— To 221 B.C.
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— To 794
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— To 935
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Korean.

— To 1500
  H 1156; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— To 1600
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 1668
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— 1900
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Ch‘in-Han dynasties, 221 B.C.-220 A.D.
  USE — Qin-Han dynasties, 221 B.C.-220 A.D.

— Qin-Han dynasties, 221 B.C.-220 A.D.
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Three kingdoms, six dynasties-Sui dynasty, 220-618
  USE — Three kingdoms-Sui dynasty, 220-618

— Three kingdoms-Sui dynasty, 220-618
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 500-1400
  H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art and forms of musical compositions.

— Tang-Five dynasties, 618-960
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Heian period, 794-1185
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— 10th century
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— Koryŏ period, 935-1392
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Korean.

— Song-Yuan dynasties, 960-1368
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Song-Yuan dynasties, 960-1368
  USE — Song-Yuan dynasties, 960-1368 [Former subdivision]

— 11th century
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 12th century
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— 13th century
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 14th century
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Chosŏn dynasty, 1392-1910
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Korean.

— Yi dynasty, 1392-1910
  USE — Chosŏn dynasty, 1392-1910 [Former subdivision]

— 15th century
  H 1148; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 16th century
  H 1148; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Early modern, 1500-1700
  H 1154; H 1155.2; H 1156
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 17th century
  H 1148; H 1156; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 18th century
  H 1148; H 1154; H 1155.2; H 1156; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 19th century
  H 1148; H 1154; H 1155.2; H 1156; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Meiji period, 1868-1912
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— 20th century
  H 1148; H 1154; H 1155.2; H 1156; H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— Taishō period, 1912-1926
  H 1148
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Japanese.

— 21st century
  H 1160
  Use as a chronological subdivision under headings for art forms qualified by the adjective Chinese.

— 2-organ scores
  H 1160
  Use as a form subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions.

— 3-piano scores
  H 1160
  Use as a form subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions.

— 2-piano scores
  H 1160
  Use as a form subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions.

— 3-piano scores
  H 1160
  Use as a form subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions.

— Dictionaries
  H 1095
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abbreviations
  H 1095
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Titles of works
  USE — Titles of works

— Abbreviations of titles
  H 1095
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abilities of nations
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abbreviations of titles
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abbreviations of titles
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abilities of nations
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

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— Abilities of nations
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  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abbreviations of titles
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  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abilities of nations
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  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

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— Abilities of nations
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— Abilities of nations
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  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abilities of nations
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abbreviations of titles
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abilities of nations
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.

— Abbreviations of titles
  H 1105
  Use as a topical subdivision under topics pertaining to those topics.
— Ability testing (Continued) headings, including languages, for tests and testing of native aptitude or acquired proficiency in a particular topic.

— Abnormities (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1164; H 1180
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases when used under animals and organs and regions of the body.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual plants and groups of plants, and individual organs and regions of the body.
UF — Abnormities and deformities [Former subdivision] — Deformities
NT — Spermatozoa—Abnormities
— Abnormities and deformities USE — Abnormities

— Abrasion resistance (May Subd Geog) H 1158
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.
BT — Mechanical properties

— Abridgments H 1188
Use as a form subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

— Abscess (May Subd Geog) H 1164
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.
Use under individual organs and regions of the body.
BT — Diseases

— Absolute constructions H 1154
Use under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Abstraction and adsorption (May Subd Geog) H 1149
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.

— Abstracting and indexing (May Subd Geog) H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1140; H 1188
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., classes of persons, ethnic groups, and uniform titles of sacred works, and under topical headings for works on preparing abstracts or indexes of publications about the subject. Also use under types of publications for works on preparing abstracts or indexes of those types of publications.
UF — Indexing

— Abstracts H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for works about lists of publications on the subject and provide full bibliographical information together with substantive summaries or condensations of the facts, ideas, or opinions presented in the individual publication works. Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies for works about abstracts of works by or about the person or corporate body. Also use under types of publications for works about summaries of the contents of those publications.
UF — Summaries of publications
— Abstracts
NT — Digests

— Abuse of (May Subd Geog) H 1100
Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.
— Abuse of drugs USE — Drug use
— Abuse of substances USE — Substance use

— Accents and accentuation H 1154; H 1188
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages and under Bible, Old Testament and individual books of the Old Testament.
UF — Accentuation

— Acc national H 1154; H 1188
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages and under Bible, Old Testament and individual books of the Old Testament.

— Access control (May Subd Geog) H 1095
Use as a topical subdivision under types of archives, records, computers, computer networks, and statistical and data-gathering services.
UF — Control, Access
— Access for the physically handicapped USE — Barrier-free design

— Accidents (May Subd Geog) H 1095; H 1153
Do not subdivide geographically under names of individual space vehicles.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual space vehicles and under types of industries and other topical headings.
NT — Officials and employees—Accidents
— Investigation (May Subd Geog) H 1095
Use as a topical subdivision under topical headings.
UF — Investigation of accidents
— Accidents and injuries USE — Wounds and injuries

— Accounting H 1095; H 1105; H 1151.5; H 1153; H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of corporate bodies and industries, military services, and topical headings.
— Law and legislation (May Subd Geog) H 1153
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.
Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries.
BT — Law and legislation

— Accreditation (May Subd Geog) H 1095; H 1105; H 1151.5
Do not subdivide geographically under names of corporate bodies.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies, especially institutions, educational institutions, and services, and under types of institutions, educational institutions, and services.
— Acoustic properties (May Subd Geog) H 1149; H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals and individual materials and types of materials.
BT — Properties
— Acoustic properties of mufflers USE — Motors—Mufflers—Acoustic properties
— Acoustics H 1161
Use as a topical subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Acoustic H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual words and groups of languages.
— Acronyms H 1095; H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages other than English, groups of languages, and topical headings for works about acronyms in those languages or pertaining to those topics.
BT — Abbreviations

— Dictionaries H 1095; H 1154
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual languages other than English, groups of languages, and topical headings for works containing lists of acronyms in those languages or pertaining to those topics.
BT — Dictionaries
— Action, Mechanism of USE — Mechanism of action

— Acupuncture (May Subd Geog) H 1164
Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.

— Adaptation (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1164; H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual plants and groups of plants, and individual organs and regions of the body.
— Allegorical interpretations (Continued)
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

BT — Criticism, interpretation, etc.

— Allegory

USE — Symbolism

— Allegory and symbolism

USE — Symbolism

— Alergénie (May Subd Geog)
H 1149
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.

— Allusions
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons for contemporary (person's life span) and early brief references to the person.

— Alluvial plain
H 1145.5
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual bodies of water.

— Almanacs
H 1200
Use as a form subdivision under individual wars.

— Alphabet
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Religious aspects
H 1154
Further subdivide by individual religions or Christian denominations. Establishedly edit each use of a further subdivision by religion or Christian denomination.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Alternative treatment (May Subd Geog)
H 1150
Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

BT — Treatment

NT — Diseases—Alternative treatment

— Altitudes
H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, etc.

UF — Elevations (Altitudes)

— Alumnae
USE — Alumnae and alumnae

— Alumni
USE — Alumni and alumnae

— Alumni and alumnae (May Subd Geog)
H 1151; H 1151.5
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual educational institutions and types of educational institutions.

UF — Alumnae

— Alumni [Former subdivision]

— Amateur’s manuals
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under technical topics for works of instruction for nonprofessionals on how to acquire a skill or perform an operation.

BT — Handbooks, manuals, etc.

— Ambulances
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— American influences
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

BT — Foreign influences

— Amphibious operations
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Amusements
USE — Games

— Recreation

— Analogy
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Analysis
H 1095, H 1149; H 1158; H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

— Anti-aircraft artillery operations
H 1110; H 1140; H 1180
Do not use for works merely published on the occasion of an anniversary.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons and corporate bodies, individual Christian denominations, and under historic and social movements, events, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for works on anniversary celebrations or commemorations of significant events.

UF — Anniversary celebrations

— Biography—Anniversaries, etc.
— Celebrations, anniversaries, etc.
— History—Anniversaries, etc.
[Former subdivision]
— Pageants [Former subdivision]

NT — Centennial celebrations, etc.

— Anniversaries, etc.
USE — Anniversaries, etc.

— Anodic oxidation (May Subd Geog)
H 1158
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

BT — Oxidation

— Anonyms and pseudonyms
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.

UF — Pseudonyms

— Antagonists
H 1149
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under chemicals.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals other than enzymes. Under individual enzymes and groups of enzymes, use the subdivision Inhibitors.

— Anthologies, Literary
USE — Literary collections

— Anthropometry (May Subd Geog)
H 1100; H 1103
Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

— Anti-aircraft artillery operations
USE — Anti-aircraft artillery operations

— Anti-theft devices
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Anti-aircraft artillery operations
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

UF — Anti-aircraft artillery operations
[Former subdivision]

— Anti-nightmare devices
H 1103; H 1140; H 1188; H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Anti-aircraft artillery operations
USE — Anti-aircraft artillery operations
[Former subdivision]

— Antilock brake systems
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

UF — Anti-aircraft artillery operations
[Former subdivision]

— Antifreeze systems
H 1103; H 1140
Do not use under names of extinct cities.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., other than extinct cities, ethnic groups extant in modern time, uniform titles of sacred works, and individual wars.

— Collection and preservation (May Subd Geog)
H 1103; H 1140
Do not use under names of extinct cities.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups extant in modern time for works on

— Collectors and collecting (May Subd Geog)
H 1103; H 1140
Do not use under names of extinct cities.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups extant in modern time for works on
of the person's artistic or literary works. Also use as a topical subdivision under individual art forms and headings for works on national and ethnic art, individual literary works entered under title, uniform titles of sacred works and individual literatures.

—Appreciation, analysis
USE — Analysis, appreciation

—Apprentices
H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

—Appropriate technology (May Subd Geog)
H 1153
Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries.

— Appropriations and expenditures
H 1105; H 1140; H 1155; H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., individual legislative bodies, and military services. Also use under names of individual government agencies and institutions for works on their financial affairs. Under names of individual nongovernmental corporate bodies, use the subdivision Finance for works on their budgets and the raising and expenditure of funds. Also use the subdivision Finance under individual government bodies for works limited to their management of nonappropriated funds.

UF — Appropriations and expenditures

—Effect of inflation on
H 1105; H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual government agencies.

UF — Effect of inflation on appropriations and expenditures

—Arab authors
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

—Arab influences
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

BT — Foreign influences

—Archeological collections
H 1105; H 1110; H 1120
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual legislative bodies for works about their collections of archaeological items or artifacts.

—Archaisms
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

—Architectural drawings
USE — Designs and plans

—Architectural plans
USE — Designs and plans

—Archival resources
H 1090; H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings for the types of documents and historical records about a particular place or topic available in an institution or institutions.

—Archives
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H 1120; H 1151.5; H 1159
Use as a form subdivision under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, types of corporate bodies and educational institutions, and military services for works about documents or historical records, including notes, correspondence, minutes, photographs, legal papers, etc., pertaining to those persons or organizations.

—Microform catalogs
H 1110
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, types of corporate bodies and educational institutions, and military services.

BT — Microform catalogs

Articles
H 1095; H 1105; H 1110; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H 1120; H 1151.5; H 1159
Use as a form subdivision under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, types of corporate bodies and educational institutions, and military services for collections of documents or historical records, including notes, correspondence, minutes, photographs, legal papers, etc., pertaining to those persons or organizations.

—Area
H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., for descriptions of the physical area of a place as well as for works on measurement of the area of a place.

—Artillery (May Subd Geog)
H 1140
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under military services.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, etc.

NT — Colonial forces

—Armenian authors
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

—Armistices
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

—Armor
t H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

—Arranged excerpts
USE — Excerpts, Arranged

—Art
H 1095; H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons who lived before 1400, and under names of deities, mythological or legendary figures, and fictitious characters for works about art depicting the person, deity, or character. For works about art depicting persons who lived after 1400, use the subdivision Portraits. Also use under headings of the type [name heading]—[subdivision] for works about art depicting those topics.

NT — History of Biblical events—Art

—Art
H 1095; H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons who lived before 1400, and under names of deities, mythological or legendary figures, and fictitious characters, for collections of art depicting the person, deity, or character. For collections of art depicting persons who lived after 1400, use the subdivision Portraits. Also use under headings of the type [name heading]—[subdivision] for collections of art depicting those topics.

NT — History of Biblical events—Art

—Art and the war, [revolution, etc.]
H 1200
Complete the subdivision by repeating the generic term for the type of engagement contained in the heading.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars for works about art depicting the war, revolution, etc.

—Art and the war, [revolution, etc.]
H 1200
Complete the subdivision by repeating the generic term for the type of engagement contained in the heading.

Use as a form subdivision under individual wars for collections of art including reproductions of art, depicting the war, revolution, etc.

—Art collections
H 1105; H 1110; H 1120
Use a topical subdivision under names of individual persons for works about their collections of art. Also use under names of individual corporate bodies provided that the corporate body is the owner or the collector of the art and the corporate body is not itself an art gallery or museum.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual works.

— Biopsy (May Subd Geog)
  H 1164
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.
  BT — Diagnosis
  — Surgery
  NT — Needle biopsy
— Biopsy, Needle
USE — Needle biopsy

— Biotechnology (May Subd Geog)
  H 1149; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals and individual plants and groups of plants.
NT — Genetic engineering

— Birth
H 1110
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons for works about the events of an individual's birth, including birthdays, the date or year of the person's birth, etc.
UF — Biography—Birth [Former subdivision]
  — Date of birth
— Birthday books
USE — Calendars
— Birthday books
USE — Calendars

— Birthplace
H 1110
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.
UF — Place of birth
BT — Homes and haunts

— Bishops
H 1187
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual Christian denominations.
BT — Clergy — Appointment, call, and election of bishops
BT — Selection and appointment

— Black authors
H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Black interpretations
H 1188
  Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.
  BT — Criticism, interpretation, etc.
— Black people (May Subd Geog)
H 1200
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars for works on aspects of the war in relation to blacks.
UF — Blacks [Former subdivision]
— Blacks
USE — Black people
  — Blank forms
USE — Forms
— Blanks (Forms)
USE — Forms

— Blockade
USE — Blockades

— Blockades (May Subd Geog)
H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.
USE — Blockade [Former subdivision]

— Blogs
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1110
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons, classes of persons, and corporate bodies, and under ethnic groups, and topical headings for works about blogs by those persons or about those persons, groups, or topics.
UF — Weblogs [Former subdivision]

— Blood-vessels
H 1164
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.
— Blunt trauma (May Subd Geog)
H 1164
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.
  BT — Wounds and injuries
— Boats (May Subd Geog)
H 1103; H 1119
  Do not subdivide geographically under military services.
Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups and military services.
— Boatswains
H 1159
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
— Boatswain's mates
H 1159
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
— Bodies (May Subd Geog)
H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
UF — Vehicle bodies
NT — Interiors
— Alignment (May Subd Geog)
H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
UF — Alignment of bodies
— Parts (May Subd Geog)
H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
BT — Parts
— Boiler technicians
H 1159
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
— Bomb reconnaissance
H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual services.
— Bonding (May Subd Geog)
H 1100
  Use as a topical subdivision under occupational groups and types of employees.
— Boning (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.
— Bonsai collections
H 1105; H 1110; H 1120
  Use under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies for works about their collections of bonsai.

— Book reviews
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1140
  Use as a form subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical headings for collections of appraisals of books on those places or topics.
BT — Reviews
— Books and reading (May Subd Geog)
H 1100; H 1103; H 1110
  Do not subdivide geographically under names of individual persons.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for works about books for those persons or about their reading habits or interests.
UF — Books for [Former subdivision]
  — Reading habits
  — Reading interests
— Books for
USE — Books and reading
— Borders
USE — Boundaries

— Boundaries (May Subd Geog)
H 1140; H 1148.5
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc.
UF — Borders
  — Boundary disputes
  — Disputes, Boundary
  — Frontier troubles [Former subdivision]
  — Frontiers (Boundaries)
  — Geographic boundaries
  — Political boundaries
  — Territorial boundaries
NT — Colonies—Boundaries
  — Boundary disputes
USE — Boundaries

— Bowling
H 1161
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.

— Brakes
H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
NT — Air disc brakes
  — Antilock brake systems
  — Disc brakes
  — Drum brakes

— Brazilian influences
H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.
BT — Foreign influences

— Brazing (May Subd Geog)
H 1149
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual metals and metal compounds.

— Breaking in
H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Breath control
H 1161
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
UF — Control, Breath

— Brassing (May Subd Geog)
H 1147; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and plants and groups of plants for works on the controlled mating and selection of those organisms by humans, usually for the purpose of improving the species or breed. For works on the physiological processes, sexual or asexual, by which organisms generate offspring of the same kind, use the subdivision Reproduction.
NT — Hybridization
  — Induced spawning
  — Mutation breeding

— Selection indexes
H 1147
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.
UF — Selection indexes for breeding

— Brittleness (May Subd Geog)
H 1149; H 1159
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals and individual materials and types of materials.
BT — Properties
  — Brokers of kings and rulers
USE — Kings and rulers—Brothers

— Budidhist authors
H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Buddhist influences
H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

— Buddhist interpretations
H 1188
  Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.
BT — Criticism, interpretation, etc.

— Buildings
H 1095; H 1105; H 1115
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies and exhibitions for works that discuss collectively the buildings of those corporate bodies or exhibitions.
NT — Buildings, structures, etc.
  — Access for the physically handicapped
USE — Buildings—Barrier-free design

— Buildings—Barrier-free design
H 1164
Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.
Caricatures and cartoons
— Caricatures and cartoons
— Microform catalogs
— Catalogs and collections
— Casualties
— Prohibited books
— Manufacturers’ catalogs
— Audiotape catalogs
— Former subdivision
— Locative constructions
— Case grammar
— H 1154
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
BT — Grammar
— Case studies
— NT — Longitudinal studies
— Cases
— H 1154.5
— Use as a form subdivision under individual legal topics.
— Digests
— USE — Digests
— Cases, clinical reports, statistics
— USE — Case studies — Statistics
— Casualties (May Subd Geog)
— H 1200
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.
UF — Casualties (Statistics, etc.) [Former subdivision]
— Statistics
— H 1200
— Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual wars.
UF — Casualties (Statistics, etc.) [Former subdivision] BT — Statistics
— Casualties (Statistics, etc.)
— USE — Casualties
— Casualties (Statistics, etc.)
— USE — Casualties — Statistics
— Catalan authors
— H 1156
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.
— Catalogs
— H 1095; H 1105; H 1110; H 1120; H 1148
— Use as a topical subdivision under types of objects, including types of merchandise, art objects, products, publications, collectors’ items, technical equipment, etc., for listings of those objects that have been produced, that are available or located at particular places, or that occur on a particular market, often systematically arranged with descriptive details, prices, etc., accompanying each entry. Use this subdivision Catalogs under headings for individual archaeological sites for works listing objects found. Use the subdivision Catalogs under names of individual corporate bodies and types of organizations for works listing objects, art works, products, etc., produced by, located in, or available from those organizations. Organizations also use the subdivision Catalogs under names of individual artists, craftspersons, families of artists and craftspersons, and corporate bodies for works listing their art works or crafts which are available or located in particular institutions or places. Also use under persons or families doing business as sellers under their own names.
NT — Audio-visual aids — Catalogs
— Audiocassette catalogs
— Audio-visual catalog
— Bibliography — Catalogs
— Catalogs and collections
— Catalogues raisonnés
— CD-ROM catalogs
— Compact disc catalogs
— Curricula — Catalogs
— Data tape catalogs
— Discography
— Exhibitions
— Film catalogs
— Manufacturers’ catalogs
— Manuscripts — Catalogs
— Microform catalogs
— Thematic catalogs
— Union lists
— Video catalogs
— Catalogs and collections (May Subd Geog)
— H 1095; H 1147; H 1161; H 1180
— Use as a topical subdivision under types of natural objects, individual musical instruments and families of instruments for works about catalogs or collections of those objects and instruments.
BT — Catalogs
— Catalogs and collections (May Subd Geog)
— H 1095; H 1147; H 1161; H 1180
— Use as a form subdivision under types of natural objects, individual musical instruments, and families of instruments for catalogs or collections of those objects and instruments.
BT — Catalogs
— NT — Germplasm resources — Catalogs and collections
— Catalogs, Manufacturers’
— USE — Manufacturers’ catalogs
— Catalogues raisonnées
— H 1110
— Use as a form subdivision under names of individual persons for comprehensive listings of an artist’s or craftsperson’s works in one medium or all media, usually chronologically or systematically arranged, and accompanied by descriptive or critical notes.
UF — Oeuvre catalogues
BT — Catalogs
— Catalytic converters
— H 1195
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
— Cataphora
— H 1154
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Catachisms
— H 1185; H 1187
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual religions and Christian denominations for works about catechisms of those religions or denominations.
UF — Catachisms and creeds [Former subdivision] — History and criticism
— Catechisms
— H 1185; H 1187
— Use as a form subdivision under individual religions and Christian denominations for works about catechisms of those religions or denominations.
UF — Catachisms and creeds [Former subdivision]
— English, [French, German, etc.]
— H 1187
— Use as a form subdivision under individual Christian denominations.
— Catachisms and creeds
— USE — Catachisms — Creeds
— Catachisms and creeds
— USE — Catachisms — Creeds
— Categorial grammar
— H 1154
— Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies.
— Causative
— H 1154
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Causes
— H 1200
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.
— Cavalry
— H 1159
— Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
— Drill and tactics
— H 1159
— Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
— Cavalry operations
— H 1200
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.
— Civilisation erosion (May Subd Geog)
— H 1158
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.
BT — Erosion
— CD-ROM catalogs
— H 1095
— Use as a form subdivision under subjects.
BT — Catalogs
— Celebrations, anniversaries, etc.
— USE — Anniversaries, etc.
— Celtic antiquities
— USE — Antiquities, Celtic
— Celtic authors
— H 1156
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.
— Celtic influences
— H 1156
— Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures, wars, and topical headings, especially forms of communication.
UF — Prohibited books
— Censures
  H 1110; H 1155
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons and legislative bodies.

— Census
  H 1103; H 1140
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups for works about official counts of the population of the place or group.

BT — Statistics

— Law and legislation
  H 1140
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.

BT — Statistics

— Census
  H 1103; H 1140
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups for official counts of the population of the place or group, including data relating to economic and social conditions.

BT — Law and legislation

— Census
  H 1103; H 1140
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups for works about a specific census of the place or group.

— Centenary celebrations

USE — Centennial celebrations, etc.

— Centennial celebrations, etc.
  H 1095; H 1103; H 1140; H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, and under historic events.

UF — Centenary celebrations
  — Centennials

BT — Anniversaries, etc.

— Centennials

USE — Centennial celebrations, etc.

— Ceremonies

USE — Ceremonies

— Ceremonies and practices

USE — Customs and practices

— Certification
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1095; H 1103; H 1153
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of products and industries, occupational groups, and types of employees for works about official confirmation that standards have been met.

NT — Seeds—Certification

— Channels
  H 1145.5
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual bodies of water.

— Channel exercises
  H 1151.5
  Use as a form subdivision under types of educational institutions.

UF — Exercises, Chapel

— Chaplains
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1105; H 1159; H 1200
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

Further subdivide geographically only under individual wars.

Do not use under headings of the type [place]—Armed Forces; use Military chaplains—[place] instead.

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies, military services and war.

— Chaplain's assistants
  H 1159
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Characters
  H 1110; H 1155.8
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual literary authors and literary works entered under title for works about the author’s or work's characters in general, a specific group or category of characters, or specific named characters.

— Charitable contributions
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1095; H 1100; H 1103
  Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and types of organizations.

UF — Contributions, Charitable
  — Contributions to charity

— Charities
  H 1010, H 1140
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of states, counties, cities, etc., of the United States, under names of indigenous jurisdictions in the United States, and under names of individual corporate bodies for works about charters of those places or corporate bodies.

— Charters, grants, privileges
  H 1140
  Use as a topical subdivision under countries, etc., other than the United States, and under names of cities other than those of the United States for works about charters, grants, etc., of those places.

Charts

USE — Charts, diagrams, etc.

— Charts, diagrams, etc.
  H 1095
  Use as a form subdivision under topical headings for works consisting of miscellaneous charts or diagrams illustrating those topics.

UF — Charts (Former subdivision)
  — Charts, tables, etc. (Former subdivision)
  — Diagrams (Former subdivision)

— Outline drawings

BT — Pictorial works

NT — Chart diagrams
  — Fingerings—Charts, diagrams, etc.

USE — Charts, diagrams, etc.

— Tables

— Chassis
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Chat groups, Online

USE — Online chat groups

— Chaplain’s assistants

USE — Online chat groups

— Chemical analysis

USE — Analysis

— Chemical defenses
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1147; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

BT — Defenses

— Chemical ecology
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1147; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

UF — Chemoeconomy

— Chemosensory ecology

BT — Ecology

NT — Larvae—Chemical ecology

— Chemical resistance
  H 1128
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

UF — Resistance, Chemical

— Chemical warfare
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

UF — Chemistry (Former subdivision)

— Chemistry

USE — Chemical warfare

— Chemoeconomy

USE — Chemical ecology

— Chemoprevention
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1150
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

BT — Prevention

— Chemosensory ecology

USE — Chemotherapy

— Chemotaxonomy
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

BT — Classification

— Chemistry
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1150
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

BT — Treatment

— Complications

USE — Complications and sequelae

BT — Complications

— Complications and sequelae

USE — Chemotherapy—Complications

— Childhood and youth
  H 1110
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.

UF — Biography—Youth (Former subdivision)
  — Early life

— Children
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1200
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars for works on aspects of the war in relation to children, especially the war's effects on them.

For works on the participation of children in the military actions of a war, use the subdivision Participation, Juvenile.

— Children of kings and rulers

USE — Kings and rulers—Children

— Children's dictionaries

USE — Dictionaries, Juvenile

— Children's encyclopedias

USE — Encyclopedias, Juvenile

— Children's humor

USE — Juvenile humor

— Children's literature

USE — Juvenile literature

— Children's plays

USE — Juvenile drama

— Children's poetry

USE — Juvenile poetry

— Children's sermons
  H 1188
  Use as a form subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

BT — Juvenile literature
  — Sermons

— Children's software

USE — Juvenile software

— Children's stories

USE — Juvenile fiction

— Children's use
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1188
  Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

UF — Use by children

— Chinese authors
  H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Chinese influences
  H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

BT — Foreign influences

— Chiropractic treatment
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1150
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.
— Conversation and phrase books (for caregivers) (Continued)
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for clergy, etc.)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for computer industry employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for construction industry employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for correctional personnel)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for dental personnel)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for farmers)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for fire fighters)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for first responders)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for fishermen)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for flight attendants)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for gardeners)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for geologists)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for gourmets)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for homeowners)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for hotel personnel)
USE — Conversation and phrase books (for restaurant and hotel personnel)
— Conversation and phrase books (for landscaping industry employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for lawyers)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for library employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for mathematicians)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for medical personnel)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
UF — Conversation and phrase books (for physical therapists) ( Former subdivision)
— Conversation and phrase books (for merchants)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for meteorologists)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for museum employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for nutritionists) H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for personnel department employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for petroleum workers)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for physical therapists) USE — Conversation and phrase books (for medical personnel)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for plantation workers)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for policemen)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for professionals)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for restaurant and hotel personnel)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for seamen) ( Former subdivision)
— Conversation and phrase books (for school employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for secretaries)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for social workers)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for soldiers, etc.)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Conversation and phrase books (for tourism industry employees)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
UF — Conversation and phrase books (for tourist trade employees) (Former subdivision)
— Conversation and phrase books (for tourists)
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
UF — Conversation and phrase books (for tourism industry employees)
— Conversation tables
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under individual headings.
BT — Tables
— Cooling ( May Subd Geog)
H 1095; H 1158; H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual headings.
NT — Motors—Cooling
— Cooling systems of motors
USE — Motors—Cooling systems
— Cooperation, International
USE — International cooperation
— Cooperative marketing (May Subd Geog)
H 1147; H 1158
Use as a form subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.
BT — Marketing
— Coordinate constructions
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
— Copies (Facsimiles)
USE — Facsimiles
— Copying
H 1148
Use as a form subdivision under individual art forms and headings for national or ethnic art.
BT — Copying
— Crown
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.
UF — Crowning
— Correspondence
H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1120
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons and families, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for works about correspondence to or from those persons.
UF — Correspondence, reminiscences, etc. ( Former subdivision)
— Letters
NT — Records and correspondence
— Microform catalogs
H 1110
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under names of individual persons.
BT — Microform catalogs
— Correspondence
— Records and correspondence
— Correspondence, reminiscences, etc.
USE — Correspondence
— Correspondence, reminiscences, etc.
USE — Biography
— Correspondence
— Corrosion (May Subd Geog)
H 1095; H 1149; H 1158; H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual metals and metal compounds, individual materials and types of materials, and types of engineering structures, equipment, and vehicles.
NT — Stress corrosion
— Corrosion fatigue (May Subd Geog)
H 1158
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.
BT — Fatigue
— Corrupt practices (May Subd Geog)
H 1095; H 1105; H 1151.5; H 1153
Do not subdivide geographically under names
— Design (Continued)  
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles for which the subdivision --Design and construction is not appropriate. Also use under individual drugs and groups of drugs.

— Design and construction  
H 1095; H 1195  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual examinations and types of examinations. Also use under types of structures, machines, equipment, etc., for works discussing their engineering and/or construction.  
UF — Construction and design  
NT — Housing—Design and construction

— Law and legislation  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1195  
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.  
BT — Law and legislation

— Optical methods  
H 1195  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.  
UF — Optical methods of design and construction

— Designs and plans  
H 1095  
Use as a form subdivision under architectural headings, including types of gardens and parks, for works containing architectural drawings.  
UF — Architectural drawings  
— Architectural plans  
— Plans, Architectural  
BT — Drawings

— Destruction and pillage  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1200  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.  
UF — Pillage  
— Desulfurization (May Subd Geog)  
H 1158  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.  
UF — Desulfurization (Former subdivision)

— Desulfurization  
USE — Desulfurization

— Detection  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1147  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Deterioration  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1095; H 1195  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials and types of substances, products, etc.  
NT — Biodegradation  
— Erosion  
— Determination of age  
USE —Use determination

— Determiners  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
— Detoxification, Metabolic  
USE — Metabolic detoxification

— Development  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1147; H 1149; H 1180  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual drugs and groups of drugs, and individual plants and groups of plants.  
NT — Melanomorphosis

— Endocrine aspects  
H 1147  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.  
BT — Endocrinology

— Devotional literature  
H 1188  
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works for works about devotional literature on those works.

— Devotional literature  
NT — Meditations

— Devotional use  
H 1188  
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.  
UF — Use in devotion  
— Devotions  
USE — Prayers and devotions  
— Devotions  
USE — Prayers and devotions

— Dewetting  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1158  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

— Diachrony  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages other than English and groups of languages.

— Diagnosis  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1150  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.  
NT — Biopsy  
— Cytopathology  
— Diseases—Diagnosis  
— Early detection  
— Examination  
— Immunodiagnostics  
— Molecular diagnosis  
— Serodiagnosis  
— Wounds and injuries—Diagnosis

— Diagnostic use  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1149  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.  
UF — Use in diagnosis  
— Diagrams  
USE — Charts, diagrams, etc.

— Dialectology  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Dialects  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Conversation and phrase books  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Conversation and phrase books

— Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.

— Grammar  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Grammar

— Lexicology  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Lexicology

— Morphology  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Morphology

— Mutual intelligibility  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Mutual intelligibility

— Phonetics  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Phonetics

— Phonology  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Phonology

— Research  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Research

— Law and legislation  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1154  
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Law and legislation

— Syntax  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Syntax

— Dictionaries  
H 1159; H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1120  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons and families, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for works about diaries of those persons. Also use under military services for works about diaries of persons belonging to those services.  
UF — Journals (Diaries)

— Diction exercises  
USE — Exercises for dictation

— Diction  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Dictionaries  
(May Subd Geog)  
H 1095; H 1105; H 1110; H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.  
UF — Dictionaries, indexes, etc. [Former subdivision]  
— Dictionaries and encyclopedias [Former subdivision]  
NT — Gazeteers

— Dictionaries  
H 1095; H 1105; H 1110; H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.  
UF — Dictionaries, indexes, etc. [Former subdivision]  
— Dictionaries and encyclopedias [Former subdivision]  
NT — Abbreviations—Dictionaries  
— Acronyms—Dictionaries  
— Biography—Dictionaries  
— Gazeteers

— Early works to 1700  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.  
BT — Early works to 1800

— French, [Italian, etc.]  
H 1095; H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.  
UF — Juvenile literature  
— Dictionaries, Juvenile

— Polyglot  
H 1095; H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.  
UF — Dictionaries and encyclopedias  
— Dictionaries  
— Encyclopedias  
— Dictionaries, indexes, etc.  
USE — Dictionaries  
— Dictionaries, indexes, etc.  
USE — Indexes

— Dictionaries, Juvenile  
H 1095, H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.  
UF — Children’s dictionaries  
— Dictionaries—Juvenile literature  
— Juvenile dictionaries  
BT — Juvenile literature

— Hebrew, [Italian, etc.]  
H 1154
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Classification</th>
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</thead>
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<td>Diseases</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT — Roots — Diseases and pests — Seedlings — Diseases and pests</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological control</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental aspects</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural control</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Cultural control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geographical distribution</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Geographical distribution</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Identification</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated control</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Integrated control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Monitoring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional aspects</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1180</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BT — Nutritional aspects</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disinfection of animal housing</td>
<td>USE — Housing — Disinfection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dislocation</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1164</td>
<td>Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT — Eggs — Dispersal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Larvae — Dispersal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Seeds — Dispersal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Displaced persons</td>
<td>USE — Refugees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Displacement</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1164</td>
<td>Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Disposition</td>
<td>USE — Display systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Disposal</td>
<td>USE — Disposal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Disputes, Boundary</td>
<td>USE — Boundaries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissertations</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1151</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual educational institutions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Style manuals</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1151</td>
<td>Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under names of individual educational institutions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— UF — Style manuals for dissertations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— BT — Handbooks, manuals, etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Dissimilation</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1154</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual names and groups of animals and individual organs and regions of the body.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Dissolution</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1155, H 1158</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies and under individual materials and types of materials.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distances, etc.</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1140</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Distribution, Geographical</td>
<td>USE — Distribution, Geographical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Distribution, Seasonal</td>
<td>USE — Seasonal distribution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Distribution, Vertical</td>
<td>USE — Vertical distribution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Division, Numerical</td>
<td>USE — Numerical division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorce</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1110</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Doctrinal and controversial works</td>
<td>USE — Controversial literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Doctrinal and controversial works</td>
<td>USE — Controversial literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Doctrines</td>
<td>H 1185, H 1187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Use as a topical subdivision under individual religions and Christian denominations.</td>
<td>USE — Doctrinal and controversial works for dissertations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1185, H 1187</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual religions and Christian denominations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— BT — History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Modern period, 1500-1599</td>
<td>H 1187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual Christian denominations.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Documentation</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1195</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under topical headings for works on the processes by which documents on those topics are made available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Documents, Papal</td>
<td>USE — Papal documents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic animals</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1103</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doors</td>
<td>H 1195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under land vehicles and types of land vehicles.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dormancy</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1147, H 1190</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of plants.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT — Seeds — Dormancy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dose-response relationship</td>
<td>H 1149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doxietic treatment</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1150</td>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— BT — Treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Doubtful works</td>
<td>USE — Spurious and doubtful works</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Doubtful works</td>
<td>USE — Spurious and doubtful works</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draft resisters</td>
<td>(May Subd Geog)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H 1200</td>
<td>Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drama</td>
<td>H 1095, H 1100, H 1103, H 1105, H 1110; H 1110; H 1120, H 1140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a form subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies, under classes of persons and ethnic groups, under names of deities and mythological or legendary figures, individual and groups of fictitious and legendary characters, and topical headings for plays, musical and dramatic works, or fictional visual materials, or fictional non-music sound recordings on those subjects.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— UF — Plays</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— NT — Juvenile drama</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dramatic production</td>
<td>H 1110, H 1155.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual literary authors and literary works entered under the title for works on various aspects of stage presentation, e.g. acting, costume, stage setting, and scenery, etc. For works on historical aspects of dramatic production, use the subdivision Stage history.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— UF — Stage presentation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Stage-setting and scenery</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dramatic works</td>
<td>H 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not use under authors who write principally drama.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual literary authors for works of criticism about dramatic works by the author.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— BT — Criticism and interpretation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— NT — Comedies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>— Tragedies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>— Tragicomedies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dramaturgy</td>
<td>H 1110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual diseases and types of diseases.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Climatic factors

— Effect of temperature on plants and groups of plants and individual animals and groups of animals. BT — Climatic factors — Effect of temperature on materials and types of materials.

— Effect of magnesium on (May Subd Geog) H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of magnetism on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1164; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under animals and groups of animals, individual organs and regions of the body, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of manganese on (May Subd Geog) H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of metals on (May Subd Geog) H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of plants.

— Effect of radiation on (May Subd Geog) H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of radioactive pollution on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of roads on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Effect of salt on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1158; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of sediments on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of selenium on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Effect of soil moisture on (May Subd Geog) H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of sound on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Effect of space flight on (May Subd Geog) H 1164 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of stress on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1164; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual organs and regions of the body, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of sulfur on (May Subd Geog) H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Effect of surface active agents on (May Subd Geog) Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals. BT — Effect of chemicals on

— Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Effect of temperature on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of water temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of weather on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Employment—Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1158; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual materials and types of materials, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of water temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of weather on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Employment—Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1158; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual materials and types of materials, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of water temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of weather on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Employment—Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1158; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual materials and types of materials, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of water temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of weather on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Employment—Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1158; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual materials and types of materials, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Effect of temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of water temperature on (Former subdivision) H 1147

— Effect of weather on (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Employment—Effect of technological innovations on (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1158; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual materials and types of materials, and individual plants and groups of plants.
— Fading of color
USE — Color—Fading

— Fake books
H 1160
Use as a form subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions.

— Family
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons for works on the person's family or relations with family members as well as for biological works about the person's family.

UF — Ancestry
— Biography—Ancestry [Former subdivision]
— Biography—Descendants [Former subdivision]
— Biography—Family [Former subdivision]
— Relations with family

— Family history
USE — Genealogy

— Family relationships (May Subd Geog)
H 1100
Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons.

— Family trees
USE — Genealogy

— Fatigue (May Subd Geog)
H 1149; H 1158
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals and individual materials and types of materials.

NT — Corrosion fatigue
— Thermal fatigue

— Feces (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Detection (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Molecular aspects (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Federal aid
USE — Subsidies

— Feed utilization efficiency (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Feeding and feeds (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Efficiency of feed utilization
USE — Feeds

— Climatic factors (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

BT — Climatic factors

— Contamination (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

UF — Contamination of feeds

— Recipes
H 1147
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Feeding behavior
USE — Food
— Feeds
USE — Feeding and feeds

— Fees (May Subd Geog)
H 1100
Use as a topical subdivision under professional groups of persons.

— Fees for licenses
USE — Licenses—Fees

— Fees for registration and transfer
USE — Registration and transfer—Fees
— Fellowships
USE — Scholarships, fellowships, etc.
— Female authors
USE — Women authors
— Female participation
USE — Participation, Female

— Feminist criticism (May Subd Geog)
H 1188
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

BT — Criticism, interpretation, etc.

— Fenders
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Fertility (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Fertilization
H 1145.5
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual bodies of water.

— Fertilizers (May Subd Geog)
H 1190
Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

UF — Fertilizers and manures [Former subdivision]
— Fertilizers and manures
USE — Fertilizers

— Fetuses
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

BT — Anatomy

— Physiology (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Fibrosis (May Subd Geog)
H 1164
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.
Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.

— Fiction
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H 1120; H 1135
Use as a form subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., names of individual persons, families, legendary characters, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, names of deities and mythological or legendary figures, individual and groups of fictitious deities, legendary characters, and topical headings for collections of stories or novels on those subjects. Also use under names of individual persons and historic events for individual and groups of works of biographical or historical fiction, and under animals for individual stories about animals.

UF — Legends and stories [Former subdivision]
— Novels
— Stories
NT — Juvenile fiction

— Fictional works
H 1110
Do not use under authors who write principally fiction.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual literary authors for works of criticism about fictional works by the author.

BT — Criticism and interpretation

— Field experiments
H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

BT — Experiments
— Field guides
USE — Identification
— Field protocols
USE — Fieldwork

— Field service
H 1159

— Films

— Field study
USE — Fieldwork
— Field work
USE — Fieldwork

— Film (May Subd Geog)
H 1095
Use as a topical subdivision under disciplines for works on the techniques of carrying out work in the field to gain practical experience through firsthand observation and to collect data.

UF — Field protocols
— Field study
— Field work [Former subdivision]
BT — Methodology

— Figures of speech
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under languages other than English and groups of languages.

— Film adaptations
H 1110; H 1155.8; H 1156; H 1160
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures, individual literary works entered under title, forms and types of musical compositions, and names of individual persons.

UF — Film and video adaptations [Former subdivision]
— Adaptations
BT — Adaptations

— Film and video adaptations
USE — Film adaptations
— Television adaptations

— Film catalogs
H 1105
Use as a form subdivision under subjects for lists of films about those subjects.

—C — Catalogs

— Films for foreign speakers
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under languages and groups of languages.

UF — Video recordings for foreign speakers [Former subdivision]

— Films for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under languages and groups of languages.

UF — Video recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers

— Films, Juvenile
USE — Juvenile films

— Finance
H 1095; H 1103; H 1105; H 1151; H 1151.5; H 1153; H 1159; H 1187; H 1200
This subdivision may be subdivided geographically only under wars entered under their own names.

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual nongovernmental corporate bodies and under types of industries, corporate bodies, services, technical operations, etc., for works on their budgets and the raising and expenditure of funds. Use under names of individual government bodies for works limited to the management of nonappropriated funds. For works on the financial affairs of individual government agencies and institutions, use the subdivision Appropriations and expenditures.

Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups for works on the techniques of carrying out work in the field to gain practical experience through firsthand observation and to collect data.

UF — Finance, commerce, confiscations, etc. [Former subdivision]

— Law and legislation (May Subd Geog)
H 1103; H 1151.5; H 1153; H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.

Do not further subdivide geographically under military services.

UF — Law and legislation
— Law, commerce, confiscations, etc.

USE — Confiscations and contributions — Finance
— Hygienic aspects
  USE — Health aspects

— Hymns
  H 1187
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual Christian denominations for works about hymns of those denominations.

— History and criticism
  H 1187
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual Christian denominations.

— Humor
  H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H 1140; H 1188
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Hungarians
  H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Hungarian influences
  H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

— Hunting
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1103
  Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups.

— Hybridization
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1147, H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Hydrantia
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1164
  Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.

— Idiom
  H 1154
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Imitation
  H 1147
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Immersion method of language teaching
  USE — Study and teaching—Immersion method

— Immunology
  H 1147; H 1149; H 1164
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

— Immunotherapy
  (May Subd Geog)
  H 1150
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Impalement
  USE — Carpe diem

— Impart
  USE — Bestow

— Impairment
  H 1110
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
countries, cities, etc., names of individual
persons and corporate bodies, and under
classes of persons, ethnic groups, names of
deities and mythological or legendary figures,
individual and groups of fictitious and legendary
characters, and topical headings.

UF — Children's stories
BT — Fiction
— Juvenile literature

— Juvenile films
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under subjects for
nonfiction films produced especially for children.

— Films, Juvenile

— Juvenile humor
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H
1140
Use as a form subdivision under names of
countries, cities, etc., names of individual
persons and corporate bodies, and under
classes of persons, ethnic groups, names of
deities and mythological or legendary figures,
individual and groups of fictitious and legendary
characters, and topical headings.

UF — Children's humor
BT — Humor
— Juvenile literature

— Juvenile literature
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under subjects.

UF — Children's literature
— Literature for children
NT — Children's sermons
— Dictionaries, Juvenile
— Encyclopedias, Juvenile
— Juvenile drama
— Juvenile fiction
— Juvenile humor
— Juvenile poetry
— Juvenile maps
USE — Maps
— Juvenile participation
USE — Participation, Juvenile

— Juvenile poetry
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H
1140
Use as a form subdivision under names of
countries, cities, etc., names of individual
persons and corporate bodies, and under
classes of persons, ethnic groups, names of
deities and mythological or legendary figures,
individual and groups of fictitious and legendary
characters, and topical headings.

UF — Children's poetry
BT — Juvenile literature
— Poetry

— Juvenile software
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under subjects.

UF — Children's software
BT — Software

— Juvenile sound recordings
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under subjects.

UF — Sound recordings for children
— Keys (identification guides)
USE — Identification

— Kidnapping
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of
countries, cities, etc., names of individual
persons.

— Kings and rulers
H 1103; H 1140
Further subdivide by subdivisions used
under classes of persons.

UF — Kings and rulers—Mistresses
— Former subdivision
— Mistresses of kings and rulers
— Paramours of kings and rulers

— Religious aspects
H 1103; H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of
countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups.

— Sisters
H 1104
Further subdivide by subdivisions used
under classes of persons.

UF — Sisters of kings and rulers

— Succession
H 1103; H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of
countries, cities, etc., and ethnic groups.

UF — Succession of kings and rulers
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under individual persons, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical legal topics.

Use as a form subdivision under individual persons, characters, or topics. Use as a topical subdivision under military services. Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under names of individual persons belonging to the person, whether written by the person or by others.

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual legislative bodies. Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under individual legislative bodies.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual corporations having library holdings. Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporations having library holdings.

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies.

Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual persons, characters, or topics. Use as a topical subdivision under military services. Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under names of individual persons belonging to the person, whether written by the person or by others.

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

Use as a form subdivision under individual persons, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical legal topics.

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual legislative bodies. Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under individual legislative bodies.

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical legal topics.

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

Use as a form subdivision under individual persons, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and topical legal topics.

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual legislative bodies. Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics. Use as a topical subdivision under individual legislative bodies.
— Methods (Blues-rock) (Continued)
   — Group instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
   — Self-instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Boogie woogie)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Country)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Dixieland)
   — Self-instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Folk)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Gospel)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Heavy metal)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Honky-tonk)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Jazz)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Jazz-rock)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Latin jazz)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Progressive rock)
   — Group instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
   — Self-instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Reggae)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Self-instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Rock)
   — Group instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
   — Self-instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Rockabilly)
   — Group instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
   — Self-instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods (Sales)
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Group Instruction
   H 1161
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
— Methods of analysis
   — Group instruction
     H 1161
     Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.
materials and types of materials other than metals, individual organs and regions of the body, and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Microstructure
H 1158
Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

— Middle school education
USE — Education (Middle school)

— Migration
(May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Climatic factors
(May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Endocrine aspects
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

— Migration
(Vertical)
USE — Vertical distribution

—Military aspects
(May Subd Geog)
H 1153
Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries.

— Military capital
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Military construction operations
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Law and legislation
H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.

—Military currency
(May Subd Geog)
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Military decorations
USE — Medals, badges, decorations, etc.

— Military history
USE — History, Military

— Military intelligence
(May Subd Geog)
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Military leadership
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.

— Military life
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Military police
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Foreign auxiliaries
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Military policy
H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under countries, etc.

— Religious aspects
H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries and regions larger than countries.

— Military relations
(May Subd Geog)
H 1140
Use as a topical subdivision under names of regions, countries, cities, etc., for non-hostile military relations and/or cooperation between one region or jurisdiction and another.

— Military—Relations—Foreign countries
[Former subdivision]
BT — Relations

— Minority countries
USE — Military relations

— Military
H 1140
Further subdivide by subdivisions under military services.

—Military life
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

—Military policy
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

—Minimization of wastes
USE — Waste minimization

—Minorities
H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

—Minority authors
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

—Minority leader
USE — Minority leaders

—Minority leaders
H 1155
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

—Minority policies
USE — Minority policies

—Minority groups
H 1155
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

—Minority groups
USE — Minority groups

—Military auxiliaries
(May Subd Geog)
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

—Military relations
(May Subd Geog)
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
— Missing in action (Continued)
  Further subdivided by subdivisions used under classes of persons.
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Missions (May Subd Geog)
  H 1103; H 1185; H 1186; H 1187
  Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups for work on Missions to those groups. Also use under individual religions and Christian denominations and names of individual religious and monastic orders for works on missions or missionary activities sponsored or undertaken by those religions or organizations.

— Mistresses of kings and rulers
  USE — Kings and rulers—Paramours

— Mixing (May Subd Geog)
  H 1158
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

— Mnemonic devices
  H 1188
  Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

— Mobilization
  H 1159
  Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Modality
  H 1154
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Models (May Subd Geog)
  H 1095; H 1164; 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under types of objects and organs and regions of the body.

— Finishing (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  BT — Finishing

— Radio control (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Radio control of models
  USE — Motors—Modification

— Moisture (May Subd Geog)
  H 1095; H 1158; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under types of farm produce, individual materials and types of materials, types of objects, technical equipment, etc., for works on their moisture content.

— Molecular aspects
  H 1147; H 1150; H 1164; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals, individual plants and groups of plants, individual cells, types of diseases, and individual organs or regions of the body.
  NT — Aging—Molecular aspects
  — Classification—Molecular aspects
  — Diseases—Molecular aspects
  — Growth—Molecular aspects
  — Metamorphosis—Molecular aspects
  — Parasites—Molecular aspects
  — Phylogeny—Molecular aspects

— Molecular diagnosis (May Subd Geog)
  H 1150
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.
  BT — Diagnosis

— Molecular genetics
  H 1147; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.
  BT — Genetics

— Molecular rotation
  H 1149
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.

— Money (May Subd Geog)
  H 1103
  Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups.

— Mongolian authors
  H 1156

— Monasters
  — Diseases and pests—Monitoring

— Monuments (May Subd Geog)
  H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1120; H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons, families, classes of persons, ethnic groups, and individual wars.
  UF — Monuments, etc. [Former subdivision]

— Monuments
  USE — Monuments

— Mood
  H 1154
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Moral and ethical aspects (May Subd Geog)
  H 1095; H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.
  NT — Subjunctive

— Moral and religious aspects
  USE — Moral and ethical aspects

— Moral conditions
  H 1140
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc.

— Moral ideas
  USE — Ethics

— Mormon authors
  H 1156
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Morphemics
  H 1154
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Morphogenesis (May Subd Geog)
  H 1147; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Morphology
  H 1147; H 1154; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.
  NT — Dialects—Morphology
  — Pollen—Morphology
  — Seeds—Morphology
  — Spematozoa—Morphology
  — Spores—Morphology

— Morphophonemics
  H 1154
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Morphosyntax
  H 1154
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Mortality (May Subd Geog)
  H 1100; H 1103; H 1147; H 1150; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual animals and groups of animals, and individual diseases and types of diseases, and individual plants and groups of plants.
  UF — Patients—Mortality

— Mortuary customs
  USE — Funeral customs and rites

— Motion picture plays
  H 1110
  Do not use under authors who write principally film scripts.
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual literary authors for works of criticism about film scripts written by the author.
  UF — Moving-picture plays [Former subdivision]
  — Screenplays

— Motion pictures and the war, [revolution, etc.]
  H 1200
  Complete the subdivision by repeating the generic term for the type of engagement contained in the heading.
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Motives, themes
  USE — Themes, motives

— Motor mounts
  USE — Motors—Mounts

— Motorcycle troops
  H 1159
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual military services.

— Motors
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Bearings (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  BT — Bearings

— Camshafts
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Camshafts of motors

— Carburetors
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Carburetors of motors

— Combustion (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  BT — Combustion

— Computer control systems (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Computer control systems for motors

— Control systems
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  BT — Control systems for motors

— Cooling (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  BT — Cooling

— Cooling systems (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Cooling systems of motors

— Crankshafts
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Crankshafts of motors

— Cylinder blocks
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Cylinder blocks of motors

— Cylinder heads (May Subd Geog)
  H 1195
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
  UF — Cylinder heads of motors
Use as a topical subdivision under performing artists and performing groups of all types for works about their performances. Use under composers, choreographers, etc., for works about performances of their compositions or works. Also use under forms and types of musical compositions for works on performances of those compositions.

NT — First performances

— Periodicals

H 1095
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects for works about periodicals on those subjects.

UF — Journals (Periodicals)
— Societies, periodicals, etc. [Former subdivision]
— Yearbooks [Former subdivision]

— Abbreviations of titles

H 1095
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under subjects for works containing lists of abbreviations of titles of periodicals on those subjects.

BT — Abbreviations of titles

— Bibliography

H 1095
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision for works containing lists of abbreviations of titles of periodicals on those subjects.

BT — Bibliography

— Catalogs

H 1095
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under subjects for catalogs of serials or periodicals held by one organization or library, assembled as a private collection, or issued by an individual publisher.

BT — Bibliography—Catalogs

— Union lists

H 1095
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision for indexes to periodicals on those subjects.

BT — Indexes

— Periodicals

H 1095
Use as a topical subdivision under subjects for periodicals on those subjects.

UF — Journals (Periodicals)
— Societies, periodicals, etc. [Former subdivision]
— Yearbooks [Former subdivision]

NT — Newspapers
— Students—Yearbooks

— Periodization

H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

— Periodization of history
USE — History—Periodization

— Periods, Transition
USE — Transition periods

— Peripheries

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Permeability

H 1149; H 1158; H 1164
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals, individual materials and types of materials, and individual organs and regions of the body.

— Peroxidation

H 1149
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.

BT — Oxidation

— Persecution, Nazi
USE — Nazi persecution

— Persian authors
USE — Iranian authors

— Persian influences

H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

— Persian

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Personal finance
USE — Finance, Personal

— Personal narratives

H 1095; H 1200
Use as a form subdivision under names of events and wars.

UF — Narratives, Personal

— Personal narratives, American, [French, etc.]

H 1200
Use as a form subdivision under individual wars and battles.

— Personal narratives, Confederate

H 1200
Use as a form subdivision under individual wars and battles.

— Personal narratives, Jewish

H 1200
Use as a form subdivision under individual wars and battles.

— Personality
USE — Psychology

— Personnel management

H 1095; H 1105; H 1153; H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies and under types of industries and organizations.

BT — Management

— Law and legislation (May Subd Geog)

H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.

USE as a topical subdivision under military services.

BT — Law and legislation

— Personnel records

H 1105; H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies and military services.

BT — Records and correspondence
NT — Reserves—Personnel records

— Pest resistance
USE — Disease and pest resistance

— Pests
USE — Diseases and pests

— Petty officers

H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

USE as a topical subdivision under military services.

BT — Petty officers’ handbooks

— Petty officers’ handbooks

H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

UF — Petty officers—Handbooks, manuals, etc.

BT — Handbooks, manuals, etc.

— Pharmacokinetics

H 1149
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.

— Phenology

H 1147; H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Philosophy

H 1095; H 1110; H 1155.2; H 1188
Do not use under names of philosophers. Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons who are not philosophers, and under groups of literary authors, uniform titles of sacred works, and topical headings.

UF — Knowledge—Philosophy
NT — Civilization—Philosophy
— Foreign relations—Philosophy
— History—[period subdivision]—Philosophy
— History—Philosophy
— Politics and government—[period subdivision]—Philosophy
— Politics and government—Philosophy

— Philosophy and aesthetics

H 1160
Use as a topical subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions.

UF — Aesthetics and philosophy

— Phenomena, Phoenician

H 1164
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual languages and groups of languages.

— Phonetic transcriptions

H 1154
Use as a form subdivision under names of individual languages and groups of languages.

UF — Transcriptions, Phonetic

— Phonetics

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

NT — Dialects—Phonetics
— Tempo

— Phonology

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

UF — Comparative phonology

— French, [German, etc.]

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Phonology, Comparative

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Phonology, Historical

H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

UF — Historical phonology

— Phonorecords for foreign speakers
USE — Sound recordings for foreign speakers

— Phonorecords for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
USE — Sound recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers

— Phonotape catalogs
USE — Audiotape catalogs

— Photochemotherapy

(May Subd Geog)
H 1150
Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

BT — Chemotherapy
— Phototherapy

— Photograph collections

H 1105; H 1110; H 1120
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons, families, and corporate bodies for works on their collections of photographs.

— Photographers

H 1159
Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

USE as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Photograph identification

(May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

UF — Identification, Photographic

— Photographs

H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under subjects for works consisting of actual photographs, that is, photographic prints or digital photographs, rather than reproductions of photographs.

BT — Pictorial works
NT — Aerial photographs
— Photographs from space

— Photographs from space

H 1095; H 1140
Use as a form subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and under topical headings for collections of photographs taken from outer space.

UF — Space photographs
BT — Photographs

— Photography

H 1200
—Postharvest physiology (Continued)

Use as a form subdivision under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religions, individual Christian denominations, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for whom the devotions are intended; under names of individual saints, deities, etc., to whom the devotions are directed; and under topical headings for prayers and devotions on those topics.

UF — Devotions
—Prayer-books and devotions

[Former subdivision]

—Pre-existence

H 1110

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons for works about the person's existence in a previous state or life.

UF — Preancancerous conditions
—Precancerous conditions (May Subd Geog)

H 1164

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under diseases.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.

UF — Precancer

BT — Cancer

—Precooling (May Subd Geog)

H 1190

Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of animals.

—Predators of (May Subd Geog)

1147

Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

BT — Control

—Ecology (May Subd Geog)

H 1147

Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

BT — Ecology

—Predators of seeds

USE — Seeds—Predators of
—Prefaces

H 1188

Use as a form subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

—Prepositions

H 1154

Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

—Prophesies

H 1154

Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

—Prepositions

H 1154

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religions, individual Christian denominations, classes of persons, and ethnic groups, under names of individual saints, deities, etc.; and under topical headings.

BT — History and criticism

—Prayers and devotions

H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1185; H 1186; H 1187

Use as a form subdivision under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religions, individual Christian denominations, classes of persons, and ethnic groups, for whom the prayers are intended; under names of individual saints, deities, etc., to whom the prayers are directed; and under topical headings for prayers and devotions on those topics.

UF — Devotions
—Prayer-books and devotions

[Former subdivision]

—History and criticism

H 1188

Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

BT — History and criticism

—Prayers

H 1151, H 1188

Use as a form subdivision under types of educational institutions for collections of prayers for use in those institutions and under uniform titles of sacred works for works about prayers from those works.

—Power utilization

H 1145.5

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual bodies of water.

—Powers and duties

H 1155

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies.

UF — Duties and powers

—Practice (May Subd Geog)

H 1095

Use as a topical subdivision under types of professions.

—Practice and rules

USE — Rules and practice

—Practicing

USE — Instruction and study

—Prayer-books and devotions

USE — Prayers and devotions

—Prayers

H 1151.5, H 1188

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religious, individual Christian denominations, classes of persons, and ethnic groups, for whom the devotions are intended; under names of individual saints, deities, etc., for works about devotions directed to them; and under topical headings for works about prayers and devotions on those topics.

UF — Devotions
—Prayer-books and devotions

[Former subdivision]

—History and criticism

H 1188

Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

BT — History and criticism

—Prayers and devotions

H 1095, H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1185; H 1186; H 1187

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religions, individual Christian denominations, classes of persons, and ethnic groups, under names of individual saints, deities, etc.; and under topical headings.

BT — History and criticism

—Prayers and devotions

H 1095, H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1185; H 1186; H 1187

Use as a form subdivision under names of individual religious and monastic orders and under individual religions, individual Christian denominations, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for whom the prayers are intended; under names of individual saints, deities, etc., to whom the prayers are directed; and under topical headings for prayers and devotions on those topics.

UF — Devotions
—Prayer-books and devotions

[Former subdivision]

—Postpositions

H 1154

Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

—Power supply (May Subd Geog)

H 1095; H 1153

Use as a topical subdivision under types of buildings, installations, equipment, industries, etc.

—Power trains (May Subd Geog)

H 115

Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

—Presiding officer

USE — Presiding officers

H 1155

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under classes of persons.

Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies.

UF — Presiding officer
—Former subdivision

BT — Leadership

—Press coverage (May Subd Geog)

H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 115; H 1140; H 1200

Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc., and individual corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual events, and topical headings.

UF — Coverage by the press
—In the press
—News media coverage

—Pressure, Vapor

USE — Vapor pressure

—Prevention

H 1095; H 1150

Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and under other situations to be avoided.

UF — Prevention and control

NT — Aging—Prevention
—Chemoprevention
—Diseases—Prevention
—Fires and fire prevention
—Losses—Prevention
—Postharvest losses—Prevention
—Vaccination

—Needs assessment (May Subd Geog)

H 1150

Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

UF — Needs assessment in prevention of diseases

—Prevention and control

USE — Prevention

—Preventive inoculation

USE — Vaccination

—Price policy

USE — Prices—Government policy

—Prices (May Subd Geog)

H 1095; H 1149; H 1153; H 1158; H 1180; H 1195

Use as a topical subdivision under types of products, objects, etc., and under industries where one general heading for the products of that industry is lacking.

UF — Prices

BT — Government policy

—Law and legislation (May Subd Geog)

H 1153; H 1195

Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.

Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries and individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

BT — Law and legislation

—Primary education

USE — Education (Primary)

—Primary sources

USE — Sources

—Printing plants, Underground

USE — Underground printing plants

—Prison ships

USE — Prisons

—Prisoners and prisons

H 1200

Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

UF — Prisoners, Exchange of [Former subdivision]
—Prisons and prisoners

H 1200

Qualify by nationality to refer to the country controlling the prisons and holding the prisoners of war.

Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.
— Prisoners, Exchange of
  USE — Prisoners and prisons
— Prisons
H 1159
  Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
UF — Prison ships
  — Prisons and prison ships (Former subdivision)
— Prisons and prison ships
USE — Prisons
— Prisons and prisoners
USE — Prisoners and prisoners
— Private bills
H 1155
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies for works about private bills from those bodies.
UF — Bills, Private
— Private collections (May Subd Geog)
H 1095
  Use as a topical subdivision under types of objects, including art and antiquities and excluding natural objects and musical instruments, for works on privately owned collections.
UF — Collections, Private
— Privatization (May Subd Geog)
H 1153
  Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries.
— Privileges and immunities
H 1095; H 1105; H 1115.5; H 1155
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual international agencies and legislative bodies and under types of organizations and educational institutions.
UF — Immunities and privileges
— Prizes, etc.
H 1200
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.
— Problems, exercises, etc.
H 1095
  Use as a topical subdivision under topical headings for compilations of practice problems or exercises pertinent to the study of the topic.
UF — Exercises, problems, etc.
  — Workbooks
NT — Exercises for dictation
  — Studies and exercises
— Proceedings of conferences
USE — Congresses
— Proceedings of trials
USE — Trials, litigation, etc.
— Processing (May Subd Geog)
H 1147; H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.
NT — Milling
  — Seedings — Processing
— Machinery (May Subd Geog)
H 1180
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.
BT — Machinery
— Procurement
H 1105; H 1159
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual government agencies and military services.
— Production and direction (May Subd Geog)
H 1095; H 1165
  Use as a topical subdivision under forms and types of musical compositions, under individual art forms performed on stage or screen, under motion picture, radio, television, and video forms and genres, and under types of programming for the broadcast media.
UF — Direction and production
— Production control (May Subd Geog)
H 1165
  Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries, industrial plants, and processes.
— Production standards (May Subd Geog)
H 1095; H 1153
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual industries, processes, and production.
--- Provincialism (Continued)  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

--- Provisioning  
H 1159  
Use as a topical subdivision under navies. Under other military services, use the subdivision Commissariat.

--- Pruning (May Subd Geog)  
H 1180  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

--- Pseudonyms  
USE — Anonyms and pseudonyms

--- Psychiatric care  
USE — Mental health services

--- Psychic aspects (May Subd Geog)  
H 1147; H 1180  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

--- Psychological aspects  
H 1095, H 1147; H 1150; H 1200  
Use as a topical subdivision under topical headings other than religious topics for works on the influence of conditions, activities, objects, etc., on the mental condition or personality of individuals.

--- Psychological testing (May Subd Geog)  
H 1100; H 1103; H 1147  
Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and individual animals and groups of animals.

--- Psychology  
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1147; H 1185; H 1188  
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works, religions, and religious topics for the psychological aspects of those works or topics. Use under names of individual persons for discussions or interpretations of the person’s psychological traits, personality, character, etc. Also use under classes of persons, ethnic groups, and individual and groups of animals for the mental processes or characteristics of those persons or animals.

--- Psychophysiology  
H 1164  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body.

--- Psychosomatic aspects (May Subd Geog)  
H 1150  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

--- Psychotropic effects (May Subd Geog)  
H 1149  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals.

--- Public opinion  
H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1105; H 1110; H 1200  
Use under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, and under classes of persons, ethnic groups, individual wars, and topical headings for works on public opinion about those persons or topics. For works on attitudes or opinions held by members of a group, use the subdivision Attitudes under classes of persons and ethnic groups.

--- Public records  
H 1105  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual government agencies.

--- Public relations (May Subd Geog)  
H 1095, H 1105; H 1189  
Use under names of individual corporate bodies, military services, and topical headings.

--- Public services  
H 1151, H 1151.5  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual educational institutions and types of educational institutions.

--- Public speaking  
USE — Oratory

--- Public welfare (May Subd Geog)  
H 1103  
Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups.

--- Publication and distribution (May Subd Geog)  
H 1188  
Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

--- Publication of proceedings  
H 1155  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies.

--- Publishing (May Subd Geog)  
H 1095; H 1105; H 1156; H 1187  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies, individual Christian denominations and types of corporate bodies, individual literatures and major genres of literatures, and under types of published materials, and headings for literature on particular topics.

--- Purging  
H 11105  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and types of materials.

--- Purchasing (May Subd Geog)  
H 1095; H 1147  
Use as a topical subdivision under types of products and services and individual animals and groups of animals.

--- Punctuation  
H 1154  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

--- Purification (May Subd Geog)  
H 1149  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemical and groups of chemicals.

--- Puritan authors  
H 1156  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

--- Purloining  
H 1110  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and major genres of literatures.

--- Psycho aspects  
H 1156  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemical and groups of chemicals.

--- Quality (May Subd Geog)  
H 1147; H 1180  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

--- Quality control  
H 1095; H 1153; H 1158  
Use as a topical subdivision under types of industries, industrial plants, and processes, and under individual materials and types of materials.

--- Quenches  
H 1149; H 1158  
Use as a topical subdivision under individual chemicals and groups of chemicals and individual materials and types of materials.

--- Questions and answers  
USE — Miscellaneous

--- Questions, examinations, etc.  
USE — Examinations, questions, etc.

--- Quotations  
H 1100; H 1103; H 1110; H 1120; H 1188  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons and families, classes of persons, and ethnic groups for works about quotations of or about those persons or groups. Also use under uniform titles of sacred works for works about quotations from or about those works.

--- Race question  
USE — Table-talk

--- Race question  
USE — Table-talk

--- Race relations  
H 1140; H 1149.5  
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual animals and groups of animals.
---Research grants (Continued) topical headings.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual corporate bodies and under topical headings.
UF — Grants, Research

---Reserve fleets
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

---Reserves
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
NT — Women's reserves

---Pay, allowances, etc.
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
BT — Pay, allowances, etc.

---Personnel records
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
BT — Personnel records

---Promotions
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.
BT — Promotions

---Residence requirements (May Subd Geog)
H 1100; H 1151.5
Use as a topical subdivision under occupational groups, types of employees, and types of educational institutions.
UF — Requirements for residence
— Residence requirements

---Residencies
USE — Dwellings
— Homes and haunts

---Residency requirements
USE — Residence requirements

---Residues (May Subd Geog)
H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

---Resignation (May Subd Geog)
H 1100
Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and types of employees.

---Resignation from office
H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons.

---Resistance, Chemical
USE — Chemical resistance

---Resistance, Skid
USE — Skid resistance

---Resistance to diseases
USE — Disease resistance
—— Disease resistance

---Resistance to diseases and pests
USE — Disease and pest resistance

---Resistance to droughts
USE — Drought tolerance

---Resistance to frost
USE — Frost resistance

---Resistance to insects
USE — Insect resistance

---Resistance to penetration
USE — Penetration resistance

---Resistance to pests
USE — Disease and pest resistance

---Resistance to venom
USE — Venom resistance

---Resolutions
H 1155
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies for works about resolutions of those bodies.

---Resolutions
H 1155
Use as a form subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies for collections of resolutions of those bodies.

---Respiration (May Subd Geog)
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.
BT — Physiology

---Respiratory organs
H 1147
Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals.

---Respite care (May Subd Geog)
H 1100; H 1103
Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.
BT — Care

---Restoration and conservation
USE — Conservation and restoration
—— Restraint systems, Occupant
USE — Occupant restraint systems

---Resultative constructions
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

---Results of analysis
USE — Composition

---Rettiers (May Subd Geog)
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.
—— Retired officials and employees
USE — Officials and employees, Retired

---Retirement (May Subd Geog)
H 1100; H 1103
Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and ethnic groups.
NT — Appointments and retirements

---Reverse indexes
USE as a form subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
BT — Indexes

---Reviews
H 1095
Use as a form subdivision under types of books and nonbook materials for collections of descriptive and evaluative accounts of those materials. Also use under headings for mass media and the performing arts for collections of critical writings about programs, performances, etc.
NT — Book reviews

---Revival
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

---Rhetoric
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

---Rhyme
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
UF — Rhyme [Former subdivision]

---Rhythm
H 1154
Use as a topical subdivision under individual modern languages and groups of modern languages.
USE — Disease resistance

—— Disease resistance

---Riding qualities (May Subd Geog)
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

---Right hand studies
USE — Studies and exercises (Right hand)

---Rights, Civil
USE — Civil rights

---Rime
USE — Rime

---Riot, [date]
H 1151
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual educational institutions.

---Rios
H 1151
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual educational institutions.

---Ripening (May Subd Geog)
H 1180
Use as a topical subdivision under individual plants and groups of plants.

---Risk assessment (May Subd Geog)
H 1095
Use as a topical subdivision under topical headings with which physical risk is associated.

---Risk factors (May Subd Geog)
H 1150
Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases.

---Rituals
H 1105; H 1185
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual secret societies and under individual religions other than Judaism and its sects.

---Texts
H 1185
Use as a topical subdivision under individual religions other than Judaism and its sects for works about those texts.

---Concordances
H 1185
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual religions other than Judaism and its sects for word indexes to texts of rituals.
BT — Concordances

---History and criticism
H 1185
Use as a topical subdivision under individual religions other than Judaism and its sects.
BT — History and criticism

---Texts
H 1185
Use this subdivision combination as a form subdivision under individual religions other than Judaism and its sects for individual texts or collections of texts of rituals.
BT — Texts

---Riverine operations (May Subd Geog)
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

---Riverine operations, American [British, etc.] (May Subd Geog)
H 1200
Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

---Robots
H 1159
Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

---Rollover protective structures (May Subd Geog)
H 1195
Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

—— Safely appliances
USE — Antiquities, Roman

—— Roman antiquities
USE — Antiquities, Roman

---Roman influences
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

—— Foreign influences
USE — Foreign influences

---Romances
H 1095; H 1110
Use as a topical subdivision under individual persons and legendary characters for works about texts of medieval (that is, pre-1501) European tales based chiefly on legends of chivalric love and adventure in which those persons or characters are the dominant character.
UF — Romances, legends, etc. [Former subdivision]
BT — Legends

—— Romances, legends, etc.
USE — Legends

—— Romances
USE — Legends

—— Roman authors
H 1156
Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.
— Studies and exercises (Western swing)
   (Continued)
   Use as a form subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.

— Study and teaching  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 1100; H 1103; H 1140; H 1154; H 1188
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— African American students
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

   UF — Study and teaching—Afro-American students [Former subdivision]

— Afro-American students
   USE — Study and teaching—African American students

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects for works on the use of audio-visual aids in the learning and teaching of those subjects.

   BT — Audio-visual aids

— Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]
   H 1188
   Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

— Bilingual method
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

   UF — Bilingual method of language teaching

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

   UF — Study and teaching—Foreign students [Former subdivision]

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Foreign students
   USE — Study and teaching—Foreign speakers

— Immersion method
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

   UF — Immersion method of language teaching

— Law and legislation  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1140
   Further subdivide by subdivisions used under legal topics.

   Use as a topical subdivision under names of countries, cities, etc.

   BT — Law and legislation

— Outlines, syllabi, etc.
   USE — Outlines, syllabi, etc.

— Simulation methods
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under topics.

   BT — Simulation methods

— Supervision  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under topics.

   UF — Supervision of teaching

— Study and teaching (Continuing education)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Early childhood)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical heading under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Elementary)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Primary)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Secondary)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Geography)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Middle school)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Preschool)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— Study and teaching (Primary school)  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095; H 11154
   When used under languages, may be further subdivided by a subdivision in the form --
   French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, where the subdivision represents the language of the persons being taught. Editorially establish each use of this type of subdivision.

   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Activity programs  (May Subd Geog)
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Audio-visual aids
   H 1095
   Use as a topical subdivision under subjects.

— Foreign speakers
   H 1154
   Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.
Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual legislative bodies.

— **Terminology**
  
  H 1095; H 1100; H 1105; H 1188
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons, individual Christian denominations, and topical headings for works about words and expressions found in those works or used in those fields.

— **Pronunciation**
  
  H 1095; H 1188
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works and topical headings

— **Terminology**
  
  H 1095; H 1100; H 1105; H 1188
  
  Use as a form subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works, and under classes of persons, individual Christian denominations, and topical headings for works that list words and expressions found in those works or used in those fields.

— **Textbooks**
  
  H 1095; H 1154; H 1188
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, uniform titles of sacred works, and topical headings, for works about textbooks on those subjects.

— **Textbooks**
  
  H 1095; H 1154; H 1188
  
  Use as a form subdivision under names of individual persons and corporate bodies, uniform titles of sacred works, and topical headings, for textbooks on those subjects.

— **Textbooks for English, [French, etc.] speakers**
  
  H 1154
  
  Use as a form subdivision under artificial languages.

— **Textbooks for foreign speakers**
  
  H 1154
  
  Use as a form subdivision under artificial languages.

— **Texts**
  
  H 1095; H 1154; H 1160
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual languages and groups of languages.

— **Texts**
  
  H 1095; H 1154; H 1160
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual lesser-known languages, dialects, early periods of languages, headings of the type [ethnic group]—Languages, [place]—Languages, liturgy headings, and headings for vocal music for works about texts.

— **Texts**
  
  H 1154
  
  Use as a form subdivision under languages other than English.

— **German, [Italian, etc.]**
  
  H 1154
  
  Use as a form subdivision under languages other than English.

— **Dating**
  
  H 1154
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under lesser-known languages, under headings of the type [ethnic group]—Languages, or [place]—Languages, and under early periods of languages (ca. pre-1500).

— **Texts**
  
  H 1154
  
  Use as a form subdivision under lesser-known languages, under headings of the type [ethnic group]—Languages, or [place]—Languages, and under early periods of languages (ca. pre-1500).

— **Textual criticism**
  
  USE — Criticism, Textual

— **Texture**
  
  (May Subd Geog)

— **Testing**
  
  H 1158
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

— **Testing**
  
  H 1158
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

— **Thai influences**
  
  H 1156
  
  Use as a topical subdivision under individual traditions.

— **Thermostat**
  
  (May Subd Geog)

— **Thermography**
  
  (May Subd Geog)
— Trials, litigation, etc. (Continued) countries, cities, etc., individual persons, families, and corporate bodies for the proceedings of civil or criminal actions to which they are parties. UF — Proceedings of trials — Trial proceedings

— Trials of vessels H 1159 Use as a topical subdivision under military services.

— Tribal citizenship (May Subd Geog) H 1103 Use as a topical subdivision under ethnic groups. UF — Citizenship, Tribal

— Tribes, Scheduled USE — Scheduled tribes

— Tritium content (May Subd Geog) H 1158 Use as a topical subdivision under individual materials and types of materials.

— Trophies H 1200 Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Tropical conditions H 1095 Use as a topical subdivision under tropical headings for works on methods or procedures employed when working in a tropical climate. UF — Subtropical conditions

— Trypanotolerance (May Subd Geog) H 1147 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animal and groups of animals. BT — Immunology

— Tuberculosis (May Subd Geog) H 1164 Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body. BT — Infections

— Tuition H 1151 Use as a topical subdivision under names of individual educational institutions.

— Tumors (May Subd Geog) H 1156 Further subdivision by subdivisions used under diseases. Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body. BT — Diseases

— Tuning (May Subd Geog) H 1161 Use as a topical subdivision under individual musical instruments and families of instruments.

— Tunnel warfare (May Subd Geog) H 1200 Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Turbochargers of diesel motors USE — Motors (Diesel)—Turbochargers

— Turbochargers of motors USE — Motors—Turbochargers

— Turkic authors H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Turkic influences H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures. BT — Foreign influences

— Turkish antiquities USE — Antiquities, Turkish

— Turkish authors H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Turkmen authors H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures. — Turnover of officials and employees USE — Officials and employees—Turnover

— Two-stroke cycle motors USE — Motors (Two-stroke cycle)

— Type specimens (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.

— Ukrainian authors H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures.

— Ukrainian influences H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures. BT — Foreign influences

— Ulcers (May Subd Geog) H 1164 Further subdivision by subdivisions used under diseases. Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body. BT — Diseases

— Ultrasonic imaging (May Subd Geog) H 1150; H 1164 Use as a topical subdivision under individual diseases and types of diseases and individual organs and regions of the body other than brain and heart. UF — Diseases—Ultrasonic imaging BT — Cross-sectional imaging

— Ultrastructure H 1164; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual organs and regions of the body and individual plants and groups of plants. BT — Cytology

— Unclaimed pension benefits USE — Pensions—Unclaimed benefits

— Undergraduate students USE — Undergraduates

— Undergraduates H 1151 Further subdivision by subdivisions used under classes of persons. Use as a topical subdivision under individual educational institutions. UF — Undergraduate students BT — Students NT — Freshmen

— Underground literature (May Subd Geog) H 1200 Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars. BT — Literature and the war, [revolution, etc.]

— Underground movements (May Subd Geog) H 1200 Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Underground printing plants (May Subd Geog) H 1200 Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Uniforms USE — International unification

— Uniforms H 1100; H 1105; H 1159 Use as a topical subdivision under classes of persons and military services. BT — Clothing

— Union catalogs USE — Union lists

— Union lists H 1095 Use as a topical subdivision under types of printed or nonprinted materials for cataloging of those materials held by two or more libraries. UF — Lists, Union BT — Catalogs

— Unit cohesion H 1159 Use as a topical subdivision under military services. UF — Cohesion, Unit

— Unknown military personnel H 1200 Further subdivision by subdivisions used under classes of persons. Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Unknown military personnel, American, [British, etc.] H 1200 Further subdivision by subdivisions used under classes of persons. Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Untouchable authors USE — Dalit authors

— Upholstery (May Subd Geog) H 1195 Use as a topical subdivision under individual land vehicles and types of land vehicles.

— Urban warfare (May Subd Geog) H 1200 Use as a topical subdivision under individual wars.

— Urdu influences H 1156 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures.

— Usage USE — Errors of usage

— Use H 1188 Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

— Use by children USE — Children’s use

— Use by teenagers USE — Teenagers’ use

— Use in devotion USE — Devotional use

— Use in diagnosis USE — Diagnostic use

— Use in hymns H 1188 Use as a topical subdivision under uniform titles of sacred works.

— Use in liturgy USE — Liturgical use

— Use in therapeutics USE — Therapeutic use

— Use in wars USE — War use

— Use of USE — Utilization

— Use of fire USE — Fire use

— Use studies H 1095 Use as a topical subdivision under types of information resources, information services, libraries, library resources, and publications for works about use studies of those resources or services.

— Use studies H 1095 Use as a topical subdivision under types of information resources, information services, libraries, library resources, and publications for works about use studies of those resources or services.

— Utilization (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual literatures and major genres of literatures. — Turnover of officials and employees USE — Officials and employees—Turnover

— Two-stroke cycle motors USE — Motors (Two-stroke cycle)

— Type specimens (May Subd Geog) H 1147; H 1180 Use as a topical subdivision under individual animals and groups of animals and individual plants and groups of plants.