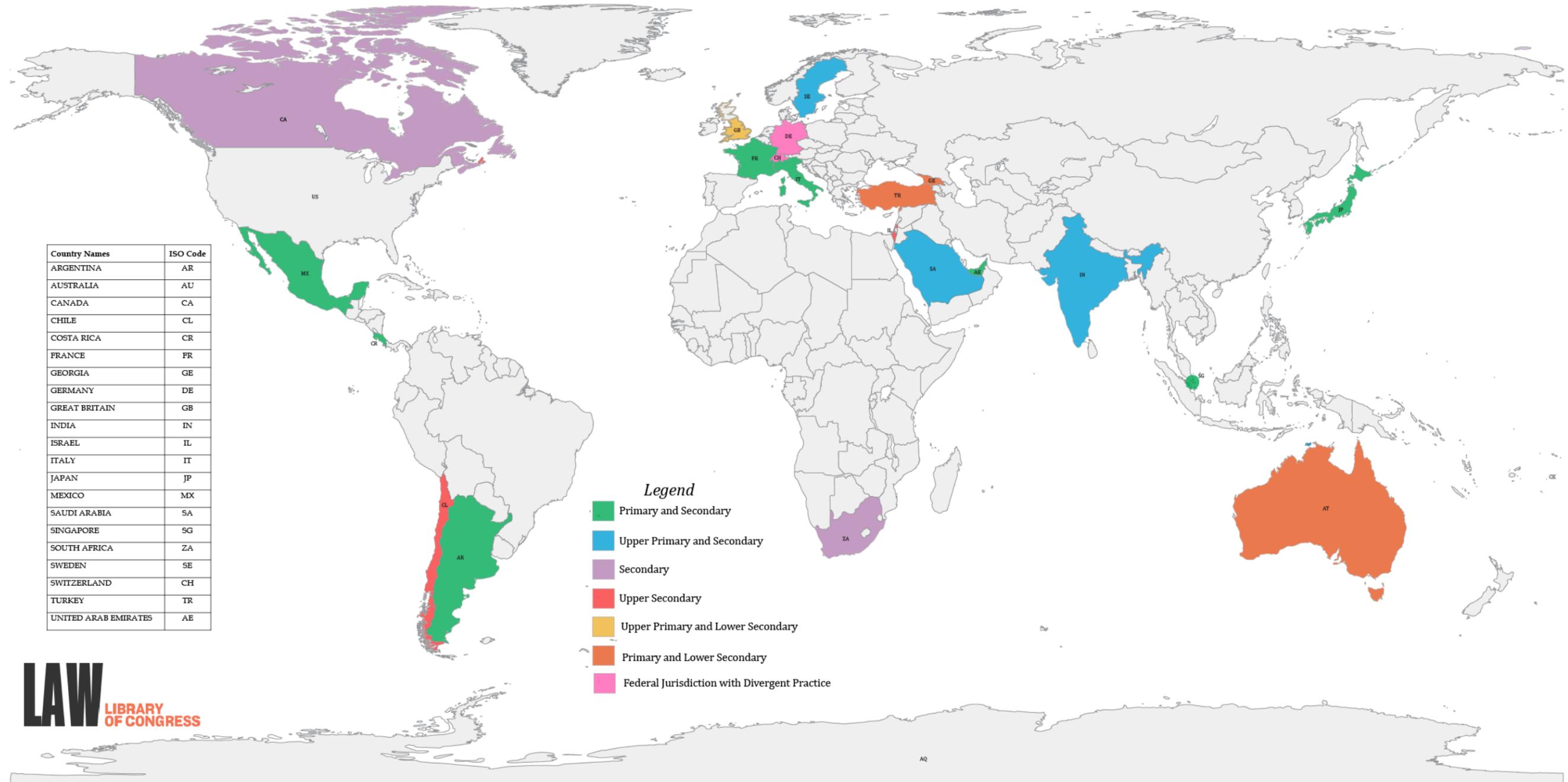


Concentration of Civic Education Components in Primary and Secondary Education Curricula



Note: Primary (Grades 1-8); Lower primary (Grades 1-4); Upper primary (Grades 5-8); Secondary (Grades 9-12); Lower secondary (Grades 9-10); Upper secondary (Grades 11-12). Jurisdictions' own classifications are used if reported in individual survey.

Source: Susan Taylor, Law Library of Congress. Map reflects results of 22-jurisdiction survey in *Civic Education Models* (Law Library of Congress, June 2020).