PATTERNS: English language; French language; Romance languages

TYPES OF HEADINGS COVERED BY THE PATTERN: Headings for individual languages and groups of languages, including named dialects and artificial languages. Also included are headings formed using the free-floating subdivision Languages under ethnic groups and names of countries, cities, etc. Examples: Danish language; Indo-European languages; Navajo language; Abung dialect; Esperanto; Indians of North America–Languages; Gabon–Languages; New York (N.Y.)–Languages. The category does not include the heading Language and languages.

CONFLICTS: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice: If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

NEW SUBDIVISIONS: Establish new subdivisions under English language, if possible, or if it is not possible, under French language for individual languages or Romance languages for groups of languages. Subdivisions listed below which are not valid under English language are indicated by a footnote.

PERIOD SUBDIVISIONS:

1. General rule. If the period subdivisions listed below and established under English language are not appropriate for another language, establish the appropriate subdivision under the specific language, for example, Russian language–To 1300.

2. Further subdivisions. Topical and form subdivisions valid for English language in general may also be used under any specific period subdivision, for example, English language–Middle English, 1100-1500–Etymology–Names.
PERIOD SUBDIVISIONS: (Continued)

3. Period subdivisions established under English language.

$y$ Old English, ca. 450-1100
$y$ Middle English, 1100-1500
$y$ Early modern, 1500-1700
$y$ 18th century
$y$ 19th century
$y$ 20th century
$y$ 21st century

TOPICAL AND FORM SUBDIVISIONS:

Note: Most form subdivisions coded $v$ in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded $x$ when assigned to works about the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).

$x$ Ability testing  (May Subd Geog)
$x$ Absolute constructions
$x$ Accents and accentuation
$x$ Acquisition
$x$ Acronyms$^1$
$x$ Acronyms $v$ Dictionaries$^1$
$x$ Address, Forms of
$x$ Adjectivals
$x$ Adjective
$x$ Adverb
$x$ Adverbials
$x$ Affixes
$x$ Agreement
$x$ Alphabet
$x$ Alphabet $x$ Religious aspects
$x$ Alphabet $x$ Religious aspects $x$ Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
$x$ Analogy
$x$ Anaphora
$x$ Animacy
$x$ Apheresis
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sx Apposition
sx Archaisms
sx Article
sx Aspect
sx Aspiration
sx Asyndeton
sx Augmentatives
sx Auxiliary verbs
sx Binomial
sx Business English
sx Capitalization
sx Case
sx Case grammar
sx Cataphora
sx Categorial grammar
sx Causative
sx Classification
sx Classifiers
sx Clauses
sx Clitics
sx Cognate words
sx Cognate words sx Dutch, [German, etc.]
sx Collective nouns
sx Comparative clauses
sx Comparison
sx Complement
sx Composition and exercises
sx Compound words
sx Computer-assisted instruction
sx Computer-assisted instruction for foreign speakers
sx Computer-assisted instruction for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
sx Concessive clauses
sx Conditionals
sx Conjunctions
sx Connectives
sx Consonants
sx Context
sx Contraction
sv Conversation and phrase books

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Conversation and phrase books &x English
Conversation and phrase books &x French, [Italian, etc.]
Conversation and phrase books &x Polyglot
Conversation and phrase books (for accountants)
Conversation and phrase books (for air pilots)
Conversation and phrase books (for animal specialists)
Conversation and phrase books (for bank employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for beauty operators)
Conversation and phrase books (for businesspeople)
Conversation and phrase books (for caregivers)
Conversation and phrase books (for clergy, etc.)
Conversation and phrase books (for computer industry employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for construction industry employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for correctional personnel)
Conversation and phrase books (for dental personnel)
Conversation and phrase books (for diplomats)
Conversation and phrase books (for farmers)
Conversation and phrase books (for fire fighters)
Conversation and phrase books (for first responders)
Conversation and phrase books (for fishers)
Conversation and phrase books (for flight attendants)
Conversation and phrase books (for gardeners)
Conversation and phrase books (for geologists)
Conversation and phrase books (for gourmets)
Conversation and phrase books (for homowners)
Conversation and phrase books (for household employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for landscaping industry employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for lawyers)
Conversation and phrase books (for library employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for mathematicians)
Conversation and phrase books (for medical personnel)
Conversation and phrase books (for merchants)
Conversation and phrase books (for meteorologists)
Conversation and phrase books (for museum employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for musicians, musicologists, etc.)
Conversation and phrase books (for nutritionists)
Conversation and phrase books (for personnel department employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for petroleum workers)
Conversation and phrase books (for police)
Conversation and phrase books (for professionals)
Conversation and phrase books (for restaurant and hotel personnel)
Conversation and phrase books (for sailors)
Conversation and phrase books (for school employees)
Conversation and phrase books (for secretaries)
Conversation and phrase books (for social workers)
Conversation and phrase books (for soldiers, etc.)
Conversation and phrase books (for tourism industry employees)
Coordinate constructions
Declension
Definiteness
Deixis
Deletion
Demonstratives
Demonyms
Denominatives
Dependency grammar
Determiners
Diacritics
Dialectology
Dialects (May Subd Geog)
Dialects Conversation and phrase books
Dialects Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.
Dialects Grammar
Dialects Lexicology
Dialects Morphology
Dialects Mutual intelligibility
Dialects Phonetics
Dialects Phonology
Dialects Research (May Subd Geog)
Dialects Research Law and legislation (May Subd Geog)
Dialects Syntax
Dialects Texts
Diction
Dictionaries
Dictionaries Early works to 1700
Dictionaries French, [Italian, etc.]
Dictionaries Polyglot
Dictionaries, Juvenile

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Dictionaries, Juvenile  
Dictionaries, etc.

Diminutives
Diphthongs
Direct object
Discourse analysis
Dissimilation
Elision
Ellipsis
Emphasis
Enclitics
Epithets
Eponyms
Ergative constructions
Errors of usage
Etymology
Etymology, Names
Euphemism
Exclamations
Exercises for dictation
Existential constructions
Figures of speech
Films for foreign speakers
Films for French, etc.
Foreign countries
Foreign elements
Foreign elements, French, etc.
Foreign words and phrases
Foreign words and phrases, Arabic, etc.
Function words
Gallicisms
Gemination
Gender
Gerund
Gerundive
Globalization
Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.
Glossaries, vocabularies, etc., Polyglot
Government
Government jargon

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sx Gradation
sx Grammar
sx Grammar sx Theory, etc.
sx Grammar, Comparative
sx Grammar, Comparative sx French, [Latin, etc.]
sx Grammar, Generative
sx Grammar, Historical
sx Grammatical categories
sx Grammaticalization
sx Graphemics
sx Haplology
sx Heteronyms
sx Hiatus
sx History6
sx Homonyms
sx Honorific
sx Ideophone
sx Idioms
sx Imperative
sx Indeclinable words
sx Indicative
sx Indirect discourse
sx Indirect object
sx Infinitival constructions
sx Infinitive
sx Infixed
sx Inflection
sx Influence on foreign languages
sx Influence on French, [Italian, etc.]
sx Intensification
sx Interjections
sx Interrogative
sx Intonation
sx Jargon
sx Labiality
sx Lexicography
sx Lexicology1
sx Lexicology, Historical1
sx Locative constructions

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Pattern Headings: Languages

Machine translating (May Subd Geog)
Markedness
Medical English²
Metonyms
Metrics and rhythmics⁷
Mimetic words
Modality
Monosyllables
Mood
Morphemics
Morphology
Morphophonemics
Morphosyntax
Mutation
Mutual intelligibility³
Nasality
Negatives
Neutralization
New words
Nominals
Noun
Noun phrase
Null subject
Number
Numerals
Obscene words
Obsolete words
Onomatopoeic words
Orthography and spelling
Palatalization
Paragraphs
Parallelism
Paraphrase
Parenthetical constructions
Paronyms
Parsing
Participle
Particles
Partitives
Parts of speech
Passive voice
Pejoration
Periphrasis
Person
Phonemics
Phonetic transcriptions
Phonetics
Phonology
Phonology, Comparative
Phonology, Comparative French, [German, etc.]
Phonology, Historical
Phraseology
Polysemy
Possessives
Postpositions
Prepositional phrases
Prepositions
Pronominals
Pronoun
Pronunciation
Pronunciation by foreign speakers
Prosodic analysis
Provincialisms (May Subd Geog)
Punctuation
Quantifiers
Quantity
Readers¹ (H 1975)
Readers [form]¹ (H 1975)
Readers [topic]¹ (H 1975)
Readers for new literates¹
Recursion
Reduplication
Reference
Reflexives
Reform
Relational grammar
Relative clauses
Religious aspects

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Pattern Headings: Languages

$sx$ Religious aspects $sx$ Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]
$sx$ Religious aspects $sx$ Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
$sx$ Remedial teaching  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Resultative constructions
$sy$ Reverse indexes
$sx$ Revival
$sx$ Rhetoric
$sx$ Rhyme
$sx$ Rhythm
$sx$ Roots
$sy$ Self-instruction
$sx$ Semantics
$sx$ Semantics, Historical
$sx$ Sentences
$sx$ Sex differences  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Slang
$sx$ Social aspects  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Sonorants
$sy$ Sound recordings for foreign speakers
$sy$ Sound recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Spectral analysis
$sx$ Spoken English  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Spoken French, [Japanese, etc.]  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Standardization
$sx$ Study and teaching  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ African American students
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Bilingual method
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Foreign speakers $sx$ Audio-visual aids
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Immersion method
$sx$ Study and teaching (Continuing education)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Continuing education) $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Continuing education) $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Early childhood)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Early childhood) $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Early childhood) $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Elementary)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Elementary) $sx$ Foreign speakers
Pattern Headings: Languages  H 1154

$sx$ Study and teaching (Elementary)  $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Higher)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Higher)  $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Higher)  $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Preschool)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Preschool)  $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Preschool)  $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Primary)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Primary)  $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Primary)  $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Secondary)  (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Secondary)  $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Secondary)  $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Style
$sx$ Subjectless constructions
$sx$ Subjunctive
$sx$ Subordinate constructions
$sx$ Substitution
$sx$ Suffixes and prefixes
$sx$ Suppletion
$sx$ Switch-reference
$sx$ Syllabication
$sx$ Synonyms and antonyms
$sx$ Syntax
$sx$ Technical English 2
$sx$ Technical English  $sx$ Translating into French, [German, etc.]
$sx$ Tempo
$sx$ Temporal clauses
$sx$ Temporal constructions
$sx$ Tense
$sx$ Terms and phrases 5
$sx$ Textbooks
$sx$ Textbooks for English, [French, etc.] speakers 10
$sx$ Textbooks for foreign speakers
$sx$ Textbooks for foreign speakers $sx$ English 1
$sx$ Textbooks for foreign speakers $sx$ German, [Italian, etc.]
$sx$ Texts 11
$sx$ Texts $sx$ Dating 11
$sx$ Topic and comment

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Transcription (May Subd Geog)
Transitivity
Translating (May Subd Geog)
Translating into French, [German, etc.]
Transliteration
Transliteration into Korean, [Russian, etc.]
Transmutation
Usage
Variation (May Subd Geog)
Verb
Verb phrase
Verbals
Versification
Video recordings for foreign speakers, see --Films for foreign speakers
Video recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, see --Films for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
Vocabulary
Vocalization
Vocational guidance (May Subd Geog)
Voice
Vowel gradation
Vowel reduction
Vowels
Word formation
Word frequency
Word order
Writing
Written English (May Subd Geog)
NOTES

1 Use only under languages other than English.

2 Not a free-floating subdivision. Establish headings for [...] language–Business [...] ; [...] language–Medical [...] ; [...] language–Technical [...] ; and [...] language–Written [...] as needed.

3 Use only under groups of languages.

4 See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

5 The subdivisions –Dictionaries, –Dictionaries, Juvenile, and –Glossaries, vocabularies, etc. may also be used under any valid topical subdivision, as appropriate (except –Reverse indexes and –Terms and phrases), for lists of words pertaining to that topic, for example, English language–Usage–Dictionaries; English language–Orthography and spelling–Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.; English language–Synonyms and antonyms–Dictionaries, Juvenile. Only a few examples are printed in this list for reference.

6 Do not further subdivide by period subdivisions.

7 Use only under ancient languages instead of –Rhythm and –Versification, for example, Greek language–Metrics and rhythmics.

8 Under ancient languages use –Metrics and rhythmics instead, for example, Greek language–Metrics and rhythmics.

9 Do not use under [place]–Languages. Use Sociolinguistics–[place] instead.

10 Use only under artificial languages, for example, Esperanto–Textbooks for Spanish speakers.

11 Use according to instructions in H 2190 only under lesser-known languages, for example, Hittite language–Texts; under [ethnic group]–Languages, [groups of Indians]–Languages and [place]–Languages; or under early periods of languages (ca. pre-1500), for example, English language–Middle English–1100-1500–Texts.

12 Use only under Semitic languages instead of –Vowels, for example, Hebrew language–Vocalization.

13 Under Semitic languages use –Vocalization instead, for example, Hebrew language–Vocalization.