13, TYPE 6  
Corrections to titles proper (Serials and integrating resources), 26.5A  
Dates, 26.1  
Different entry elements (personal names), 26.2  
Different forms (corporate names), 26.3A3  
Different forms (personal names), 26.2  
Different titles (music), 26.4B1  
Dioceses (Church of England), 24.27C  
Earlier/later references made from information references, 26.3B-C  
Earlier/later corporate names, 26.3B-C  
Earlier/later geographic names, 26.3B-C  
Earlier/later named conferences, 26.3B-C  
Earlier names of corporate bodies needed as headings, 26.3B-C  
Ethiopian names, 22.8

Evaluation for AACR2

*see*

### **Reference evaluation**

Examples (personal names), 26.1  
Explanatory references, 22.13, 26.3B-C  
Explanatory references (LC practice), 26.2D  
Exhibitions, fairs, etc., 26.3A3  
Filipino names, 22.5A  
Form (general guidelines), 26.1  
Form (personal names examples), 26.1  
General guidelines, 26.1, 26.2  
"General" references no longer made, 26.3B-C  
Geographic names, 26.3  
Geographic names beginning with articles, 26.3A3  
Government agencies at head of title (Soviet bloc countries), 24.17  
Government bodies entered subordinately, 24.18, TYPE 2, 26.3A3  
Headings including abbreviations, 26.3A6  
Heads of state, 26.3B-C  
Initial articles, 26.1  
Initials and acronyms (corporate headings), 26.3B-C  
Initials to full forms (personal names), 26.1  
In place of added entries (LC policy), 21.29G, 26.6  
Information references (conversion to *see also* references), 26.3B-C

Information references (LC policy), 26.3B-C  
Introductory words to titles proper, 26.5A  
Inverted references, 26.3A3  
Joint committees, commissions, etc., 24.15A  
Joint entities as subordinate bodies, 24.15B  
Joint pseudonyms, 26.2D  
Jurisdictions enacting legislation/uniform titles, 21.31B1, 21.33A  
Languages (corporate and geographic names), 26.3  
Languages (personal names), 26.1  
Laws (authority records for texts of single laws or subject compilations), 25.15A2  
Legislative subcommittees, etc. (state and federal), 24.21C

Linking references

*see*

**Linking references (headings)**

LSP normalization, 26, 26.1, 26.2, 26.3  
Malaysian geographic names, 23.4C  
Manuscript repositories, 25.13  
Military installations, 23.1  
Misattributed musical works, 21.4C1, 26.4B  
Non roman script forms, 26, 26.1, 26.2  
Particles or separately written prefixes (personal names), 26.2  
Personal name references (identical to established headings), 26.2C  
Personal names, 26.2  
Personal names (orthographic reforms), 22.3D  
Personal names (conflicting pseudonyms), 26.2B3  
Personal names consisting of initials, 22.10, 26.2B2, 26.2B4  
Personal names consisting of surnames and associated phrases or terms of address, 22.5D, 22.15A  
Personal names entered under given names and associated phrases (exceptional cases), 22.8A1  
Personal names entered under last element of multiple surnames (lacking forenames), 22.1B  
Personal names in corporate names, 26.3A3  
Personal names with prefixes/particles, 22.5D  
Pseudonyms on non-separately-published items, 22.2B  
Pseudonyms that conflict, 26.2B3  
Qualifiers change names, 23.4B, 24.4C4  
Qualifiers (corporate names), 24.4B, 26.1  
Qualifiers (personal names), 26.1

Reference evaluation

*see*

**Reference evaluation**

References for collective titles (music), 26.4B4  
"Relational" reference structures, 26.3B-C

## Index

---

Royal privilege terms, 26.3A3

*See also* references

*see*

**See also references**

Serials, 26.5B

Series, 26.5A

Somalian names, 22.8

Sports teams, 24.4B

Subordinate units (legislatures), 24.21B

Titles proper (uniform title "Works," etc.), 25.8

Titles of honor, etc. (uses and languages), 26.1

Titles of parts cataloged under the title of the whole work (music), 26.4B3

Treaties, etc. (conferences), 21.35A2

Treaties, etc. (form), 25.4B, 25.4C, 26.4B

Treaties, etc. (other parties)/uniform titles, 21.35A1, 21.35A2, 26.4B

Treaties, etc. (general revisions), 21.35E2

Two works issued together—no reference from title proper, 25.7

Typographic styles, 26.1

Uniform titles (single laws), 25.15A2

Unused subdivisions, 26.3

Variants of the title (music), 26.4B1

When to update, 26.1

Zairian names, 22.8

**Cumulations (serials)**, 12.0

Currencies

*see*

**Prices**

Customary laws

*see*

**Laws (collections)**

**Laws (single)**

— D —

**Dance halls**, 24.1

**Dashes (corporate names)**, 24.1

**Dates**

Original publication dates given in titles, 1.11C

Titles proper (access instructions), 21.30J

**Dates as qualifiers (conference headings)**

Authority records vs. bibliographic records (ongoing conferences), 24.7B

Ongoing conferences (conflicts), 24.7B

---

**Dates as qualifiers (corporate names)**

- Closing dates of reign or incumbency, 24.20B
- Exhibitions, fairs, festivals, etc., with dates in names, 24.8B
- Expeditions, 24.7
- Heads of government acting in official capacities, 24.20B
- Meetings with dates in names, 24.7B
- U.S. Civil War units, 24.24A

**Dates as qualifiers (personal names)**

*see*

**Additions to personal names****Dates as qualifiers (uniform titles)**

- Reprints, 25.5B
- Serials and series, 25.5B
- "Works" and "Selections," 25.8

**Dates of composition, 5.1B1****Dates of issue**

- Dates (immediately succeeding serials), 12.7B8a)
- Dates of publication (first issues later than subsequent issues), 1.4F8
- Government documents, 2.7B9

**Dates of manufacture**

- Inferred dates of publication, 1.4F2
- On items lacking publication dates, 1.4F6
- Phrases denoting, 1.4F6

**Dates of original publications in titles, 1.11C****Dates of production**

- Different media, 7.7B7, 8.7B7
- Same medium, 7.4F2, 7.7B7

**Dates of publication**

*see also*

**Copyright dates**

- Analytical added entries, 21.30M, 25.8
- CIP items at the galley stage, 1.4F1
- Copyright dates (substitution), 1.4F6, 9.4F4
- Copyright dates differ (other than books and printed serials), 1.4F5
- Dates later than current year, 1.4F1
- Dates of manufacture (substitution), 1.4F6
- Given in titles, 1.11C
- Gregorian dates vs. non-Gregorian dates, 1.4F1
- Inferred dates, 1.4F2, 1.4F6, 2.7B9, 6.4F1; *also* AACR 1.4F7
- Issue dates, 2.7B9
- Items lacking edition statements, 1.4F1
- Items lacking dates, 1.4F6
- Multipart items, 1.4F8
- Multiple dates (qualifications), 1.4F8

## Index

---

Multiple dates (U.S. Congressional documents), 1.4F2  
Multiple dates on items, 1.4F2  
Notes (serials), 12.7B11.2  
Original publication dates given in titles, 1.11C  
Qualifications, 1.4F8  
Release or transmittal dates, 2.7B9  
"Selections" (music uniform titles), 25.34  
Sound recordings with only © date, 6.4F1  
Temporary dates, 1.4F8  
Use of other dates (dates of publication lacking), 1.4F6

**Dates of release or transmittal**, 2.7B9

**Degree signs**, 1.0E

**Delegations to international and intergovernmental bodies**

Authority records (serials vs. monographs), 24.26  
Forms of heading, 24.26

Deleting initial articles

*see*

**Initial articles**

**Delimiters**

245 fields, 21.30J  
Personal names (supplied by catalogers), 22.1B, 22.5D  
Separate names from additions, 22.1B, 22.5D

**Diacritics**

Books published before 1801, 1.0G  
Capital letters (French, Portuguese, Spanish), 1.0G  
Filipino names, 22.5A  
Ligatures, 1.0E  
Transcription, 1.0E  
Transcription (antiquated forms), 1.0E

Dialects

*see*

**Languages**

**Dimensions**

Change in for integrating resources, 12.5D2  
Containers, 1.5D2

**Direct or indirect subheadings**, 24.14, 24.19

Directly entered corporate bodies

*see*

**Corporate names entered directly**

**Directly entered personal names**

Delimiters, 22.1B  
Romanized JACKPHY records, 22.1B

**Discographies**, 2.7B18

**Dispersed distribution**, 1.4D4

Dissertation notes

*see*

**Thesis notes**

Distribution

*see*

**Distributors**

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

**Distribution symbols**

*see also*

**Cross references**

Bibliographic records (literary form notes), 2.7B1

**Distributors**

*see also*

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

CIP items at the galley stage, 1.4D4

Dispersed distribution, 1.4D4

Music publications, 5.4D1

On jackets, 1.4D4

Phrases denoting function, 1.4E, 1.4E1

Remainders, 1.4D4

Second-hand dealers, 1.4D4

Sound recordings, 6.4D1

Sources of information, 1.4D4

Stamps or labels, 1.4D4

U.S. government publications, 1.4D4

**District attorneys (forms of heading)**, 24.23

**District of Columbia**

City Council enactments, 21.31B1

vs. Washington, D.C., 23.2

Documents

*see*

**Government documents**

**Double underscores (special letters)**, 1.0E

**Duos (qualifiers)**, 24.4B

**Duplicates (identification)**, 1.0

**Durations (audiovisual materials)**

Contents notes, 8.7B18

## Index

---

- Frame counts, 8.5B2
- Durations (music)**
  - Format for duration of performance, 5.7B10
- Durations (sound recordings)**
  - Additions (parts of works), 6.7B10
  - "ca.," 6.5B2, 6.7B10
  - Format, 6.7B10
  - Locations of statements, 6.7B10
  - Music sound recordings, 6.5B2
  - Omissions, 6.5B2, 6.7B10
  - Rounding-off seconds, 6.7B10
  - Total durations (sound recordings containing more than one work), 6.5B2
  - Total durations (optional statements when sound recordings contain more than one work), 6.5B2

## — E —

- "e" (German), 1.0E**
- Earlier/later editions, 1.7A4**
- Earlier/later references**
  - Earlier names covered by pre-AACR2 headings, 26.3B-C
  - Geographic names (notification of Subj Cat), 26.3B-C
  - "[no publs. in LC database]," 26.3B-C
  - Reference structures (guidelines and examples), 26.3B-C

### **Earlier names ...**

*see also*

- Corporate names**
  - Earlier names ...
- Cross references**
  - Earlier names ...
- Geographic names**
  - Earlier/later names ...

### **Earlier names (corporate bodies covered by references)**

- Conflicts, 24.4C
- Earlier names (AACR2 forms in 667 fields), 26.3
- Earlier names needed as headings, 24.1B, 26.3B-C
- Reference evaluation instructions, 26.3

### **Early printed monographs**

- Descriptive cataloging of books published before 1801, 2.12-2.18
- Uniform titles, 25.14

### **Ecclesiastical parishes, 24.3G**

### **Ecological stations, 24.1**

### **Edition and history notes**

---

Printed music, 5.7B7

**Edition statements**

Abbreviations, B.5  
 Dates of release or transmittal, 2.7B9  
 Edition statements vs. musical presentation statements, 5.2B1  
 Edition statements (music) vs. statements of responsibility, 5.2B1  
 Examples, 2.2B1  
 Gleaned from texts, 2.2B3  
 In two or more languages or scripts (serials), 12.2B3  
 Initial articles, 1.0  
 Items lacking, 1.2B4  
 Multipart items (volumes in various editions), 2.2, 2.7B18  
 Qualifiers to uniform titles, 25.5B  
 Song, song cycle, or set or collection of songs bearing a statement designating the voice range, 5.2B2  
 Updating loose-leafs (notes), 12.7B9.2

**Editions***see also***Limited edition notes****Revised editions**

Change in edition information (serials). 12.2F1  
 Earlier/later editions, 1.7A4  
 Identical series numbering, 1.6G  
 Multipart items (volumes in various editions), 2.2, 2.7B18  
 Music publications (definition and discussion), 5.2B1  
 New editions, 1.0  
 New editions vs. copies (rare book cataloging), 1.0  
 New editions vs. reissues, 1.0  
 New editions vs. republications, 2.7B7  
 Printed music and sound recordings, 1.0  
 Order of authors' names, 21.6C1  
 Previous editions pre-AACR2, 1.7A4  
 Serials, 12.7B8f)  
 Statements gleaned from texts, 2.2B3

**Editions linked by notes, 1.7A4****Editors**

From CIP data sheets, 1.1F1  
 In statements of responsibility, 1.1F1

Electronic location and access (856) field, 1.11A

**Electronic reproductions**

Bibliographic descriptions, 1.11A  
 Electronic location and access (856) field, 1.11A  
 General material designations, 1.11A  
 LC policies, 1.11A  
 Notes, 2.7B7, 1.11A, 12.7B23

**Electronic resources**

## Index

---

Changes in title proper, 12.7B4.2  
Changes in type and extent of resource area notes, 12.7A2  
Changes of persons or bodies responsible (serials and integrating resources), 21.3B  
Chief source of information (direct access electronic resources), 12.0B1  
Common titles and section titles, 12.1B4  
Copyright dates, 9.4F4  
Description of items lacking a collective title, 9.1G1, 9.1G4  
Designation in file characteristics area, 9.3B1  
Notes on changes in type and extent of resource area, 12.7A2  
Remote access no longer available, 9.7B  
Serial vs. integrating resource, 1.0  
Serials that don't retain earlier title/bodies, 12.0B1  
Title proper, 1.1B1  
Uniform titles, 25.5B  
Updating remote access electronic resources, 21.3B

Electronic serials

*see*

**Electronic resources**

### Ellipses

Title pages, 1.1B1

Titles proper of serials, 12.1B7

*Encyclopaedia Judaica*, 22.3C

Ensembles (accompanying)

*see*

**Accompanying ensembles**

### Equals signs

Preceding parallel statements, AACR2 1.1A1

Series numbering, 1.6G

Title pages, 1.1B1

**Errata slips (notes)**, 2.7B18

"ess-zet," 1.0E

**Ethiopian personal names**, 22.8

Ethnic music sound recordings

*see*

**Pop, folk, ethnic, jazz sound recordings**

Evaluation of pre-1981 headings

*see*

**[Type of heading]**

**Reference evaluation**

**Updating pre-AACR2 headings**

**Events**, 24.7, 24.8

---

**Excerpts from serials (treatment), 21.28B**

**Excerpts (musical works)**

Analytical added entries (sound recordings), 25.34

**Executive agencies (national level), 24.18, TYPE 5**

Exhibition catalogs

*see*

**Art and exhibition catalogs**

**Exhibitions, fairs, etc.**

Added entries (institutions), 21.30F

As corporate entities, 21.1B1, 21.1B2

Catalogs

*see*

**Art and exhibition catalogs**

Dates as qualifiers, 24.8B

Monographs vs. serial vs. integrating resource, 1.0

References, 26.3A3

**Expeditions**

Ambiguous entities, 24.7

Choice of entry, 21.1B2

Dates (qualifiers), 24.7

**Explanatory references**

*see also*

**Cataloger-generated references**

Guidelines, instructions, examples, 26.3B-C

LC practice, 26.2D

Not made to cover added entries, 21.29G

Pseudonyms, 22.2B

**Extent of items**

*see also*

**Physical description areas**

Bibliographic units bound together by the institution, 2.5B18, 12.5B2

Bibliographic units vs. physical units (serials), 12.5B2

Leaves or pages of plates, 2.5B9

Multipart items (ceased), 2.5B21

Multipart items (complete), 1.5B5

Multipart items (incomplete), 2.5B16

Multipart items (sound recordings), 6.5B1

“Of music,” 5.5B1

Parts listed in contents notes (formal and informal), 2.7B18

Physical units vs. bibliographic units (serials), 12.5B2

## Index

---

Updating loose-leafs, 12.5B1, 12.5B2

### — F —

**Factories**, 24.1

**Famous people too recent for reference sources (nonroman scripts)**, 22.3C

**Festivals and celebrations**, 24.8

**Festschriften**

Added entries for honorees, 21.30F

Figured basses

*see*

**Continuos (Uniform titles)**

**File characteristics area (Electronic resources)**

Designation, 9.3B1

**Filing (automated)**

Data in brackets preceded by "i.e." or "[sic]," 21.30J

Honorary titles or terms of address preceding forenames, 22.1C, 22.15B

**Filipino names**, 22.5A

**Filmographies**, 2.7B18

Films

*see*

**Motion pictures**

Firms

*see*

**Business firms**

**Flourishing dates**, 22.17, 22.19

**Folk festivals and celebrations**, 24.8

Folk music sound recordings

*see*

**Pop, folk, ethnic, jazz sound recordings**

**Foot/feet symbols**, 1.0E

**"For sale by the Supt. of Docs.,"** 1.4D4

**Foreign films, etc. (notes)**, 7.7B9

**Forests as agencies**, 24.1

**Form of composition**

Notes and uniform titles, 5.7B1, 6.7B1

**Formats***see also***Bindings/formats**

Formats (alternate)

*see***Alternate media (notes)****Formats (various)**

Availability (description), 1.5A3

Treatment (description), 1.10

**Frame counts**

Contents notes, 7.7B18

Physical description areas, 8.5B2

Fullness of names

*see primarily***Personal names****Personal names (determination of commonly known forms)****Personal names (different names or forms of name)****Function designations, 21.0D**

Academic disputations, 21.27

Court decisions, cases, etc., 21.36C

Exceptions, 21.0D

**Funeral homes, mortuaries, 24.1**

## — G —

**Games (Events), 24.7****"General" cross references (discontinuance), 26.3B-C****General designation qualifiers**

Corporate names, 24.4B

Corporate names (all capital letters), 24.4B

Forests, parks, preserves, etc., as agencies, 24.1

**General material designations**

Added entries, 21.29

List, 1.1C

List (graphic materials), 8.5B1

Macroreproductions, 1.11A

Microreproductions, Chapter 11

Uniform titles, 25.5D

**Geographic names**

Australia, 23.2

Ambiguous entities, 23.1

BGN romanizations, 23.2

British Isles, 23.2, 23.4D  
Canada, 23.2, 23.4C  
Changes, 26.3B-C  
China, 23.2  
City sections, 23.1, 23.4F2

Conflicts

*see*

**Conflicts**

Contained in corporate names, 24.1, 24.13, TYPE 6  
Earlier/later names (qualifiers), 23.4B  
English vs. vernacular forms, 23.2  
Foreign names used by more than one jurisdictional level, 23.2  
Germany, 23.2  
Great Britain, 23.2  
Great Britain, Australia, New Zealand, 23.2  
Hawaii (conflicts), 23.4J  
India (districts), 23.2  
Initial articles, 23.2  
Initial articles (references), 26.3A3  
Islands and island groups, 23.4B  
Israel, 23.4E  
Jerusalem, 23.4E  
Jordan, 23.4E  
Korea, 23.2  
Local places on islands, 23.4F2  
London, 23.2  
Military installations, 23.1  
"Mount," 23.2  
New Zealand, 23.2  
Not qualified, 23.4B  
Not qualified (conflicts), 24.6  
Provided by BGN, 23.2  
Provided by NLC, 23.2

Qualifiers

*see*

**Qualifiers (geographic names)**

**Geographic names as qualifiers**

References, 26.3, 26.3A3  
References from, 25.3A7  
Republics of the former Soviet Union, 23.2  
"Saint," 23.2  
Smaller places (names change or cease to exist), 23.4B  
South African homelands, 23.4E  
Soviet Union and constituent republics, 23.2

---

States, provinces, etc., 23.4C  
Succession of jurisdictions (same name), 24.6  
Syria, 23.4E  
Taiwan, 23.2  
Thesis notes, 1.7B13  
Townships, 23.2, 23.4F1  
United States, 23.2

Updating to AACR2

*see*

**Updating pre-AACR2 headings**

Washington, D.C., vs. District of Columbia in headings, 23.2

Washington (State), 24.6

**Geographic names as qualifiers**

Catholic dioceses, sees, etc. (references and headings), 24.27C3

Conferences, meetings, etc., 24.7B

Conflicts, 24.4C

Current forms vs. earlier forms, 24.4C4

Form, 24.4C

Places in Israel, Jordan, and Syria, 23.4E

Qualifiers (names change), 23.4B, 24.4C4, 25.5B

References, 26.1

Uniform titles (serials/series), 25.5B

**Geographic names (variant forms—reference guidelines), 26.3**

**Glottal stops, 1.0E**

GMDs

*see*

**General material designations**

Government bodies entered ...

*see*

**Corporate names entered ... (government)**

**Government documents**

Dates of release or transmittal, 2.7B9

Issue dates, 2.7B9

Publication dates (inferred), 2.7B9

Government names

*see*

**Geographic names**

**Government officials (official capacities)**

Heads of state (dates of incumbency), 24.20B

Names of officials on chief sources, 24.20E

## Index

---

### **Government printers**

- Printers, 1.4D1
- Publishers or distributors, 1.4D1

### **Government Printing Office**

- Publisher, 1.4D4

### **Greek (language name)**

- Headings, 25.5C
- Notes, 1.7B2

### **Greek letters, 1.0E**

### **Gregorian and non-Gregorian dates**

- Dates of publication, 1.4F1
- Personal name headings, 22.17

## — H —

### **Halfway houses, 24.1**

### **Hawaii (local place names), 23.4F1**

### **Heads of state, etc.**

- Dates of Reign or incumbency (closing dates), 24.20B
- References, 26.3B-C

### **Hebrew articles (capitalization), A.34**

### **Herbariums, 24.1**

### **Hierarchies (corporate names), 24.19, 24.14**

- Evaluation of headings for AACR2, 24.19
- Recording (publication, distribution, etc., areas), 1.4D2, 1.4D4
- Recording (statements of responsibility), 1.1F4

### Holdings

*see*

#### **Extent of items**

#### **Physical description areas**

#### **Temporary data (monographs)**

### **Honorific names (university libraries), 24.2**

### **Hotels, 24.1**

### **Hyphens**

- Compound words (capitalization), A.31
- Corporate names, 24.1

## — I —

### **I vs. J, 1.0E, 25.1**

### **Illustrated texts, 21.11B**

**Illustrations**

Description, 2.5C2  
Identical items, AACR2 1.5B1  
Transcribing from chief sources, 1.1F15

**Illustrators**

Headings, 21.0D, 21.30K2

**Imperfect copies**

Notes, 1.7B20

Imprints/imprint positions

*see*

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

**Inaccuracies, misspellings, etc.**, serial, series titles, 1.6B

**Inch/inches symbols**, 1.0E

**Incorporation (terms)**

Corporate names, 24.5C1  
Serial titles recorded as publishers, 1.4D2

**Incunabula**

Descriptive cataloging, 2.12-2.18  
Uniform titles, 25.14

**Independent entries of part titles**, 25.6A

**Independently issued works**

Bound together, 1.7B21  
Republished together, 2.7B7

**Indexes**

Notes, 2.7B18  
Separately cataloged, 21.28B  
Serial (treatment), 1.5E1, 21.28B

Indian tribes (U.S.)

*see*

**American Indian tribes**

**Indic names**

Initials, 22.3C2

**Individual works of art**

Uniform titles, 25.3A, 25.4A, 25.5B

**Information/publication agencies (guidelines)**, 26.3

**Information references**

*see also primarily*

**"Relational" reference structures**

Eliminating, 26.3B-C  
Replaced by "relational" reference structures, 26.3B-C

**Initial articles**

Cross references, 26.1

## Index

---

Geographic names, 23.2  
Geographic names (references), 26.3A3  
Omitted, 21.30J  
Personal names, 22.4  
Traced series, 21.30L  
Transcription, 1.0  
Uniform titles, 25.1

### Initialisms

*see*

**Initials, initialisms, and acronyms**

### Initials

*see*

**Initials, initialisms, and acronyms**

### Initials, initialisms, and acronyms

*see also*

**Letters**

Abbreviations instead (personal names), 22.1B  
Conference names combining acronyms or initialisms and abbreviated date, 1.0C, 21.1B1, 24.7A, 24.7B  
Corporate names (spacing and punctuation), 24.1  
Corporate names consisting of initials (forms of heading), 24.2D  
Corporate names consisting of or containing initials (references), 26.1, 26.3B-C  
Corporate names in all capital letters (qualifiers and references), 24.4B, 26.1  
Cross references containing or consisting of initials (personal names), 26.1, 26.2B2, 26.2B4  
Cross references containing or consisting of initials (corporate names), 26.3B-C  
Full forms in parentheses (no conflict personal names), 22.18A  
Hungarian-language surnames, 22.5C2  
Other title information (Serials and integrating resources), 21.30J  
Personal names consisting of initials, 22.10, 26.1, 26.2B2, 26.2B4  
Personal names containing or comprising initials (form), 22.1B  
Punctuation, 1.0C  
Punctuation (corporate names), 24.1  
Punctuation (personal names), 22.1B  
Spacing conventions, 1.0C  
Spacing conventions (corporate names), 24.1  
Spacing conventions (personal names), 1.0C, 22.1B  
Spanish-language surnames, 22.5C2  
Titles consisting of acronyms or initialisms, 12.1B2, 21.30J  
Titles proper (title access), 21.30J

### Insignia

*see*

**Symbols**

**Institutions**

Forms of name, 24.4C  
Thesis notes, 1.7B13

**Institutions vs. local places (qualifiers for conferences, meetings, etc.), 24.7B**

**Instrumental music**

"Instrumental ensemble" as statements of medium in microform titles, 25.30B5  
Uniform titles (more than one performer to a part) [*rule correction*], 25.30B6

**Integrated titles**

Uniform titles beginning with statements of responsibility, 25.3B

**Integrating resources**

Bibliographic history note, 12.7B8  
Changes in dimensions, 12.5D2  
Changes in edition information (updating loose-leaves), 12.7B9.2  
Changes in other title information, 12.7B6.2  
Changes in parallel titles, 12.7B5.2  
Changes in title other than title proper, 12.7B4.1  
Changes in title proper and ISSNs, 12.7B4.2  
Changes in type and extent of resource area notes, 12.7A2  
Changes of persons or bodies responsible, 21.3B  
Dates of publication (updates expected), 1.4F8  
Extent of item (updating loose-leaves), 12.5B1, 12.5B2  
Frequency, 12.7B1  
Identification of iterations in notes, 12.7A2  
In one or more series, 21.30L  
Language of notes, 12.7A2  
Loose-leaf services, 12.0  
Monograph vs. serial vs. integrating resource, 1.0  
Notes on changes in type and extent of resource area, 12.7A2  
Title conflict resolution, 25.5B  
Updating loose-leaves, 21.3B

**Intellectual levels**

Notes, 2.7B14

**International phonetic alphabet, 1.0E**

International standard book numbers

*see*

ISBNs

**International standard numbering system, 1.8**

Internet

*see*

**Integrating resources**

**Inverted references**

Conferences, fairs, etc., 26.3A3

## Index

---

Government bodies, 26.3A3

IPA

*see*

**International phonetic alphabet**

**ISBD marks of punctuation appearing on title pages, 1.1B1**

**ISBNs, 1.8**

*see also*

**Standard numbers**

Explanation of ISBNs, 1.8

Invalid ISBNs, 1.8

Multiple ISBNs given in items (order of transcription), 1.8

Multiple ISBNs given in items (qualifiers), 1.8

Multiple ISBNs, 1.8B2

Nine-digit numbers, 1.8

Order, 1.8

Punctuation and paragraphing, 1.8

Qualifiers, 1.8, 2.8D2, 1.8B2

Serials, 12.8B1

Ten-digit numbers, 1.8

Transcription, 1.8

**Islands and island groups**

Headings, 23.4B

Places in Hawaii, 23.4F1

Places on islands, 23.4F2

**ISSNs**

*see also*

**Standard numbers**

And changes in title proper (integrating resources), 12.7B4.2

Main series only, 1.6H7

Series statements, 1.6F

Traced series, 21.30L

**Issuance**

Change of issuance, 1.0

Monograph vs. serial vs. integrating resource, 1.0

Issued in parts

*see*

**Notes**

## — J —

**J vs. I**, 1.0E, 25.1

**Jackets**

Distributors given only on jackets, 1.4D4

Series statements appearing only on jackets, 1.6A2

**Jazz ensembles (added entries for individual members)**, 21.29D

Jazz sound recordings

*see*

**Pop, folk, ethnic, jazz sound recordings**

**Joint committees, commissions, etc.**

As subordinate bodies (headings and references), 24.15B

Reference structures, 24.15A

**Joint pseudonyms (references)**, 26.2D

Jurisdictional headings

*see*

**Geographic names**

**Jurisdictional types (as qualifiers)**, 24.6

**Jurisdictions, Ancient**, 23.1

Juvenile literature

*see*

**Children's literature**

## — K —

**Keyboard instruments (uniform titles for 18th century music—harpsichord vs. piano vs. keyboard instrument)**, 25.30B4

**Keys**

English used, 25.30D

Parallel statements, 5.1B1

**Kits**, LC practice, 1.10

## — L —

Labels

*see*

**Stamps or labels**

## Index

---

LAC

*see*

**Library and Archives Canada**

### Language notes

Form, 1.7B2

Language notes vs. languages in uniform titles, 1.7B2

Languages requiring notes, 1.7B2

Summaries, 2.7B18

Uses, 1.7B2

Vocalized title pages, 1.7B2

### Languages

*see also*

**Languages (official)**

**Multilingual works**

**Translations**

Corporate names, 24.3A

Cross references (personal names), 26.1

Cross references (corporate names), 26.3

Forms of name, 1.7B2

Greek

*see*

**Greek (language name)**

Nonroman script references, 26, 26.1, 26.2

Notes (language of items unclear from title transcriptions), 1.7B2

Personal names, 22.3B1

Requiring literary form notes, 2.7B1

Uniform title headings, 25.5C

### Languages (official)

Chief sources of information, 1.0A3

Corporate bodies, 24.3A

### Latvian capitalization, A.53

### Laws (collections)

Added entries, 25.15A1

Changes in titles, 25.15A1

Codes of U.S. states, 25.15A1

Collections other than U.S. states, 25.15A1

*Coutumes*, 21.31B, 21.31C

*Coutumes* (homologated as statutes), 21.31C

Customary laws, 21.31B, 21.31C

Customary laws (as statutes), 21.31B

Customary laws (homologated as statutes), 21.31C

Customary laws (notes for dates decreed), 21.31B

Session laws (U.S. states), 21.2C, 25.15A1

- 
- Subject compilations lacking citation titles and collective titles, 25.15A1
  - Titles (capitalization), A.20
  - Uniform titles, 25.15A1
  - Uniform titles (parts of collections), 25.15A1
  - Laws (single)**
    - Coutumes* (notes for dates decreed), 21.31B
    - Coutumes* (uniform titles), 21.31B
    - Customary laws (notes for dates decreed), 21.31B
    - Customary laws (uniform titles), 21.31B
    - Jurisdictions that changed, 21.31B1
    - Official short titles or citation titles containing names of jurisdictions (headings and references), 25.15A2
    - Uniform titles, 25.15A2
    - Updating uniform titles to AACR2, 26
  - Lecture series**, 1.6
  - Legislative bodies (successively numbered)**, 24.21D
  - Lengths
    - see*
    - Durations**
  - Letters**
    - see also*
    - Initials, initialisms, and acronyms**
      - Antiquated forms, 1.0E
      - Corporate names, 24.1
      - Designating subordinate bodies, 24.1
      - Not associated with series titles (monographs and serials), 1.6
      - Series numbering, 1.6G
      - Series titles, 1.6B
      - Titles proper (access), 21.30J
  - Library and Archives Canada**
    - Corporate names, 24.1
    - Geographic names, 23.2
  - Library's holdings notes (monographs)**, 1.7B20
  - Librettos**, 21.28A
  - Ligatures**, 1.0E
  - Limited edition notes**, 2.7B7
  - Line below letters**, 1.0E
  - Linking notes**
    - Editions, 1.7A4
    - Serials, 12.7B8
  - Linking references (headings)**
    - AACR2 changes only, 26
    - As valid cross references, 26
    - Distribution, 26
    - Function, 26

## Index

---

NACO uses, 26  
Name authority records, 26  
Uniform titles, 26, 25.1  
When inappropriate, 26  
When to trace, 26

### **Linking references (series/serials)**

In series authority record, 26.5A  
Series uniform titles that have changed, 25.5B  
Successive entries, 25.5B  
Uniform title changes, 25.5B

### **Literary forms of items (notes), 2.7B1**

### **Lithuanian capitalization, A.54**

### **Liturgical titles**

Choice of entry for liturgical works, 21.1B2  
Generic terms (music uniform titles), 25.29A  
Languages (uniform titles), 25.19  
Omission of media of performance (music uniform titles), 25.29A  
Plural forms (music uniform titles), 25.29A

### **Liturgical works, 21.39**

### **Local churches**

Local churches vs. parishes, 24.3G  
Qualifiers, 24.10B

### **Local notes, 1.7B20**

### **Local places vs. institutions (qualifiers for conferences, meetings, etc.), 24.7B**

Logos

*see*

### **Symbols**

Loose-leaf items

*see*

### **Integrating resources**

— M —

Macroforms

*see*

### **Macroreproductions**

### **Macroreproductions**

As editions, 2.7B7  
Bibliographic descriptions, 1.11A  
"Demand" publications, 2.7B7  
General material designations, 1.11A  
LC policies, 1.11A

---

Notes, 2.7B7, 1.11A

### Main entry headings

*see also*

#### Title main entries ...

#### \_\_\_\_\_ (corporate names), 21.1B2

Art works, 21.1B2

Cartographic materials, 21.1B2

Changes (multipart items), 21.3A2

Changes (serials and integrating resources), 21.3B

Consultants' reports, 21.1B2

Determination, 21.1B2

Performing groups, 21.1B2

Subordinate bodies vs. parent bodies, 21.1B2

#### \_\_\_\_\_ (corporate vs. personal vs. title entries), 21.1B2

#### \_\_\_\_\_ (personal names)

Authors of texts (catalogs of works by single artists), 21.17B

Catalogs of works (single artists), 21.17B

Catalog of works (multiple artists), 21.1B2a

Changes (multipart items), 21.3A2

Changes (serials and integrating resources), 21.3B

Consultants' reports, 21.1B2

Definition of author, AACR2 21.1A1

Function designations, 21.0D

Librettos, 21.28A

Principal performers (sound recordings), 21.23C

Serials, 21.1A2

#### \_\_\_\_\_ (personal vs. corporate), 21.1B2

### Main series vs. subseries, 1.6H

ISSNs for main series only, 1.6H7

Not appearing together on items, 1.6H

### Manufacturers' names and locations omitted, 10.4G2

### Manuscripts

Added entries (names or repositories), 21.30H

Forms of heading, 25.13

Physical aspects, 25.13

### Maps

*see*

#### Cartographic materials

### MARC character set

Characters not included, 1.0E

### MARC tagging practice

Changes in other title information (integrating resources), 12.7B6.2

Changes in parallel titles (integrating resources), 12.7B5.2

## Index

---

- Changes in title other than title proper (integrating resources), 12.7B4.1
- Markets**, 24.1
- Marks of contraction**, 1.0E
- Married women (parentheses around forenames)**, 22.2A
- Matrix numbers**, 6.7B19
- Medium of performance**
  - Notes and uniform titles, 5.7B1, 6.7B1
  - Parallel statements, 5.1B1
  
- Meetings
  - see*
    - Conferences, meetings, etc.**
  
- Memorandum series authority records**
  - see also*
    - Monographic series**
    - Multipart items**
      - Lecture series, 1.6
  
- Microfiches
  - see*
    - Microreproductions**
  
- Microforms
  - see*
    - Microreproductions**
  
- Microreproductions**
  - Bibliographic descriptions, Chapter 11
  - General material designations, Chapter 11
  - Items lacking a collective title, 1.1G2
  - LC policies, Chapter 11
  - Notes, Chapter 11
  - Series uniform titles, 25.5B
  
- Military headings**, 24.24A
  - Civil War (U.S.) army units, 24.24A
  - Expeditions, 24.7
  - Military installations as local place names, 23.1
  - Numbered units, 24.24A
  
- Minute/minutes symbols**, 1.0E
  
- Misspellings, etc.
  - see*
    - Inaccuracies, misspellings, etc.**
  
- "Mixed editions,"** 2.2, 2.7B18
- Monographs vs. serial vs. integrating resource**, 1.0

---

**Monographic series***see also***Series**

Analysis (music), 13.3  
Different physical media, 1.6  
Issued in several editions, 1.6  
Lacking analyzable titles (analyzed, classified separately), 13.3  
Lecture series, 1.6  
References on authority records, 26.5A

Supplements

*see***Supplements to series/serials****Morgues**, 24.1**Motels**, 24.1**Motion pictures**

Motion picture music (uniform titles for single composer collections), 25.34C2  
Uniform titles, 25.5B Appendix I

**Motion pictures, television programs, and Videorecordings***Archival Moving Image Materials*, 1.6, 7.1B1**"Mount" in geographic names**, 23.2**Moving image materials, archival**, 1.6**Multilingual works***see also***Translations**

Translations, 25.5C  
Uniform titles, 25.5C

**Multipart items**

Added entries, 21.30L  
Analysis (music), 13.3  
"Analyzable" titles (definition), 25.6A  
Changes of persons or bodies responsible, 21.3A2  
Changes in titles proper, 21.2A1  
Collective uniform titles, 25.5B  
Contents notes, 2.7B18  
Dates of publication (complete), 1.4F8  
Dependent and independent titles, 13.3  
Dependent titles (definition), 25.6A

ISBNs

*see***ISBNs**

Item described note, 1.7B23

## Index

---

Lacking analyzable titles (analyzed, classified separately), 13.3  
Mixture of dependent and independent titles, 13.3  
Paginations for individual volumes, 2.5B20  
Physical descriptions (complete), 1.5B5  
Physical descriptions (incomplete), 1.5B16  
Physical descriptions (sound recordings), 6.5B1

Prices

*see*

**Prices**

Publishers' numbers (music publications), 5.7B19  
Series numbering on incomplete items, 21.30L  
Unanalyzable, new, unnumbered, 13.3  
Volume numbering, 21.30L  
Volume numbering in notes, 2.7B18  
Volumes in different editions, 2.2, 2.7B18  
Volumes in different, or lacking, series, 1.6B, 1.6J  
Volumes lacking titles (formal contents notes), 2.7B18

**Multiple parallel data (music)**, 5.1B1

**Music**

Duration of performance

*See*

**Durations (music)**

**Music (multiple parallel data)**, 5.1B1

Music composers

*see*

**Composers**

Music serial numbers

*see*

**Serial numbers (music)**

Music sound recordings

*see*

**Sound recordings**

Music uniform titles

*see*

**Uniform titles (music)**

Musical excerpts

*see*

**Excerpts (musical works)**

---

**Musical instruments**, 25.30B4, 25.30B5

**Musical presentation statements**, 5.3

As statements of responsibility, 5.2B1, 5.3

In two or more languages or scripts, 5.3

Inseparable parts of other areas, 5.3

Musical presentation statements vs. edition statements, 5.2B1

Transcription, 5.3

**Musical works**, 21.18B

Cross references for different titles or variants of the title, 26.4B1

References for collective titles, 26.4B4

Reference for misattributed, 21.4C1, 26.4B

Musical works (excerpts)

*see*

**Excerpts (musical works)**

**Musicians**

Resolving conflicts, 22.19

— N —

**NACO**

Linking references on name authority records, 26

Name Authority Cooperative Project

*see*

**NACO**

**Name authority records**

008/29, 26

Cataloger-generated references

*see*

**Cataloger-generated references**

Linking references

*see*

**Linking references (headings)**

Ongoing conferences, 24.7B

Reasons for updating (forms of Arabic numerals), C.1

Related bodies not in LC ("[no publs. in LC database]"), 26.3B-C

**Name/title references**, 26.4

**Named vs. unnamed meetings**, 21.1B1

## Index

---

### Names

*see also*

**Personal names**

**Corporate names**

**Geographic names**

### National bibliographies

Series statements appearing only in national bibliographies, 1.6A2

### National Coordinated Cataloging Operations

*see*

**NACO**

### National Library of Canada

*see*

**Library and Archives Canada**

### Nature of resource, 1.0

### Nature, scope, or artistic form notes, 2.7B1

### New editions

*see*

**Editions**

### Nicknames

On title pages with real names, 22.2A

Use (simultaneously with real names), 22.2A

### Night clubs, 24.1

### NLC

*see*

**Library and Archives Canada**

### "No more published," 2.5B21

### "[No publs. in LC database]," 26.3B-C

### Nobility (titles)

*see*

**Titles of address, etc.**

### Non-access areas

Forms of Arabic numerals, C.1

Initials, initialisms, and acronyms in, 1.0C

Spacing after periods and abbreviations, 1.0C

### Non-classical music collections (omission of analytical added entries), 25.34

### "Non-collection," 25.1

### Non-government bodies (unqualified), 24.4C

---

Non-Gregorian dates

*see*

**Gregorian and non-Gregorian dates**

**Non-MARC bibliographic records**

*see also*

**Nonroman languages/scripts bibliographic records**

Title access, 21.30J

**Nonroman languages/scripts authority records**

Cross references, 26, 26.1, 26.2

**Nonroman languages/scripts bibliographic records**

*see also*

**Non-MARC bibliographic records**

Bibliography notes, 2.7B18

Contents notes, 2.7B18

Corporate names (romanization), 24.1B

"i.e." and "et al.," B.4

Language and script notes, 1.7B2

Nonroman elements on otherwise fully romanized records (notes), 1.7A3

Notes, 1.7A3

Series added entries, 21.30L

Series parallel titles, 1.6C

**Norwegian (Language name)**

Headings, 25.5C

Notes, 1.7B2

**Notes**

*see also*

**[Specific type of note]**

Accompanying materials, 1.5E1, 6.7B11

Added entries (justification), 2.7B18

Added title pages, 2.7B4

Alternate media, 6.7B16

Appendices, 2.7B18

"At head of title" notes, 12.7B7.1

Belles lettres items, 2.7B1

Bibliographic history (integrating resources), 12.7B8

Bibliography notes, 2.7B18

Binders' titles, 2.7B4

"Bound with" notes, 1.7B21

Changes in other title information (integrating resources), 12.7B6.2

Changes in parallel titles (integrating resources), 12.7B5.2

- Changes in places of publication (serials), 12.7B11.2
- Changes in title other than title proper (integrating resources), 12.7B4.1
- Changes in title proper (integrating resources) and ISSNs, 12.7B4.2
- Citing other editions and works, 1.7A4
- Citing personal names, 1.7A4, 1.7B6
- Citing serials, 1.7A4
- Citing titles, 1.7A4
- Containers (sound recordings), 6.7B10
- "Continued by ...," 12.7B8a)
- Copies being described, 1.7B20
- Copies in LC's holdings, 1.7B20
- Copy-specific notes, 1.7B20
- Credits, 1.7A3
- Dates of first issues later than publication dates of subsequent issues (serials), 1.4F8
- Dates of production, 7.4F2, 7.7B7, 8.4F2, 8.7B7
- Dates of release or transmittal, 2.7B9
- Designations (serials) in notes, 12.7A2
- Discographies, 2.7B18
- Dissertations (terms for degrees), 1.7A3, 1.7B13
- Duration of performance (music), 5.7B10
- Durations (contents), 8.7B18
- Earlier/later editions, 1.7A4
- Edition and history (music), 5.7B7
- Edition information gleaned from texts, 2.2B3
- Electronic reproductions, 1.11A
- Electronic serials that don't retain earlier titles, 12.7B4.2
- Errata slips, 2.7B18
- Filmographies, 2.7B18
- For certain languages and scripts, 1.7B2
- Foreign films, etc., 7.7B9
- Form of composition and uniform titles, 5.7B1, 6.7B1
- Formal and informal contents notes, 2.7B18
- Formal terms (contents, etc.—capitalization), 1.7A3
- Formats, 1.7A1, 2.7B18
- Frequency notes, 12.7B1
- Hebrew texts (English titles on verso of title pages), 2.7B4
- Identification of iterations (integrating resources) in notes, 12.7A2
  
- Imperfect copies
  - see*
  - Imperfect copies**
  
- Indexes, 2.7B18
- Initial articles, 1.0
- Intended audience notes/intellectual levels, 2.7B14
- Item described (Multipart items), 1.7B23
- Item described (serials and integrating resources), 12.7B23
- Items reproduced, 1.7A4

- 
- Iterations (integrating resources) in notes, 12.7A2  
Language notes, 1.7B2  
Language of notes (continuing resources), 12.7A2  
"Large print ed." in edition statements, 1.2B3  
Lecture series, 1.6  
Limited editions, 2.7B7  
Linking different editions, 1.7A4  
Linking notes (serials), 12.7B8  
Literary form notes (languages requiring), 2.7B1  
Local notes, 1.7B20  
Loose-leaf services, 12.0  
Macroreproductions, 1.11A  
Medium of performance and uniform titles, 5.7B1, 6.7B1  
Microreproductions, Chapter 11  
Multipart items (volumes in different editions), 2.2  
Named and unnamed meetings (unmade notes), 26.3B-C  
Nature, scope, or artistic form notes, 2.7B1  
New editions vs. republications, 2.7B7  
Nonroman data, 1.7A3  
Numbered copies, 2.7B7  
Omissions, 2.7B18  
On nonroman scripts/languages bibliographic records, 2.7B18  
"Originally published ...," 2.7B7  
Other title information, 1.1G3, 2.7B18  
Paginations, 2.7B18  
Phrases on title pages referring to appendices, subsidiary texts, etc., 1.1E  
Physical description (sound recordings), 6.7B10  
"Previously published" vs. "Originally published," 2.7B7  
Privately printed items, 1.4D1  
Publication, distribution, etc., areas (serials), 12.7B11.2  
Punctuation, 1.7A1  
Punctuation (formal contents notes), 2.7B18
- Quoted notes  
*see*  
**Quoted notes**
- Referring to other works or manifestations of the same work, 1.7A4
- Republication notes  
*see*  
**Republication notes**
- Republications vs. new editions, 2.7B7  
Revised editions, 1.7A4  
Script notes, 1.7B2  
Series numbering from cataloging data, 1.6G  
Series statements (only in bibliographies), 1.6A2

## Index

---

Series statements (only in publishers' listings), 1.6A2  
Series statements (only on jackets), 1.6A2  
Series statement (only on labels or stamps), 1.6A2  
Several republications in one volume, 2.7B7  
Sign languages, 1.7B2  
Single republication in one volume, 2.7B7  
Spelling, 1.7A3  
Stamps or labels, 1.4A2  
Statements of responsibility, 2.7B18  
Summaries, 1.7A3, 1.7B2  
Summaries in other languages, 2.7B18  
Supplements (series or serials), 1.5E1, 21.30G  
Tables of contents languages, 1.7B2  
Theses (terms for degrees), 1.7A3, 1.7B13  
Translations, 1.7B2  
Used to record imperfections or special features (monographs), 1.7B20  
Variant titles (definition and sources), 2.7B4  
Vocalized title pages, 1.7B2  
When to provide (formal and informal contents notes), 2.7B18  
"With" notes, 1.7B21

**Numbered copies being cataloged (notes), 2.7B7**

**Numbering in serial titles, 12.1B7**

## Numbers

*see also*

**Arabic numerals**

**Opus numbers**

**Ordinal numbers in series statements**

**Serial numbers (music)**

**Serials**

**Series numbering**

Arabic numerals vs. romanization in romanized Chinese, Japanese, and Korean headings, C.5C  
Dates in titles proper (Japanese), C.5C  
Not associated with series titles (monographs and serials), 1.6  
Ordinal numbers, C.8  
Serial/series titles, 12.1B7  
Titles proper (access), 21.30J  
Transcription, C.1  
Used to designate subordinate bodies, 24.1

Numbers of volumes

*see*

**Extent of items**

**Physical description areas**

**Nursing homes, 24.1**

## — O —

Official languages

*see*

**Languages (official)**

**Old age homes, 24.1**

Old catalog headings (references)

*see*

**Linking references (headings)**

Omission (marks)

*see*

**Ellipses**

Ongoing conferences

*see*

**Conferences, meetings, etc.**

Open entries

*see*

**Closing open entries**

**Multipart items**

**Series added entries**

**Opera companies, houses, etc. (added entries), 21.29D, 21.30E**

**Opera houses, 24.1**

**Optional or alternative provisions (decisions), 1.1C, 1.1E5, 1.1F11, 1.2B5, 1.2C4, 1.2C5, 1.2E3, 1.4D2, 1.4D5, 1.4E, 1.4F5, 1.4F7, 1.4F8, 1.4G4, 1.5A3, 1.5B4, 1.5D2, 1.5E1, 1.6G3, 1.8E1, 1.10D1, 2.1C, 2.2B3, 2.2B4, 2.4D1, 2.4E, 2.4G2, 2.5B23, 2.5C2, 2.5C5, 2.7B4, 2.8C, 3.1C, 3.1G4, 3.2B3, 3.2B4, 3.3B1, 3.3B2, 3.3B4, 3.3C2, 3.3D, 3.4D1, 3.4E, 3.4G2, 3.5B2, 3.5B4, 3.5C6, 3.5D1, 3.5D3, 3.5D5, 3.7B4, 3.8, 4.1C, 4.1F2, 4.2B3, 4.5B2, 4.5B3, 4.7B4, 5.1C, 5.2B3, 5.2B4, 5.3, 5.4D1, 5.4E, 5.4G2, 5.5B1, 5.5B3, 5.7B4, 6.1C, 6.1G4, 6.2B3, 6.2B4, 6.4D1, 6.4E, 6.4G2, 6.5B1, 6.5C8, 6.7B4, 7.1B2, 7.1C, 7.1G4, 7.2B3, 7.2B4, 7.4D1, 7.4E, 7.4F2, 7.4G2, 7.5B1, 7.5B2, 7.7B4, 8.1C, 8.2B3, 8.2B4, 8.4D1, 8.4E, 8.4G2, 8.5B6, 8.5C1g), 8.7B4, 9.1C, 9.1G1, 9.1G4, 9.2B3, 9.2B5, 9.4D1, 9.4E, 9.4F4, 9.4G2, 9.5B1, 9.5B3, 9.5C2, 9.5D1, 9.7B4, 10.1C, 10.2B3, 10.2B4, 10.4D1, 10.4E, 10.4G3, 10.5B1, 10.7B4, 11.1C, 11.2B4, 11.1G1, 11.1G4, 11.2B3, 11.4D1, 11.4E, 11.5B1, 11.7B4, 12.1C, 12.2B3, 12.4D1, 12.4E, 12.4G3, 12.7B4.1, 12.7B8a), 12.7B8c), 12.7B8d), 21.18B, 21.27, 21.28A, 21.29G, 21.30L, 21.36C1-9, 22.3C, 22.18A, 24.1B, 24.3A, 24.7B2, 25.2A, 25.5D, 26.1A, 26.2D2. 26.6**

Options

*see*

**Optional or alternative provisions (decisions)**

## Index

---

### Opus numbers

- Parallel title statements, 5.1B1
- Uniform titles (abbreviations, numerical transcription), 25.31A1

Orchestras of opera companies

*see*

**Opera companies, houses, etc. (added entries)**

### Order

- Added entries, 21.29
- Information on chief sources (publication, distribution, etc., areas), 1.4D1
- Multiple ISBNs, 1.8

### Ordinal numbers, C.8

- In series statements, 1.6G

### Original editions of republications

- Dates and/or places of publication appearing with titles proper, 1.11C
- Dates of publication (notes), 2.7B7
- Notes, 2.7B7
- Sources of information, 2.7B7

### Orphanages, 24.1

### Orthographic reforms

- Corporate names, 24.2C
- Personal names, 22.3D
- Series statements, 25.3A
- Titles proper, 25.3A
- Transcription, 25.3A
- Uniform titles (monographs), 25.3A

### Other title information

*see also*

#### **Other title information (music)**

- Changes in other title information (integrating resources), 12.7B6.2
- CONSER standard record, 12.1E, 12.7B6.1
- Formal contents notes, 2.7B18
- Linking notes (serials), 12.7B8
- Main title-part title, 1.1E5
- More than one language, AACR2 1.1E5
- Only one language, 1.1E5
- Phrases on title pages referring to appendices, subsidiary texts, etc., 1.1E
- Single statements applying to several titles proper, 1.1G3

#### **Other title information (music)**

- Musical presentation statements, 5.2B1
- Distinctive titles, 5.1B1
- Generic titles with partial repetition in multiple languages, 5.1B1
- Repetitions (partial) in multiple languages, 5.1B1

**Paginations***see also***Extent of items****Physical description areas****Unpaged items**

Complicated or irregular paginations, 2.5B8

Formal contents notes, 2.7B18

Informal contents notes, 2.7B19

Multipart items, 2.5B20

“Of music,” 5.5B1

Parts (printed music), 5.5B2

**Parades, 24.7****Parallel titles**

Changes (integrating resources), 12.7B5.2

Generic titles proper partially repeated in multiple languages, 5.1B1

Other title information (one language), 1.1E5

Parallel other title information (single titles proper), AACR2 1.1E5

Recording, 1.1D2

Serials (CONSER standard record), 12.1D, 12.7B5.1

Series, 1.6C

Series/subseries, 1.6H6

**Parentheses***see also***Qualifiers****[Type of items] as qualifiers**

Additions of full forms of initials (personal names), 22.18A

Married women using married names and enclosing forenames in parentheses, 22.2A

Scientific names of plants and animals (capitalization and punctuation), A.25

Used in personal names, 22.2A

**Parishes (ecclesiastic), 24.3G****Park districts, 23.1****Parks as agencies, 24.1**

## Partial contents

*see***Contents notes (formal)**

## Particles

*see***Prefixes/particles****Personal names**

## Index

---

### Parts (music)

*see also*

#### Excerpts (musical works)

Paginations, 5.5B2

### Parts of a work

Designations of parts in titles proper (title access), 21.30J

Radio and television series, 25.6B3

Selecting the title, 25.32A1

Uniform titles, 25.6A, 25.6A2

Uniform titles (references), 26.4D2

### Performers

*see also*

#### Conductors (separate entities ... )

##### Principal performers

Accompanists as separate entities from corporate bodies accompanied (main and added entries), 21.23C, 21.29D

Accompanying ensembles (unnamed—added entries for individuals), 21.29D

Added entries, 21.29D

Added entries (many performing the same functions), 21.29D

Added entries (omission when belonging to the performing groups given added entries), 21.29D

Added entries (omission when given main entries as principal performers), 21.29D

Added entries (omission when participating in small number of works), 21.29D

Added entries (omission when participation is minor), 21.29D

As members of performing groups given main or added entries, 21.23C

Composers performing own works (added entries), 21.29D

Conductors as separate entities from corporate bodies conducted (main and added entries), 21.23C, 21.29D

Individual performer's name appears in conjunction with the name of a performing group, 24.1

Individuals in unnamed accompanying ensembles (added entries), 21.29D

Jazz ensembles (added entries for individual members), 21.29D

Opera companies, houses, etc., 21.29D

Performers considered as are contemporary authors, 22.2B

Prominence (in relation to other performers and to works performed), 21.23C

Prominence (determining added entries), 21.29D

Sound recordings (definition), 21.23C

Statements of responsibility (popular music), 5.1F1

Statements of responsibility (participation goes beyond performance, execution, interpretation), 6.1F1

### Performing groups as authors, 21.1B2

### Periods

In initials, initialisms, and acronyms, 1.0C

Spacing conventions, 1.0C

---

Periodicals

*see*

**Serials**

**Occasionally analyzable serials**

Personal authorship

*see*

**Main entry headings (personal names)**

**[Type of item]**

**Personal names**

*see also*

**Main entry headings (personal names)**

**Personal names (determination of commonly known forms)**

**Personal names (different names or forms of name)**

**Revisions to established headings (personal names)**

AACR2 "compatible" guidelines, 22.1

Abbreviations (forenames or surnames), 22.1B

Abbreviations (spacing and punctuation), 22.1B

Abbreviations (surnames by Spanish- and Hungarian-language authors), 22.5C2

Added entries for persons mentioned in the title proper or other title information of musical works, 21.30F

Additions

*see*

**Additions to personal names**

Additions in parentheses of full forms of initials, 22.18A

"Author's" preference, 22.3A

Arabic names, 22.4, 22.22

Arabic names (English-language reference sources), 22.3C, 22.22

Bishops, etc. (saints), 22.16C

"c" subfields (delimiting), 22.5D

Colophons (forms of name found in items published in the USSR), 22.3A

Composers as authors, 22.1B

Composers using several different names, 22.2B

Conflicts

*see*

**Conflicts**

Consisting of all initials (punctuation and references), 1.0C, 22.10, 26.1, 26.2B2, 26.2B4

Copyright statements, 22.3A

Corporate names (references), 26.3A3

Cross references

*see*

**Cross references**

Cyrillic surnames, 22.3C

Dates in headings

*see*

**Additions to personal names**

Delimiters, 22.1B, 22.5D

Derived from nonroman scripts (writers in roman-alphabet languages), 22.3C

Determination of commonly known forms

*see*

**Personal names (determination of commonly known forms)**

Different forms in one work, 22.3A

Directly entered names (delimiting), 22.1B

Double surnames (entries under second elements, forenames lacking, 22.5C4

Double surnames (entries under second element, forenames lacking— punctuation and references), 22.1B

Dutch names (entry elements of authors writing in English), 22.5D1

English-language forms of name written in nonroman scripts, 22.3C

Entered under elements following prefixes (spacing and punctuation), 22.1B

Entry elements (Spanish and Hungarian names), 22.5C2

Entry elements (references from different elements), 26.2

Ethiopian names (entry and references), 22.8

Famous people too recent for reference sources (nonroman scripts), 22.3C

Filipino names (form, references, and diacritics), 22.5A

"fl." (resolving conflicts), 22.17, 22.19

Forenames abbreviated (non-initials), 22.1B

Forenames and phrases (punctuation and references for exceptional cases), 22.8A1

Forenames and titles of nobility, 22.6

Forenames and initials (no surnames), 22.10

Full forms of initials added in parentheses, 22.18A

Fullness of forenames, 22.3A, 22.18A

Function designations, 21.0D, 21.27, 21.36C

Government officials acting in official capacities, 24.20E

Heads of state (references), 26.3B-C

Hebrew surnames, 22.3C, 22.4

Hungarian-language authors (abbreviations of surnames), 22.5C2

Hungarian married women with compound surnames, 22.5C5

Indic names (romanized) with initials, 22.3C2

Individual performer's name appears in conjunction with the name of a performing group, 24.1

Indonesian names (entry elements), 22.26C1c)

Indonesian names (references), 22.26C1c)  
 Initial articles, 22.4  
 Initials (full forms added in parentheses), 22.5C2, 22.18A  
 Initials and abbreviations (transcription), 1.0C  
 Initials (spacing and punctuation), 22.1B  
 Initials (Spanish and Hungarian surnames), 22.5C2  
 Japanese priests, 22.16D  
 Joint pseudonyms (references), 26.2D  
 Lacking forenames, 22.15A  
 Lacking forenames (double surnames, entry under second element), 22.5C4  
 Lacking forenames (double surnames, entry under second element— punctuation and references, 22.1B  
 Married women (Hungarian) with compound surnames, 22.5C5  
 Married women (maiden names enclosed within parentheses), 22.2A  
 Married women (terms of address in names), 22.15B  
 Married women using husbands' forenames (full form of initials known), 22.18A  
 More than one language (doubtful cases), 22.3C  
 Multiple given names (additions for entries not under first elements), 22.8A2  
 Multiple headings, 22.2B  
 Multiple real names (used in different works), 22.2  
 Musicians (resolving conflicts), 22.19  
 Names unknown, 22.11D  
 Nicknames and real names (used simultaneously), 22.2A  
 Nicknames (parentheses, etc., with real names), 22.2A  
 Nonroman script names (English-language form likely), 22.3C  
 Nonwriters, 22.1B  
 North Indian names, 22.25B1  
 Orthographic reforms (names of persons), 22.3D  
 Parentheses, 22.2A  
 Performers using several different names, 22.2B  
 Persons known only by phrases or appellations, 22.1B  
 Persons of religious vocations entered under given names (titles), 22.16D  
 Phrases associated (non-English reference sources), 22.8A1  
 Phrases used as personal name headings (name unknown), 22.11D, 22.19  
 Portuguese names (forenames lacking), 22.1B, 22.5C4  
 Prefixes and particles (reference structures), 26.2  
 Prefixes and particles (spacing and punctuation), 22.1B  
 Prefixes and particles (placement of delimiters), 22.5D  
 Prosecuting attorneys, 24.23  
 Pseudonyms, 22.2, 22.2B

References

*see*

**Cross references**

Roman-alphabet language authors names (derived from nonroman scripts), 22.3C  
 Saints (uniqueness of names in reference sources), 22.13B

## Index

---

Saints who are also bishops, etc., 22.16C  
Simultaneous use of different names (updating pre-1981 headings to AACR2), 26  
Simultaneous use of several names, 22.2B  
Somalian names (entry and references), 22.8  
Spirits of real persons, 22.14  
Spanish-language authors (abbreviations of surnames), 22.5C2  
Spanish-language authors (abbreviations of surnames—references), 26.2  
Surnames and terms of address used (unused forenames known), 22.5D  
Surnames in corporate names, 24.4B  
Surnames only used (authors), 22.1B  
Surnames only, or surnames and terms of address, used, 22.5D, 22.15A  
Surnames only, or surnames and terms of address, used (punctuation and spacing), 22.1B  
Surnames only, or surnames and terms of address, used (placement of delimiters), 22.5D  
Surnames without forenames (entry under last element), 22.5C4  
Surnames without forenames (entry under last element—punctuation and references), 22.1B, 22.5D  
Terms of address, etc., and surnames only used, 22.1B, 22.15A  
Terms of address, etc. (resolving conflicts), 22.17, 22.19  
Titles of nobility as entry elements of names, 22.6  
Titles of nobility vs. personal names, 26.6  
Unused names added to resolve conflicts, 22.17  
Urdu names, 22.4  
Writers using several different names, 22.2B  
Yiddish surnames, 22.3C, 22.4  
Zairian names (entry and references), 22.8

### **Personal names (determination of commonly known forms)**

Early writers vs. modern reference sources, 22.1B  
Persons known only by phrases or appellations, 22.1B  
Works issued during and after lifetime, 22.1B

### **Personal names (different names or forms of name)**

Composers, 22.1B  
Different forms in one work, 22.3A  
Forms most commonly found (fullness of forenames), 22.3A  
Fullest forms (forenames), 22.3A  
Fullness of names (general guidelines), 22.3A  
Multiple real names, 22.2  
Multiple real names treated as pseudonyms, 22.2  
Persons writing in more than one language (doubtful cases), 2.3B1  
Pseudonyms, 22.2B  
Simultaneous use of different names, 22.2A, 22.2B

### **Personal names (variant forms)**

*see also*

**Personal names (determination of commonly known forms)**

**Personal names (different names or forms of name)**

Citations on name authority records, 26.2  
Copyright statements, 22.3A  
Different forms in one work, 22.3A  
References, 26.2  
Variations in fullness of forenames, 22.3A

Photocopies of published works (texts, graphic items, etc.)

*see*

**Macroreproductions**

**Phrases**

Commonly associated with names entered under given name (punctuation and references for exceptional cases), 22.8A1  
Descriptive phrases for pre-20th century persons, 22.19  
Non-English sources commonly associated with names entered under given names, 22.8A1  
Personal name headings (names of persons unknown), 22.1B, 22.11D  
Phrases vs. series titles, 1.6

**Physical description areas**

*see also*

**Extent of items**

**Paginations**

Accompanying materials, 1.5E1  
Frame counts, 8.5B2  
Items in different formats, 1.10, 1.5A3  
Leaves or pages of plates, 2.5B9  
"Made up" collections, 2.5B18  
"Of music," 5.5B1  
Production method (cartographic materials), 3.5C3  
Recording and reproduction characteristics, 6.5C8  
Sound channels, 6.5C7  
Specific material designation for updating loose-leaves, 12.5B1

Place names

*see*

**Geographic names**

**Places of publication**

*see also*

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

Abbreviations of state names, B.14  
CIP items at the galley stage, 1.4D4

## Index

---

**Planetariums**, 24.1

**Plans (Programs)**, 24.1

**Plate numbers**

Definition, 5.7B19

Location of notes, 5.7B19

**Plates**

Recording leaves or pages of plates, 2.5B9

**"Plucked instruments" vs. "plectral instruments" (music uniform titles)**, 25.30B5

**Poorhouses**, 24.1

**Pop, folk, ethnic, jazz sound recordings (analytical added entries)**, 25.34

**Popular music folios (main entry)**, 21.23C

**Port authorities**, 24.1

**Prefixes/particles**

*see also*

**Personal names**

Delimiters, 22.5D

Personal names (references), 22.5D, 26.2

Personal names entered under element following (punctuation and spacing), 22.1B

**Preliminaries**

Glossary entry amplified, Appendix D

Source for series statement, 1.6A2

**Prices**

*see*

**Terms of availability**

**Principal performers**

*see also*

**Performers**

Guidelines, 21.23C

Identification, 21.23C

Printing dates

*see*

**Dates of manufacture**

**Privately printed works**

Notes, 1.4D1

Publishers, 1.4D1

**Production method**, 3.5C3

**Program notes/inserts**, 6.7B11

**Projects**, 24.1

**Prominent sources**

- Conference names, 21.30E
- Determination of access points, 21.0B
- Performers (added entries), 21.29D
- Principal performers, 21.23C

**Proposed bodies, 24.2**

**Prosecuting attorneys of jurisdictions, 24.23**

**Psalters, 21.11B, 21.39, 25.18A**

**Pseudonyms**

- Multiple real names treated as pseudonyms, 22.2
- On non-separately-published items, 22.2B
- Use of several pseudonyms, 22.2B

**Public celebrations, pageants, anniversaries, 24.7**

Publication

*see*

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

**Publishers**

Publication dates

*see*

**Dates of publication**

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

*see also*

**Dates of publication**

**Distributors**

**Places of publication**

**Publishers**

- Bodies associated with the publication of items, 1.4D4
- Bracketing, 1.4G
- Capitalization, A.7A
- CIP items at the galley stage, 1.4A2, 1.4D4
- Elements presented obscurely, 1.4A2
- Elements to include/exclude, 1.4D2, 1.4D3, 1.4D4
- Hierarchies of commercial publishers, 1.4D2, 1.4D4
- Initial articles, 1.0
- More than one entity with the same/different functions, 1.4E
- Publication information for original editions appearing with titles proper of reprints, 1.11C
- Transcription, 1.4D4

**Publishers**

*see also*

**Distributors**

**Publication, distribution, etc., areas**

- Addresses (monographs), 1.4C7

## Index

---

Bodies associated with the publication of items, 1.4D4  
Change in name of publisher (serials), 12.4D2  
CIP items at the galley stage, 1.4D5  
Elements to omit from names (personal names), 1.4D2  
Government printers, 1.4D1  
Hierarchies, 1.4D2  
Multiple publishers, 1.4D4  
Parent companies and subsidiaries named in items, 1.4D4  
Phrases denoting functions, 1.4E  
Private entities, 1.4D1  
Published for ... by ..., 1.4D3  
Publishers and subsidiaries named on items, 1.4D4  
Serial titles as publishers, 1.4D2  
[S.n.] ("nonromanizing" languages), 1.4D6  
Unknown (nonroman script languages), 1.4D6

**Publishers (Producers) as qualifiers to uniform titles, 25.5B, 25.8**

### **Publishers' numbers (music)**

Definition, 5.7B19  
Location of notes, 5.7B19  
Multipart items, 5.7B19  
Publishers' names or other verbal designations, 5.7B19  
Transcription, 5.7B19  
Two or more distinct numbers, 5.7B19

### **Publishers' numbers (sound recordings)**

Location of notes, 6.7B19  
Set numbers and individual disc numbers, 6.7B19  
Transcription, 6.7B19

## **Punctuation**

*see also*

### **[Various types of publications]**

#### **Spacing conventions**

Ampersands in corporate names, 24.1  
Arabic numerals, C.1  
Between areas of description, 1.0C  
Contents notes (formal and informal), 2.7B18  
Corporate names, 24.1  
Corporate or meeting names include ISBD-type punctuation marks, 1.1B1  
Dashes in corporate names, 24.1

Delimiters

*see*

#### **Delimiters**

Ellipses

*see*

#### **Ellipses**

---

Ends of areas of description, 1.0C  
 Hyphens in corporate names, 24.1  
 ISBD-type punctuation marks appearing on title pages, 1.1B1  
 ISBNs, 1.8  
 Notes, 1.7A1  
 Personal names (entry and references), 22.1B  
 Personal names consisting of initials, 22.10  
 Personal names entered under elements following prefixes, 22.1B  
 Personal names entered under given names and associated phrases, 22.8A1  
 Personal names entered under last element of multiple surnames lacking forenames  
 (entry and references), 22.1B  
 Personal names with abbreviations or lacking forenames, etc., 22.1B  
 Personal names with initials or abbreviations, 1.0C, 22.1B  
 Quotation marks in corporate names, 24.1  
 Scientific names of plants and animals, A.25  
 Series added entries, 21.30L  
 Series numbering, 1.6G  
 Series of words (English), 24.1  
 Series of words (English—in corporate names evaluated for AACR 2), 24.1  
 Title and statement of responsibility areas for items lacking collective titles, 1.1G3  
 Transcription, 1.0E, 1.1B1  
 "With" notes, 1.7B21  
 Uniform title qualifiers, 25.5B

## — Q —

**Qualifiers***see also***General designation qualifiers**

Conflicts, 24.4C

Corporate names

*see***Corporate names as qualifiers**

Dates

*see***Dates as qualifiers****Additions to personal names**

Geographic names

*see***Geographic names as qualifiers**

## Index

---

Military installations, 23.1  
Multiple qualifiers, 24.4B  
Thesis notes, 1.7B13

### **Qualifiers (conference headings)**

Conflicting ongoing named conferences, 24.7B  
Dates as part of meeting names, 1.0C, 24.1, 24.7A, 24.7B  
Electronic conferences, 24.7B  
Local places vs. institutions, 24.7B  
Omitted from references, 26.3A3  
Ongoing conferences, 24.7A, 24.7B

### **Qualifiers (corporate names)**

*see also*

#### **General designation qualifiers**

Choice, 24.4C  
Corporate names, 24.4C, 24.4C5  
Corporate names in all capital letters, 24.4B, 26.1  
Directly entered government bodies, 24.4C  
Independent non-government bodies, 24.4C  
Local churches, 24.10B  
Form, 24.4C  
Geographic names, 24.4C  
Multiple qualifiers, 24.10B  
Not required, 24.4C  
References, 26.1  
Required/not required by variant forms, 24.2B

### **Qualifiers (geographic names)**

City sections, 23.4F2  
Great Britain, 23.4D  
Islands and island groups, 23.4B  
Local places in Hawaii, 23.4F1  
Names qualified have earlier/later names, 23.4B  
Not needed, 23.4B  
Qualifiers change names (names qualified do not), 23.4B, 24.4C4  
Resolving conflicts, 23.4F1  
States, provinces, etc., 23.4C  
Succession of jurisdictions with the same names, 24.6  
Types of jurisdictions, 24.6  
Washington (State), 24.6

### **Qualifiers (personal names)**

*see*

#### **Additions to personal names**

### **Qualifiers (uniform titles), 25.5B**

Choice, 25.5B  
Choreographic works, 25.5B

Collective uniform titles, 25.8, 25.5B  
 Corporate names, 24.4C, 25.5B  
 Dates, 25.5B  
 Edition statements, 25.5B  
 Electronic resources, 25.5B  
 Form, 25.5B  
 Laws, 25.15A1  
 Places of publication (series/serials), 25.5B

**Quotation marks**

Corporate names, 24.1

**Quoted notes**

Bibliographic, etc., 2.7B18  
 Dates of release or transmittal, 2.7B9  
 Lecture series, 1.6  
 Letters and/or numbers unassociated with series statements, 1.6  
 Nonroman data, 1.7A3  
 Phrases rejected as series, 1.6  
 Romanized data, 1.7A3  
 Series consisting solely of commercial publishers' names or corporate bodies' initials, 1.6  
 Series consisting solely of letters and/or numbers, 1.6  
 Sources for information quoted, 1.7A3  
 Use, 2.7B18

## — R —

**Races (Contests), 24.7**

**Radio and television programs**

Headings, 25.5B Appendix I

**Railroads, 24.1**

**Rare books**

Copies, issues, editions, etc., 1.0  
 Descriptive cataloging of books published before 1801, 2.12-2.18  
 Uniform titles (incunabula), 25.14

**Reciprocal notes (editions), 1.7A4**

**Recording and reproduction characteristics, 6.5C8**

**Recreation districts, 23.1**

**Reference evaluation**

"Compatible" headings (corporate names), 26.1  
 "Compatible" headings (personal names), 26.1  
 Corporate names entered subordinately, 24.13, 24.18  
 "Do not make" (keep or delete), 26  
 Earlier names of a corporate bodies covered by references to later names, 26.3  
 "General references," 26.3B-C  
 Guidelines (constructing references), 26.1  
 Government bodies entered subordinately, 24.18, TYPE 2

## Index

---

Initialisms, etc., 26.3B-C

Linking references

*see*

**Linking references (headings)**

"[No pubs. in LC database]," 26.3B-C

Records with nonroman script references, 26

Scope, 26

See also references, 26.3B-C

Uniform titles, 26

Unused subdivisions of corporate bodies, 26.3

Values in fixed fields, 26

Variant names (personal names), 26.2

When to evaluate, 26

### Reference sources

"Conventional" vs. "other," 22.1B

Cyrillic surname headings, 22.3C

*Encyclopaedia Judaica*, 22.3C

English-language forms of name written in nonroman scripts, 22.3C

Hebrew and Yiddish surname headings, 22.3C

Names written in nonroman scripts, 22.3C

Nonwriters, 22.1B

Persons of recent fame (nonroman script languages), 22.3C

Saints, 22.13B

Supplying phrases or appellations for persons known only by those phrases, 22.1B

U.S. Civil War army units, 24.24A

References

*see*

**Cross references**

**See also references**

**Regularization of i's and j's**, 1.0E

**Reissues or new editions**, 1.0

**Related work added entries**

*see also*

**Analytical added entries**

Bible texts, 21.28B

Definition, 21.30M

Form and responsibilities, 21.30G

Format, 21.30M

Linking records for different editions, 1.7A4

Separately cataloged indexes (not made for main work), 21.28B

Separately published issues of periodicals, 21.30G

Serials, 21.28B, 21.30G

- 
- Special numbers to serials, 21.30G
  - Supplements to serials, 21.30G
  - Related works**, 21.28A, 21.28B
  - "Relational" reference structures**
    - Guidelines, 26.3B-C
    - Instructions and examples, 26.3B-C
    - "[No pubs. in LC database]," 26.3B-C
  - Religious denominations (works)**, 21.1B2
  - Religious titles, etc.**
    - see also*
    - Titles of address, etc.**
      - Japanese priests, 22.16D
      - Persons of religious vocations entered under given names, 22.16D
  - Remainder distributors**, 1.4D4
  - Remote access**
    - No longer available, 9.7B
  - Repositories of manuscripts
    - see*
    - Manuscripts**
  - Reproductions (notes)**, 1.7A4
  - Republication notes**
    - Definition, 2.7B7
    - Edition statements, 2.7B7
    - Elements to include/omit, 2.7B7
    - Format, 2.7B7
    - Original series statements not reproduced, 2.7B7
    - Original editions (notes), 2.7B7
    - "Previously published" vs. "Originally published," 2.7B7
    - Series statements, 2.7B7
    - Sources of information, 2.7B7
    - Uses in CIP cataloging, 2.7B7
  - Republications**
    - see also*
    - Original editions of republications**
      - Dates, etc., of original editions appearing with titles proper of republications, 1.11C
      - Several independent publications in one volume, 2.7B7
  - Republications, reissues, etc. (serials or series)**, 25.5B
    - Added entry guidelines, 21.30L
    - Bibliographic units vs. physical units (serials), 12.5B2
  - Research stations**, 24.1
  - Restaurants**, 24.1
  - Reversed order of names**, 21.6C1

## Index

---

### Revised editions

- Changes of entry, 1.7A4
- Changes of entry because of rule change, 1.7A4
- Changes of title, 1.7A4
- Connecting notes, 1.7A4
- Previous editions not in LC, 1.7A4
- Previous editions not in MARC, 1.7A4
- Reciprocal notes, 1.7A4
- Related work added entries, 1.7A4

### Revised translations

*see*

#### **Translations**

### Revisions of established headings

*see also*

#### **Conflicts**

#### **Updating pre-AACR2 headings**

#### **\_\_\_\_\_ (personal names)**

- "Author's" preference, 22.3A
- Authors using multiple pseudonyms, 22.2B
- Authors using multiple real names, 22.2
- Coding of names ("Mrs."), 22.15B
- Composers using multiple pseudonyms, 22.2B
- Dates, 22.17
- Full names discovered for forename initials, 22.18A
- Performers using multiple pseudonyms, 22.2B
- Resolving conflicts, 22.17
- Surnames only used by authors, 22.1B

### **Roman numerals**

- Titles proper (access), 21.30J

### **Romanizations**

- Arabic names, 22.22
- Chinese, Japanese, and Korean numerals, C.5C
- Corporate names, 24.1B
- Geographic names supplied by BGN, 23.2
- Headings for authors living in 20th century Israel or Palestine, 22.3C

### Romanized records

*see*

#### **"Romanizing" languages bibliographic records**

#### **Nonroman languages/scripts bibliographic records**

### **"Romanizing" languages bibliographic records**

- Notes, 1.7A3

**Sailing vessels**, 24.4B

**"Saint" in geographic names**, 23.2

## **Saints**

*see also*

### **Personal names**

Reference sources, 22.13B

Unique names? 22.13B

**Sales catalogs**, 21.1B2

**Sanitariums**, 24.1

**Sanitation districts**, 23.1

**"Scharfes s,"** 1.0E

**School districts**, 24.1

**Scientific names of plants and animals (capitalization and punctuation)**, A.25

**Script notes**, 1.7B2

Seals

*see*

### **Symbols**

## **Searching**

Dates (personal names), 22.17

**Second-hand dealers as distributors**, 1.4D4

**Second/Seconds symbols**, 1.0E

Second series

*see*

### **Subseries/second series**

## **Section titles**

As titles proper, 1.6B

With introductory words (Capitalization), A.4D1

## **See also references**

*see also primarily*

### **Cross references**

Definition, 26.3B-C

Heads of state, 26.3B-C

Individuals to the group, 26.2C

Justification, 26.3B-C

Manuscript headings, 25.13

Personal names identical to established headings, 26.2C

Pseudonyms, 22.2B

## Index

---

Reference structures (guidelines and examples), 26.3B-C  
Series, 26.5A

See references

*see*

**Cross references**

### **Serial numbers (music)**

Titles proper or other title information, 5.1B1  
Parallel statements, 5.1B1

### **Serial titles**

*see also*

**Serials**

**Titles proper**

**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

Authority records for, 26.5B  
Chronological designations omitted, 12.1B7  
Consisting solely of the words "Annual report," 21.30J  
Elements to include and exclude, 12.1B3  
Serial titles as publishers, 1.4D2

### **Serials**

*see also*

**Monographic series**

**Multipart items**

**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

AACR2 forms needed, 21.28B  
Absorptions, 12.7B6f  
Added entries (collections of excerpts), 21.28B  
Added entries (corporate bodies), 21.30E  
Added entries (separately published issues of periodicals), 21.30G  
Added entries (series), 21.30L  
Added entries (special numbers), 21.30G  
Added entries (supplements), 21.30G  
Almanacs (U.S.), 17th-19th century, 21.2C  
Arabic numerals vs. numbers expressed as words (CONSER standard record), C.3B1  
Arabic numerals vs. Roman numerals (CONSER standard record), C.2B1  
"At head of title" notes, 12.7B7.1  
Authority records for, 26.5B  
Basic description, 12.0B1  
Bibliographic units vs. physical units, 12.5B2  
Changes in edition information, 12.2F1  
Changes in places of publication, 12.7B11.2  
Changes in name of publisher, 12.4D2  
Changes in titles proper (definition), 21.2C

- 
- Changes in titles proper vs. variations, 21.2C  
Changes in type and extent of resource area notes (electronic serials), 12.7A2  
Changes in uniform titles, 25.5B  
Changes of issuing bodies, 25.5B  
Changes of persons or bodies responsible (serials and integrating resources), 21.3B  
Chronological designations, 12.1B7  
Common titles and section titles, 12.1B4, 25.5B  
Conflicts, 25.5B  
"Continues/Continued by" notes, 12.7B8a)  
Corporate body qualifiers (uniform titles), 25.5B  
Date qualifiers (uniform title), 25.5B  
Dates of absorption, 12.7B8d)  
Dates of immediately succeeding serials, 12.7B8a)  
Dates of publication (first issues later than dates of subsequent issues), 1.4F8  
Dates of numbering at end of titles proper, 12.1B7  
Definition amplified, 1.0  
Edition statements (two or more languages or scripts), 12.2B3  
Editions, 12.7B8f)  
Electronic resources (common titles and section titles), 12.1B4  
Electronic resources (uniform titles), 25.5B  
Electronic serials that don't retain earlier titles/bodies, 12.0B1  
Electronic serials that don't retain earlier titles (notes), 12.7B4.2  
Ellipses, 12.1B7  
Entries under corporate bodies, 21.1B2  
Excerpts (treatment), 21.28B  
Forms of numbering (related work added entries), 21.30G  
Forms of serial names (linking notes), 12.7B8  
Forms of series added entries, 21.30L  
Frequency notes, 12.7B1  
Hardcover editions of selected issues, 1.6  
In multiple series, 1.6J  
Indexes, 1.5E1, 21.28B  
Integrating resources, 1.0  
Issued in cumulations, 12.0  
Issued in parts, 12.0  
Item described note, 12.7B23  
Language of notes, 12.7A2  
Linking notes, 12.7B8  
Linking notes (uniform titles), 25.5B  
Microreproductions (LC policy), Chapter 11
- Monographic series  
    *see*  
    **Monographic series**  
    **Series**  
    **Series ...**
- Newspapers, 12.0

## Index

---

Nonprint serials (prescribed sources of information), 12.0B3  
Notes (first issues with dates of publication later than those of subsequent issues), 1.4F8  
Notes (frequency), 12.7B1  
Notes on changes in type and extent of resource area (electronic serials), 12.7A2  
Notes (publication, distribution, etc. areas), 12.7B11.2  
Numbered series, 12.6B1  
Numbering and issuing peculiarities (CONSER standard record), 12.7B10  
Numbering (at end of titles proper), 12.1B7  
Numbering (series added entries), 12.6B1  
Numbering (series statements), 12.6B1  
Numbering grammatically integrated with title proper, 25.5B  
Numeric and/or alphabetic designations, 12.3  
Numeric and/or alphabetic designations (notes), 12.7A2  
Other title information (CONSER standard record), 12.1E, 12.7B6.1  
Parallel titles (CONSER standard record), 12.1D, 12.7B5.1  
Personal authority, 21.1A2  
Physical units vs. bibliographic units, 12.5B2  
Place of publication changes, 12.7B11.2  
Place of publication, distribution, etc. (CONSER standard record), 12.4C  
Place of publication qualifiers (uniform titles), 25.5B  
Prescribed sources of information (nonprint serials), 12.0B3  
Publisher statements (capitalization), A.7A  
Related work added entries, 21.28A, 21.30G  
Reprints, reissues, etc., 1.0, 12.0, 12.0B1, 12.5B2, 25.5B  
Retrospective serials treatment, 1.0  
Section titles, 12.1B4, 25.5B  
Separate records (criteria), 12.0  
Session laws (U.S. states) and successive entry, 21.2C  
Signs and symbols (first five words of titles proper), 21.30J  
Simultaneous publication under different titles (CONSER standard record). 25.3C  
Source citations, 26.3B-C  
Splits, 12.7B8c  
Statements of responsibility (CONSER standard record), 12.1F, 12.7B7.1, 21.29F  
Subseries in numbered main series, 12.6B1  
Substitute title pages, 12.0B2  
Successive entries, 25.5B  
Supplements, 1.5E1  
Supplements (added entries), 21.30G  
Supplements (uniform titles needed), 25.5B  
Supplements to other serials, 21.28B  
Title page substitutes, 12.0B2

Titles

*see*

**Serial titles**

**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

---

Translations (CONSER standard record), 21.14  
Travel guides, 1.0  
Treatment, 1.0  
Variations vs. changes in titles, 21.2C  
"With" notes, 1.7B21

**Serials vs. monographs vs. integrating resource, 1.0**

**Series**

*see also primarily*

**Monographic series**

**Multipart items**

**Serial titles**

**Serials**

**Series added entries**

**Series numbering**

**Series statements**

**Series titles**

**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

Added entries (issuing bodies), 21.30E  
Analysis (music), 13.3  
Appearing only in bibliographies, 1.6A2  
Appearing only in publishers' listings, 1.6A2  
Appearing only in some items. 1.6B  
Appearing only on jackets, 1.6A2  
Appearing only on labels or stamped in items, 1.6A2  
Changes of issuing bodies, 25.5B  
Collected musical works of composers, 21.30L  
Different physical media, 1.6  
Inaccuracy in series title proper, 1.6B  
Integrating resources in more than one series, 21.30L  
ISSNs, 1.6F  
Lacking analyzable titles (analyzed, classified separately), 13.3  
Multiple series on multipart items or serials, 1.6J  
Personal authors (traced), 21.30L  
Phrases, etc., 1.6  
Places/publishers vary, 25.5B  
Published in more than one place, 25.5B  
References on authority records, 26.5A  
Reprint, reissue, etc., 25.5B  
Section titles without titles common to all sections (recording), 1.6B  
Series and subseries (uniform title qualifiers), 25.5B  
Series or phrases, 1.6  
Series vs. subseries (ISSN for main series only), 1.6H7  
Series vs. subseries (not appearing together on the items), 1.6H  
Single statement encompassing more than one series, 1.6B, 21.30L  
Subseries, 1.6H

## Index

---

Technical report series  
*see*  
**Technical report series**

Titles  
*see*  
**Series titles**  
**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

Added entry decisions (reasons to change), 21.30L  
When to trace, 21.30L

### **Series added entries**

*see also*  
**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

Collected musical works of composers, 21.30L  
Form, 21.30L  
Guidelines, 21.30L  
Main series and indirectly entered subseries, 21.30L  
Numbering, 21.30L  
Punctuation, 21.30L  
Related series, 21.30G  
Reprint editions, 21.30L

### **Series added entries vs. series statements**

Composition, 21.30L  
Punctuation and spacing, 1.0C

Series area

*see*  
**Series statements**

### **Series-like phrases**

Qualifiers, 25.5B

### **Series numbering**

*see also*  
**Serials**  
Numbering ...

Abbreviations, 1.6G, B.5  
Appearing only in bibliographies, 1.6G  
Appearing only in cataloging data, 1.6G  
Collected musical works of composers, 21.30L  
CONSER standard record, B.5  
Editions with identical numbering, 1.6G  
Equal signs, 1.6G

---

- Grammatically integrated with title proper, 25.5B
- How to record in series added entries, 21.30L
- Incomplete multipart items, 21.30L
- Inferred numbering, 1.6G
- Letter(s) at end of title proper, 1.6B
- Letters in series numbering, 1.6G
- More than one system of designation, 1.6G
- New sequence, 1.6G1
- Ordinal number abbreviations, 1.6G
- Parallel numbering, 1.6G
- Superscript characters, 1.6G
- Supplements, 21.30G
- Within specific activities, 1.6G

**Series numbering vs. subseries**

- Appearing only on CIP data sheets, 1.6A2
- Appearing only on jackets, 1.6A2
- Appearing only on labels or stamped in items, 1.6A2
- Appearing only in publishers' listings, 1.6A2
- Consisting solely of corporate body names, 1.6
- Consisting solely of initials, 1.6
- Consisting solely of numbers and/or letters, 1.6
- Containing words in old orthographies, 25.3A
- Initial articles, 1.0, 21.30L
- Phrases rejected as series, 1.6A2
- Prefaces as sources, 1.6A2
- Related series, 21.30G
- Section titles without titles common to all sections, 1.6B
- Sources, 1.6A2
- Spacing and punctuation, 1.0C
- Statements of responsibility, 1.6E1
- Supplements in series statements, 25.5B

**Series statements**

- More than one, 1.6J
- Single statement encompassing more than one series, 1.6B, 21.30L

**Series statements vs. headings for series**

- Added entry guidelines, 21.30L

**Series title pages (definition), 12.0B1****Series titles**

*see also*

**Uniform titles (serials/series)**

- Appearing in some parts of items classed as a collection, 1.6B
- Appearing in two or more languages, 1.6B
- Changes or variations, 21.2C
- Consisting solely of corporate body names or initials, 1.6, 25.5B
- Embedded in other text, 1.6B
- Letter(s) at the end of the title proper, 1.6B

## Index

---

Numbering grammatically integrated with title proper, 25.5B  
Section titles without titles common to all sections, 1.6B  
Series titles or phrases? 1.6  
Series titles grammatically connected to title of item, 1.6

### **Series titles (variant forms)**

Languages, 1.6C  
Lecture series, 1.6  
References on authority records, 26.5A  
Serials, 21.2C

Series tracings

*see*

### **Series added entries**

Series uniform titles

*see*

### **Uniform titles (serials/series)**

**Service stations, 24.1**

Sets

*see*

### **Multipart items**

## **Ships**

Ambiguous heading, 24.1  
Forms of name, 24.4B  
Sailing vessels, 24.4B

**Shipyards, 24.1**

**Signature dates on U.S. Congressional documents, 1.4F2**

**Sign languages notes, 1.7B2**

**Signs and symbols, 1.0E**

Simple added entries

*see*

### **Related work added entries**

**Single works vs. collections, 25.1**

Sizes

*see*

### **Dimensions**

**[S.n.] (nonroman script languages), 1.4D6**

---

Software

*see*

**Electronic resources (uniform titles)**

**Somalian personal names**, 22.8

**Sound channels**, 6.5C7

**Sound recordings**

Added entries

*see*

**Added entries**

Authors'/performers' names preceding individual titles, 6.1B1

Analytical added entries, 21.7B-C

Analytical added entries (excerpts from single works), 25.34

Analytical added entries (not yet complete collections of works by one composer), 25.34

Analytical added entries (omission for non-classical collections), 25.34

Analytical added entries (pop, folk, ethnic, jazz collections), 25.34

Collections (without collective titles—two or more composers), 21.7C

Copyright dates ("c" vs. "p"), 1.4F5, 6.4F1

Descriptions as units when lacking collective titles, 6.1G1

Distributors, 6.4D1

Durations

*see*

**Durations**

Main entries (collections containing three-five works by one composer), 25.34

Matrix numbers, 6.7B19

Phonogram copyright dates, 1.4F5

Principal performers (main entries), 21.23C

Publishers' numbers (location of notes), 6.7B19

Publishers' numbers (sets or individual discs), 6.7B19

Publishers' numbers (transcription), 6.7B19

Recording and reproduction characteristics (optional transcription in physical description areas), 6.5C8

Specific material designations, 6.5B1

Statements of responsibility (transcription of performers when participation goes beyond performance, execution, interpretation), 6.1F1

Uniform titles (collective—three-five works of one composer), 25.34

**Soviet bloc countries "stamps of approval,"** 24.17

**Space vehicles**, 24.1

**Spacing conventions**

Abbreviations, 1.0C

## Index

---

Access areas, 1.0C  
Bibliographic descriptions, 1.0C  
Corporate names, 24.1  
Following periods, 1.0C  
Initials, initialisms, and acronyms, 1.0C  
Initials in corporate names, 24.1  
Non-access areas, 1.0C  
Personal names, 1.0C, 22.1B  
Personal names containing abbreviations or lacking forenames, etc., 22.1B  
Personal names containing initials, etc., 22.1B  
Personal names entered under elements following prefixes, 22.1B  
Title information of items lacking collective titles, 1.1G3

**Special letters**, 1.0E

**Special numbers to serials**

Added entries, 21.30G

**Specific material designations**

Graphic materials, 8.5B1

Sound recordings, 6.5B1

Updating loose-leaves, 12.5B1

**Spelling conventions (notes composed by catalogers)**, 1.7A3

**Spirits (forms of name and qualifiers)**, 22.14

**Sporting events**, 24.7

**Sports teams**, 24.4B

**"Stamps of approval" (Soviet bloc countries)**, 24.17

**Stamps or labels**

Publication information, 1.4A2, 1.4D4

Series statements, 1.6A2

**Standard numbers**

*see also primarily*

ISBNs

ISSNs

Items with several numbers, 1.8B2, 12.8B1

Qualifiers, 1.8B2

**Statements of responsibility**

Edition statements

*see*

**Edition statements**

CONSER standard record, 12.1F, 12.7B7.1, 21.29F

First words of titles proper (title added entries), 21.30J

First words of titles proper (uniform titles needed), 25.3B

Formal contents notes, 2.7B18

Functions to include/exclude, 1.1F1

Guidelines, 1.1F1

Musical presentation statements, 5.2B1

Performers (participation goes beyond performance, execution, interpretation, 6.1F1  
Phrases on title pages referring to appendices, subsidiary texts, etc., 1.1E  
Multiple corporate bodies with hierarchy (ambiguities), 1.1F4  
Series statements, 1.6E1  
Single subsequent statements applying to several titles, 1.1G3  
Sound recordings, 6.1B1  
Transcriptions (partial repetition in multiple languages), 5.1B1

**Statements of responsibility vs. titles proper, 6.1B1**

**States, provinces, etc., as qualifiers, 23.4C**

**Stores, Retail, 24.1**

**Strokes below letters, 1.0E**

**Studies (Research projects), 24.1**

**Subordinate bodies**

*see also*

**Corporate names**

**Corporate names entered subordinately**

**Subordinate bodies vs. parent bodies (responsibility for works), 21.1B2**

**Subscript characters, 1.0E**

**Subscript periods, 1.0E**

Subsequent edition statements

*see*

**Edition statements**

**Subseries/second series**

Applicability, 1.6H

Chief source for series-subseries, 1.6A2

Guidelines, 1.6H

ISSN for main series only, 1.6H7

Main series/subseries appearing in same source, 1.6H

Parallel titles, 1.6H6

Section titles without titles common to all sections, 1.6B

Section titles without titles common to all sections (punctuation), 1.6B

Title change, 1.6H

Subtitles

*see*

**Other title information**

**Successive entries, 21.3B, 25.5B**

*see also*

**Monographic series**

**Serials**

Almanacs (U.S.), 17th-19th century, 21.2C

Session laws, 21.2C

## Index

---

### Summaries

Notes, 1.7B2, 2.7B18, 12.7B18

Notes, 2.7B17, 12.7B18

### Superscript characters, 1.0E

Series numbering, 1.6G

### Superscript periods, 1.0E

### Supplementary materials

*see*

#### Accompanying materials

### Supplements to series/serials

Recording, 1.5E1, 21.30G

Section titles (uniform titles), 25.5B

Treatment, 21.30G

### Surnames

*see also*

#### Personal names

Corporate names, 24.4B

### Symbols

Corporate names, 24.1

Publication, distribution, etc., areas information, 1.4A2

Title page transcriptions, 1.0E

Titles proper (access instructions), 21.30J

— T —

### Tables of contents

Languages, 1.7B2

### Teachers' manuals

*see*

#### Accompanying materials

### Telephone calls

Personal name conflicts, 22.17

### Television programs

*see*

#### Radio and television programs

### Temporary data, 1.0C

---

**Temporary data (monographs)**

Bibliographic volumes issued as one physical volume later expanded to several physical volumes, 2.5B18

Terms of address, etc.

*see*

**Titles of address, etc.**

**Terms of availability**, 1.8, 1.8E1

Rental materials (music), 5.8D1

Terms of honor, etc.

*see*

**Titles of address, etc.**

**Thesis notes**

Academic degrees (terms), 1.7B13

Institutions and places, 1.7B13

Thorough basses

*see*

**Continuos (Uniform titles)**

Three dots

*see*

**Ellipses**

**Title added entries**

246 field and initial articles, 21.30J

Abbreviations, 21.30J

Alternative titles, 21.30J

Ampersands, 21.30J

"Annual report," 21.30J

Arabic numerals, 21.30J

Binders' titles, 2.7B4

Collective titles, 21.30J

Contractions, 1.0E

Corrected titles, 21.30J

Dates, 21.30J

Guidelines, 21.30J

[i.e.] or [sic], 21.30J

Initial articles omitted, 21.30J

Initialisms or acronyms, 21.30J

Items lacking collective titles, 21.30J

Letters, 21.30J

Limitation on numbers of special cases, 21.30J

MARC tagging information, 21.30J

Non-MARC bibliographic records, 21.30J

## Index

---

- Numbers, 21.30J
- Other title information, 21.30J
- Partial titles, 21.30J
- Parts of works, 21.30J
- Roman numerals, 21.30J
- Romanized titles, 1.7B4
- Series statements appearing only on jackets or in bibliographies, 1.6A2
- [sic] or [i.e.], 21.30J
- Statements of responsibility begin titles proper, 21.30J
- Symbols, signs, etc., 1.0E, 21.30J
- Titles consisting solely of the words "Annual report," 21.30J
- Titles proper consisting of more than one title, 21.30J
- Titles similar to headings, 21.30J
- Titles that are not sufficiently distinctive, 21.30J
- Uniform titles, 21.30J
- With uniform title, 21.30J

**Title main entries vs. corporate main entries, 21.1B2**

**Title main entries vs. personal main entries, 21.1C**

**"Title on added title page" notes, 2.7B4**

Title pages

*see*

**Chief sources of information**

**Series title pages**

Titles, parallel

*see*

**Parallel titles**

**Titles as acronyms or initialisms, 1.1E1**

**Titles of address, etc.**

- Coding of a name for AACR2, 22.15B

- Cross references (uses, languages, and scripts), 26.1

- Delimiters, 22.1B, 22.5D

- Names entered under elements following prefixes, 22.1B

- Persons of religious vocations entered under given names, 22.16D

- Punctuation and spacing, 22.1B

- Resolving conflicts, 22.17, 22.19

- Surnames and titles only used, 22.15A

- Titles following forename (Mrs.), 22.15B

- Titles of nobility as entry elements of names, 22.6

- Titles of nobility as entry elements of names (use of forenames, 22.6

**Titles proper**

- Abbreviations of corporate body names as parts of titles proper—serials), 12.1B3

- Acronyms or initialisms, 1.1E1

---

Added entries

*see*

**Title added entries**

Access guidelines, 21.30J  
Access (items containing more than one title), 21.30J  
Acronym/initialism (Serials and integrating resources), 21.30J  
Ampersands (first five words), 21.30J  
"Annual report," 21.30J  
Changes (integrating resources) and ISSNs, 12.7B4.2  
Changes (monographic series), 21.2C  
Changes (multipart items), 21.2A1  
Changes (serials—definition), 21.2C  
Changes vs. variations (serials), 21.1A  
Chronological designations omitted (serials), 12.1B7  
Common titles and section titles (serials), 12.1B4  
Conflicts, 25.5B  
Consisting of name of a type of composition, 1.0  
Corporate body names included (serials), 12.1B3  
Credits integrated, 7.1B1  
Dates, etc., of original publication appearing with titles proper of reprint editions, 1.11C  
Dates (Japanese), C.5C  
Dates or numbering at end (serials), 12.1B7  
Dates or numbering that vary from issue to issue (serials), 12.1B7  
Definition (items lacking collective titles), 21.30J  
Documents (capitalization), A.20  
Electron serials that don't retain earlier titles, 12.7B4.2  
Elements to include and exclude (serials), 12.1B3  
[i.e.] or [sic], 21.30J  
Initial articles, 1.0  
Introductory wording (Added entry), 21.30J  
Introductory wording (Capitalization), A.4A1, A.4D1  
Introductory wording (Reference), 26.5A  
Introductory wording (Transcription), 1.1B1  
Legal collections (capitalization), A.20  
Moving image material, 7.1B1  
Music (generic titles with partial repetition in multiple languages), 5.1B2  
Omissions (serials), 12.1B7  
Popular journals, 1.1B1  
Section titles (serials), 12.1B4  
Series title grammatically connected to title of item, 1.6  
Several languages or scripts, 2.7B4  
[sic] or [i.e.], 21.30J  
Signs and symbols (first five words), 21.30J  
Sound recordings, 6.1B1  
Statements of responsibility begin (title access instructions), 21.30J  
Statements of responsibility begin (uniform titles needed), 25.3B

## Index

---

Variant titles

*see*

**Titles proper (variant forms)**

Words in old orthographies, 25.3A

**Titles proper (variant forms), 1.7B4**

Access, 21.30J

Added title pages, 2.7B4

Binders' titles, 2.7B4

Format of notes, 2.7B4

Hebrew texts (English titles on versos of title pages), 2.7B4

Notes, 1.7B4, 2.7B4

Notes for sources, 2.7B4

Other languages, 2.7B4

Serials, 21.2C

Simultaneous publication under different titles (CONSER standard record). 25.3C

Sources, 2.7B4

**Titles proper vs. statements of responsibility, 6.1B1**

**Tournaments, 24.6**

Townships

*see*

**Geographic names**

Townships

**Conflicts**

Townships

Tracings

*see*

**Added entries**

**Translations**

*see also*

**Multilingual works**

Added entries for translators, 21.30K1

Collections (uniform titles), 25.11

CONSER standard record, 21.14

Notes, 1.7B2

Revised translations (notes), 1.7A4

**Travel guides**

Monograph vs. serial, 1.0

**Treaties, international agreements, etc.**

References (form), 25.6C, 26.4B

References in lieu of added entries (conferences), 21.35A2

References in lieu of added entries (other parties), 21.35A1, 21.35A2, 21.35B,  
21.35C

---

References in lieu of added entries (general revisions), 21.35E2

**Tribes**, 24.1

**Tribes (United States Indian)**, 23.1

**Type of issuance**, 1.0

— U —

**U.S. Board on Geographic Names**

BGN forms conflict with established LC headings, 23.2

Brief forms vs. long forms, 23.2

English forms vs. vernacular forms, 23.2

Forms provided, 23.2

BGN romanized forms conflict with ALA/LC romanization tables, 23.2

When to consult, 23.2

**U vs. V**, 1.0E, 25.1

Unanalyzable multipart items

*see*

**Multipart items**

**Undertakers**, 24.1

**UNESCO national commissions**, 24.17, 24.18, TYPE 11

**Uniform titles (antiquated orthographies)**, 25.1

**Uniform titles (choreographic works)**, 25.5B

**Uniform titles (monographs)**

*see also*

**Collective uniform titles**

**Uniform titles (music)**

**Uniform title (serials/series)**

Access not provided, 21.30J

Additions ("Selections"), 25.9

Additions or corrections, 25.1

Alternative titles omitted, 25.3B

"and" (updating to AACR2), 25.1

Anonymous classics, 25.1

Art works, 25.3A, 25.4A, 25.5B

Brackets, indentions, and punctuation (name authority records), 25.1

Changes to bibliographic records, 25.5B

Collections of two works by one author, 25.7

Collections vs. single works, 25.1

Collective uniform titles for multipart items, 25.5B

Comic strips, 25.5B

Complete literary and musical works of composers, 25.8, 25.10

Conflicting monographic titles, 25.5B

Constitutions, 25.3B  
*Coutumes* homologated as statutes, 21.31B  
Customary laws homologated as statutes, 21.31B  
Electronic resources, 25.5B  
Elements to omit, 25.3B  
"Flipping," 26  
Form (qualifiers), 25.5B  
General material designations, 25.5D  
Initial articles, 25.1  
Languages used in uniform titles, 25.5C  
Languages (liturgical works), 25.19  
Laws, 25.15A1, 25.15A2  
Laws of changed jurisdictions, 21.31B1  
Linking references, 25.1, 25.5B, 26  
"Literary works," 25.8  
Literary works of composers, 25.8, 25.10  
Main entries under name headings, 25.5B  
Main entries under titles, 25.5B  
Manuscripts (forms and references), 25.13  
Monographs published in countries with orthographic reforms, 25.3A  
Motion pictures, 25.5B Appendix I  
Multilingual works, 25.5C  
Numbering, 25.6A2  
Part titles entered subordinately (consisting of titles and numbering), 25.6A2  
Parts of a work, 25.6A  
Parts of a work ("Laws, etc." as uniform titles), 25.12A1  
Parts of a work (numbering), 25.6A2  
Parts of a work (radio and television series), 25.6B3  
Parts of a work (references), 26.4D2  
Punctuation (qualifiers), 25.5B  
Qualifiers, 25.5B  
Qualifiers (law collections), 25.15A1  
Radio and television programs, 25.5B Appendix I  
Radio and television series, 25.6B3  
Reference evaluation, 26  
"Selections," 25.8, 25.9  
"Selections" (updating to AACR2), 25.1  
Single law titles containing names of jurisdictions, 25.15A2  
Single works vs. collections, 25.1  
Statements of responsibility begin titles proper, 21.30J, 25.3B  
Subject compilations lacking collective titles (law), 25.15A1  
Successive entries (collections of U.S. states' laws), 25.15A1  
Titles proper contain words in old orthographies, 25.3A  
Treaties (references), 25.4B, 25.4C, 26.4B  
Transcription (note areas), 1.7A4  
Translations (partial collections), 25.11  
Unpublished works, 25.5C  
Updating to AACR2, 25.1, 26

---

U.S. Bureau of the Census publications, 25.5B

When to make, 25.1, 25.5B

"Works," 25.8

"Works" (updating to AACR2), 25.1

Works in several languages, 25.5C

### Uniform titles (music)

Accompaniment for songs, lieder, etc., 25.30B10

Accompanying ensembles (one player/part), 25.30B7

Additions, 25.35

Additions to initial title elements consisting of the name(s) of one or more types of composition, 25.30

Alternative titles, 25.27

Arrangements, 25.35C

Collective uniform titles, 25.5B

Additions [*rule correction*], 25.35A1

Entries for three-five works by one composer, 25.34

Complete musical and literary works of composers, 25.10, 25.8

Conflict resolution, 25.31B1

Dates of publication (omission for selections), 25.34

Form of composition and notes, 5.7B1, 6.7B1

Groups of instruments, 25.30B5

Identical to title proper, 25.25

Individual instruments, 25.30B4

Initial title element, 25.28

"Instrumental ensemble" as statements of medium, 25.30B5

Keyboard instrument terminology for 18th century music (harpsichord vs. piano vs. keyboard instrument), 25.30B4

Keys—English used, 25.30D

Language, 25.35F

Liturgical titles (generic terms), 25.29A

Liturgical titles (omission of media of performance), 25.29A

Medium of performance and notes, 5.7B1, 6.7B1

Mélodie vs. melody, 25.29A

Motion picture music (single composer collections), 25.34C2

Musical instrument terminology, 25.30B4, 25.30B5

Musical works of literary writers, 25.10, 25.8

Opus numbers, 25.30C3

Ordinal numbers, C.8

Parts of a work, 25.32A1, 25.32B1

Parts of larger works

*see*

Excerpts

"Plucked instruments" vs. "Plectral instruments," 25.30B5

Post-nineteenth-century works, 25.30D2

References for collective titles, 26.4B4

References for titles of parts cataloged under the title of the whole work, 26.4B3

## Index

---

Revised, transcribed, recomposed, reordered, altered, etc., versions of an earlier work, 25.25A  
Selection of title, 25.27A1, 25.27A1, footnote 10  
Selections, 25.34B1  
Selections and works of various types in one broad or specific medium and works of one type for one specific medium or various media, 25.34B-25.34C  
    Consecutively numbered, 25.34C3  
    Keyboard music, 25.34C1  
    Trio sonatas and other sonatas, 25.34C2  
Serial numbers, 25.30C2  
Singulars or plurals (first occurrence of particular types), 25.29A  
Singulars to plurals, 25.29A  
Solo instruments and accompanying ensemble, 25.30B7  
Standard combinations of instruments, 25.30B3  
Statements of medium for masses or requiems, 25.30B1  
Titles including the name of a type of composition, 25.27D1  
Vocal and chorus scores, 25.35D1

### **Uniform titles (serials/series), 25.5B**

Additions, 25.5B  
Changes of issuing bodies, 25.5B  
Changes (qualifiers), 25.5B  
Choice (qualifiers), 25.5B  
Common/section titles, 25.5B  
Conflicts, 25.5B  
Corporate names as qualifiers, 25.5B  
Corporate name as uniform titles, 25.5B  
Dates as qualifier, 25.5B  
Edition statements as qualifiers, 25.5B  
Electronic resources, 25.5B  
Form (qualifiers), 25.5B  
Guidelines, 25.5B  
Linking references, 25.5B, 26.5A  
Numbering grammatically integrated with title proper, 25.5B  
Part titles, 25.5B  
Places of publication as qualifiers, 25.5B  
Published in more than one place, 25.5B  
Punctuation (qualifiers), 25.5B  
Qualifiers, 25.5B  
References, 26.5A  
Related series, 21.30G  
Reprints, microfilms, etc., 25.5B  
Series consisting solely of corporate body names or initials, 25.5B  
Series/subseries situations, 25.5B  
Successive entries, 25.5B  
Supplements, 25.5B  
Supplements involved in uniform titles, 25.5B  
Title changes or title variations, 21.2C  
When to make, 25.5B

---

**Unit descriptions for sound recordings lacking collective titles, 6.1G1****United Nations**

Government body, 24.17

**United States. Congress**

Numbering in headings, 24.21D

Documents (single dates vs. title page dates), 1.4F2

**United States Postal Service abbreviations, B.14****Universities**

Statewide system names contained in names, 24.13, TYPE 6

Unit names indicating fields of study, 24.13, TYPE 5

University libraries named for persons, 24.2

**Unpaged items, 2.5B7****Unpublished works (uniform titles), 25.5C****Updates issued for publications, 2.5B9**

Updates

*see***Loose-leaf items****Updating bibliographic records**

Monographs with title main entries requiring uniform titles, 25.5B

Motion pictures requiring uniform titles as main or secondary entries, 25.5B

Appendix I

Multipart items

*see***Multipart items**

Uniform titles, 25.1

**Updating pre-AACR2 headings***see also***Reference evaluation**

Additions within parentheses of full forms of initials used in headings, 22.18A

Conferences/meetings, 26

Corporate headings AACR2 except for punctuation of a series of words, 24.2

Earlier forms of corporate names in AACR2 form in 667 field, 26.3

Headings valid before particular dates, 26

Linking reference technique, 26

Multiple pre-AACR2 headings become single AACR2 headings, 26

One-for-one correspondence of bibliographic headings and authority records, 26

Quotation mark usages, 24.1

Series, 24.1

Single pre-AACR2 headings becomes multiple AACR2 headings, 26

Uniform titles, 26

Use in related work added entries, 21.30G

**Updating uniform title headings for serials (qualifier policy changes), 25.5B**

## Index

---

Utility districts, 23.1

— V —

V vs. U, 1.0E, 25.1

"V.I.," B.14

Variant forms of ...

*see*

... (variant forms)

Variant titles

*see*

Titles proper (variant forms)

**Vernacular forms of geographic names provided by BGN (list of English forms used), 23.2**

**Versos of title pages containing publishing information, 1.4D4**

**Vocal score**

Definition, Appendix D

**Vocalized title pages, 1.7B2**

**Voice range**

Song, song cycle, or set or collection of songs bearing a statement designating the voice range, 5.2B2

**Volume designations**

*see also*

Extent of items

Series numbering

Serials

Formal contents notes, 2.7B18

**VV vs. W, 1.0E**

— W —

**W. vs. VV, 1.0E**

**Washington, D.C., vs. District of Columbia in headings, 23.2**

**Water districts, 23.1**

Web sites

*see*

**Integrating resources**

**"With" notes, 1.7B21**

**Works issued separately**

Bound together, 1.7B21

**Works of art**

Uniform titles, 25.3A, 25.4A, 25.5B

**Works to be updated (e.g., legal services), 2.5B9**

World Wide Web

*see*

**Integrating resources**

**Writers and composers, 25.8, 25.10**

— X —

Xerox copies

*see*

**Macroreproductions**

— Z —

**Zoogeographic regions (capitalization), A.15A**

**Zoological gardens, 24.1**