

Russian Romanization Table

Russian

1997 version

Russian

Vernacular	Romanization	Vernacular	Romanization	
<i>Upper case letters</i>			<i>Lower case letters</i>	
А	A	а	a	
Б	B	б	b	
В	V	в	v	
Г	G	г	g	
Д	D	д	d	
Е	E	е	e	
Ё	Ё	ё	ë	
Ж	Zh	ж	zh	
З	Z	з	z	
И	I	и	i	
І (see Note 1)	І	і (see Note 1)	ї	
Ї	Ї	ї	ї	
К	K	к	k	
Л	L	л	l	
М	M	м	m	
Н	N	н	n	
О	O	о	o	
П	P	п	p	
Р	R	р	r	
С	S	с	s	
Т	T	т	t	
Ү	U	ү	u	
Ф	F	ф	f	
Х	Kh	х	kh	
҃	҃	ц	ts	
Ч	Ch	ч	ch	
Ш	Sh	ш	sh	
Щ	Shch	щ	sch	
Ђ (see Note 2)	Ђ (hard sign)	Ђ (see Note 2)	Ђ (hard sign)	
Ѡ	Y	ы	y	
Ѡ (see Note 1)	Ѡ (soft sign)	Ѡ (see Note 1)	Ѡ (soft sign)	
Ѡ (see Note 3)	Ѡ	Ѡ (see Note 3)	Ѡ	
Ӭ	Ӭ	Ӭ	ӗ	
Ѭ	Ѭ	ѭ	ѭ	
Ѩ	Ѩ	ѩ	ѩ	
Ӑ (see Note 4)	Ӗ	Ӑ (see Note 4)	Ӗ	
Ӫ (see Note 3)	Ӗ	Ӫ (see Note 3)	Ӗ	
Ѷ (see Note 3)	Ѷ	ѷ (see Note 3)	ѷ	

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Notes

1. Do not confuse with similar part of the letter І, й (romanized *Y, y*).
2. Letter is disregarded in romanization when found at the end of a word.
3. Letter is considered obsolete for the modern Russian Cyrillic alphabet; found primarily in prerevolutionary and emigré publications.
4. Church Slavic letter occasionally found in the modern Russian Cyrillic alphabet.

SPECIAL CHARACTERS AND CHARACTER MODIFIERS IN ROMANIZATION

<i>Special Characters</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>USMARC hexadecimal code</i>
'	soft sign (prime)	A7
''	hard sign (double prime)	B7
<i>Character Modifiers</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>USMARC hexadecimal code</i>
҃	macron	E5
҄	breve	E6
҅	dot above	E7
҆	umlaut (diearesis)	E8
҇	ligature, 1st half	EB
҈	ligature, 2nd half	EC
҉	right hook	F1