Pattern Headings: Languages  H 1154

Patterns: English language; French language; Romance languages

Types of headings covered by the pattern: Headings for individual languages and groups of languages, including named dialects and artificial languages. Also included are headings formed using the free-floating subdivision -Languages under ethnic groups and names of countries, cities, etc. Examples: Danish language; Indo-European languages; Navajo language; Abung dialect; Esperanto; Indians of North America--Languages; Gabon--Languages; New York (N.Y.)--Languages. The category does not include the heading Language and languages.

Conflicts: Any subdivision listed here can be used as a free-floating subdivision under any heading belonging to the category if it is appropriate and no conflict exists in the subject authority file. Subject authority records may exist for headings employing variant phrases or subdivisions equivalent to subdivisions on this list.

LC practice:
If an exceptional variant form is to be retained, make a UF reference from the equivalent free-floating subdivision form following the procedures in H 195 if the reference does not yet exist. Otherwise, submit a proposal to change the variant form along with all bibliographic records requiring correction following the procedures in H 193.

New subdivisions: Establish new subdivisions under English language, if possible, or if it is not possible, under French language for individual languages or Romance languages for groups of languages. Subdivisions listed below which are not valid under English language are indicated by a footnote.

Period subdivisions:
1. General rule. If the period subdivisions listed below and established under English language are not appropriate for another language, establish the appropriate subdivision under the specific language, for example, Russian language--To 1300.

2. Further subdivisions. Topical and form subdivisions valid for English language in general may also be used under any specific period subdivision, for example, English language--Middle English, 1100-1500--Etymology--Names.
PERIOD SUBDIVISIONS:  (Continued)

3. Period subdivisions established under English language.

-sv Old English, ca. 450-1100
-sv Middle English, 1100-1500
-sv Early modern, 1500-1700
-sv 18th century
-sv 19th century
-sv 20th century
-sv 21st century

TOPICAL AND FORM SUBDIVISIONS:

Note: Most form subdivisions coded $v in this list may also be used as topical subdivisions coded $x when assigned to works about the form (see H 1075, sec. 1.d.).

sx Ability testing  (May Subd Geog)
sx Absolute constructions
sx Accents and accentuation
sx Acquisition
sx Acronyms
sx Acronyms $v Dictionaries
sx Address, Forms of
sx Adjectivals
sx Adjective
sx Adverb
sx Adverbials
sx Affixes
sx Agreement
sx Alphabet
sx Alphabet $x Religious aspects
sx Alphabet $x Religious aspects $x Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
sx Analogy
sx Anaphora
sx Animacy
sx Apheresis
Pattern Headings: Languages

$sx$ Apposition
$sx$ Archaisms
$sx$ Article
$sx$ Aspect
$sx$ Aspiration
$sx$ Asyndeton
$sx$ Augmentatives
$sx$ Auxiliary verbs
$sx$ Binomial
$sx$ Business English
$sx$ Capitalization
$sx$ Case
$sx$ Case grammar
$sx$ Cataphora
$sx$ Categorial grammar
$sx$ Causative
$sx$ Classification
$sx$ Classifiers
$sx$Clauses
$sx$ Clitics
$sx$ Cognate words
$sx$ Cognate words $sx$ Dutch, [German, etc.]
$sx$ Collective nouns
$sx$ Comparative clauses
$sx$ Comparison
$sx$ Complement
$sx$ Composition and exercises
$sx$ Compound words
$sx$ Computer-assisted instruction
$sx$ Computer-assisted instruction for foreign speakers
$sx$ Computer-assisted instruction for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Concessive clauses
$sx$ Conditionals
$sx$ Conjunctions
$sx$ Connectives
$sx$ Consonants
$sx$ Context
$sx$ Contraction
$sx$ Conversation and phrase books
Conversation and phrase books

- English
- French, [Italian, etc.]
- Polyglot
- (for accountants)
- (for air pilots)
- (for animal specialists)
- (for bank employees)
- (for beauty operators)
- (for businesspeople)
- (for caregivers)
- (for clergy, etc.)
- (for computer industry employees)
- (for construction industry employees)
- (for correctional personnel)
- (for dental personnel)
- (for diplomats)
- (for farmers)
- (for fire fighters)
- (for first responders)
- (for fishers)
- (for flight attendants)
- (for gardeners)
- (for geologists)
- (for gourmets)
- (for homowners)
- (for household employees)
- (for landscaping industry employees)
- (for lawyers)
- (for library employees)
- (for mathematicians)
- (for medical personnel)
- (for merchants)
- (for meteorologists)
- (for museum employees)
- (for musicians, musicologists, etc.)
- (for nutritionists)
- (for personnel department employees)
- (for petroleum workers)
- (for police)
Language: Languages

Pattern Headings:

- Conversation and phrase books (for professionals)
- Conversation and phrase books (for restaurant and hotel personnel)
- Conversation and phrase books (for sailors)
- Conversation and phrase books (for school employees)
- Conversation and phrase books (for secretaries)
- Conversation and phrase books (for social workers)
- Conversation and phrase books (for soldiers, etc.)
- Conversation and phrase books (for tourism industry employees)
- Coordinate constructions
- Declension
- Definiteness
- Deixis
- Deletion
- Demonstratives
- Demonyms
- Denominatives
- Dependency grammar
- Determiners
- Diacritics
- Dialectology
- Dialects (May Subd Geog)
- Dialects Conversation and phrase books
- Dialects Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.
- Dialects Grammar
- Dialects Lexicology
- Dialects Morphology
- Dialects Mutual intelligibility
- Dialects Phonetics
- Dialects Phonology
- Dialects Research (May Subd Geog)
- Dialects Research Law and legislation (May Subd Geog)
- Dialects Syntax
- Dialects Texts
- Diction
- Dictionaries
- Dictionaries Early works to 1700
- Dictionaries French, [Italian, etc.]
- Dictionaries Polyglot
- Dictionaries, Juvenile

Subject Headings Manual

H 1154 Page 5
October 2017
Pattern Headings: Languages

$s$ Dictionaries, Juvenile $sx$ Hebrew, [Italian, etc.]
$sx$ Diminutives
$sx$ Diphthongs
$sx$ Direct object
$sx$ Discourse analysis
$sx$ Dissimilation
$sx$ Elision
$sx$ Ellipsis
$sx$ Emphasis
$sx$ Enclitics
$sx$ Epithets
$sx$ Eponyms
$sx$ Ergative constructions
$sx$ Errors of usage
$sx$ Etymology
$sx$ Etymology $sx$ Names
$sx$ Euphemism
$sx$ Exclamations
$s$ Exercises for dictation
$sx$ Existential constructions
$sx$ Figures of speech
$s$ Films for foreign speakers
$s$ Films for French, [Spanish, etc. ] speakers
$sx$ Foreign countries
$sx$ Foreign elements
$sx$ Foreign elements $sx$ French, [Greek, Latin, etc.]
$sx$ Foreign words and phrases
$sx$ Foreign words and phrases $sx$ Arabic, [Italian, etc.]
$sx$ Function words
$sx$ Gallicisms
$sx$ Gemination
$sx$ Gender
$sx$ Gerund
$sx$ Gerundive
$sx$ Globalization
$s$ Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.$^5$
$s$ Glossaries, vocabularies, etc. $sx$ Polyglot
$sx$ Government
$sx$ Government jargon
Pattern Headings: Languages

$\times$ Gradation
$\times$ Grammar
$\times$ Grammar $\times$ Theory, etc.
$\times$ Grammar, Comparative
$\times$ Grammar, Comparative $\times$ French, [Latin, etc.]
$\times$ Grammar, Generative
$\times$ Grammar, Historical
$\times$ Grammatical categories
$\times$ Grammaticalization
$\times$ Graphemics
$\times$ Haplology
$\times$ Heteronyms
$\times$ Hiatus
$\times$ History$^6$
$\times$ Homonyms
$\times$ Honorific
$\times$ Ideophone
$\times$ Idioms
$\times$ Imperative
$\times$ Indeclinable words
$\times$ Indicative
$\times$ Indirect discourse
$\times$ Indirect object
$\times$ Infinitival constructions
$\times$ Infinitive
$\times$ Infixed
$\times$ Inflection
$\times$ Influence on foreign languages
$\times$ Influence on French, [Italian, etc.]
$\times$ Intensification
$\times$ Interjections
$\times$ Interrogative
$\times$ Intonation
$\times$ Jargon
$\times$ Labiality
$\times$ Lexicography
$\times$ Lexicology$^1$
$\times$ Lexicology, Historical$^1$
$\times$ Locative constructions

Subject Headings Manual  
H 1154  Page 7  
October 2017
Pattern Headings: Languages

- Machine translating (May Subd Geog)
- Markedness
- Medical English
- Metonyms
- Metrics and rhythmics
- Mimetic words
- Modality
- Monosyllables
- Mood
- Morphemics
- Morphology
- Morphophonemics
- Morphosyntax
- Mutation
- Mutual intelligibility
- Nasality
- Negatives
- Neutralization
- New words
- Nominals
- Noun
- Noun phrase
- Null subject
- Number
- Numerals
- Obscene words
- Obsolete words
- Onomatopoeic words
- Orthography and spelling
- Palatalization
- Paragraphs
- Parallelism
- Paraphrase
- Parenthetical constructions
- Paronyms
- Parsing
- Participle
- Particles
- Partitives

H 1154 Page 8

Subject Headings Manual
October 2017
Parts of speech
Passive voice
Pejoration
Person
Phonemics
Phonetic transcriptions
Phonetics
Phonology
Phonology, Comparative
Phonology, Comparative French, [German, etc.]
Phonology, Historical
Phraseology
Polysemy
Possessives
Postpositions
Prepositional phrases
Prepositions
Pronominals
Pronoun
Pronunciation
Pronunciation by foreign speakers
Prosodic analysis
Provincialisms (May Subd Geog)
Punctuation
Quantifiers
Quantity
Readers¹ (H 1975)
Readers² [form]¹ (H 1975)
Readers³ [topic]¹ (H 1975)
Readers for new literates¹
Reduplication
Reference
Reflexives
Reform
Relational grammar
Relative clauses
Religious aspects
Religious aspects Baptists, [Catholic Church, etc.]
Religious aspects Buddhism, [Christianity, etc.]
Pattern Headings: Languages

$sx$ Remedial teaching (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Resultative constructions
$sx$ Reverse indexes
$sx$ Revival
$sx$ Rhetoric
$sx$ Rhyme
$sx$ Rhythm
$sx$ Roots
$sx$ Self-instruction
$sx$ Semantics
$sx$ Semantics, Historical
$sx$ Sentences
$sx$ Sex differences (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Slang
$sx$ Social aspects (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Sonorants
$sx$ Sound recordings for foreign speakers
$sx$ Sound recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Spectral analysis
$sx$ Spoken English (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Spoken French, [Japanese, etc.] (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Standardization
$sx$ Study and teaching (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ African American students
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Bilingual method
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Foreign speakers $sx$ Audio-visual aids
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching $sx$ Immersion method
$sx$ Study and teaching (Continuing education) (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Continuing education) $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Continuing education) $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Early childhood) (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Early childhood) $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Early childhood) $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Elementary) (May Subd Geog)
$sx$ Study and teaching (Elementary) $sx$ Foreign speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Elementary) $sx$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$sx$ Study and teaching (Higher) (May Subd Geog)
Pattern Headings: Languages  H 1154

$s$ Study and teaching (Higher)  $s$ Foreign speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Higher)  $s$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Preschool)  (May Subd Geog)
$s$ Study and teaching (Preschool)  $s$ Foreign speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Preschool)  $s$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Primary)  (May Subd Geog)
$s$ Study and teaching (Primary)  $s$ Foreign speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Primary)  $s$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Secondary)  (May Subd Geog)
$s$ Study and teaching (Secondary)  $s$ Foreign speakers
$s$ Study and teaching (Secondary)  $s$ French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers
$s$ Style
$s$ Subjectless constructions
$s$ Subjunctive
$s$ Subordinate constructions
$s$ Substitution
$s$ Suffixes and prefixes
$s$ Suppletion
$s$ Switch-reference
$s$ Syllabication
$s$ Synonyms and antonyms
$s$ Syntax
$s$ Technical English
$s$ Technical English  $s$ Translating into French, [German, etc.]
$s$ Tempo
$s$ Temporal clauses
$s$ Temporal constructions
$s$ Tense
$s$ Terms and phrases
$s$ Textbooks
$s$ Textbooks for English, [French, etc.] speakers
$s$ Textbooks for foreign speakers
$s$ Textbooks for foreign speakers  $s$ English
$s$ Textbooks for foreign speakers  $s$ German, [Italian, etc.]
$s$ Texts
$s$ Texts  $s$ Dating
$s$ Topic and comment
$s$ Transcription  (May Subd Geog)
$s$ Transitivity

Subject Headings Manual  H 1154 Page 11
October 2017
H 1154  Pattern Headings: Languages

sx Translating  *(May Subd Geog)*
sx Translating into French, [German, etc.]
sx Transliteration
sx Transliteration into Korean, [Russian, etc.]
sx Transmutation
sx Usage
sx Variation *(May Subd Geog)*
sx Verb
sx Verb phrase
sx Verbals
sx Versification

  Video recordings for foreign speakers, see *--Films for foreign speakers*

  Video recordings for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers, see *--Films for French, [Spanish, etc.] speakers*

sx Vocabulary
sx Vocalization
sx Vocational guidance *(May Subd Geog)*
sx Voice
sx Vowel gradation
sx Vowel reduction
sx Vowels
sx Word formation
sx Word frequency
sx Word order
sx Writing
sx Written English *(May Subd Geog)*

NOTES

1Use only under languages other than English.

2Not a free-floating subdivision. Establish headings for [...] language–Business [...]; [...] language–Medical [...]; [...] language–Technical [...]; and [...] language–Written [...] as needed.

3Use only under groups of languages.
Pattern Headings: Languages  H 1154

4See H 1154.5 for further subdivisions used under legal topics.

5The subdivisions −Dictionaries, −Dictionaries, Juvenile, and −Glossaries, vocabularies, etc. may also be used under any valid topical subdivision, as appropriate (except −Reverse indexes and −Terms and phrases), for lists of words pertaining to that topic, for example, English language–Usage–Dictionaries; English language–Orthography and spelling–Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.; English language–Synonyms and antonyms–Dictionaries, Juvenile. Only a few examples are printed in this list for reference.

6Do not further subdivide by period subdivisions.

7Use only under ancient languages instead of −Rhythm and −Versification, for example, Greek language–Metrics and rhythmics.

8Under ancient languages use −Metrics and rhythmics instead, for example, Greek language–Metrics and rhythmics.

9Do not use under [place]–Languages. Use Sociolinguistics–[place] instead.

10Use only under artificial languages, for example, Esperanto–Textbooks for Spanish speakers.

11Use according to instructions in H 2190 only under lesser-known languages, for example, Hittite language–Texts; under [ethnic group]–Languages, [groups of Indians]–Languages and [place]–Languages; or under early periods of languages (ca. pre-1500), for example, English language–Middle English–1100-1500–Texts.

12Use only under Semitic languages instead of −Vowels, for example, Hebrew language–Vocalization.

13Under Semitic languages use −Vocalization instead, for example, Hebrew language–Vocalization.