

CHAP. CCXXXIV. — *An Act further to provide for the Safety of the Lives of Passengers on Board of Vessels propelled in Whole or in Part by Steam, to regulate the Salaries of Steamboat Inspectors, and for other Purposes.*

July 25, 1866.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That if any engineer or pilot, licensed in pursuance of law by any inspector or board of inspectors, shall, to the hindrance of commerce, wrongfully or unreasonably refuse to serve as such on any steam vessel, as authorized by the terms of his license, or shall fail to deliver to the applicant for such services, at the time of such refusal, if the same shall be demanded, a statement in writing, signed by such engineer or pilot, of the reasons therefor, or if any pilot shall refuse to admit into the pilot-house with him any person or persons whom the captain or owners of any steamboat may desire to place there for the purpose of acquiring the knowledge of piloting, he shall forfeit and pay to the party aggrieved thereby the sum of three hundred dollars, to be recovered in an action of debt founded on this statute. And thereupon on such recovery, as well as on such refusal to give such statement in writing, or to admit such persons into the pilot-house as aforesaid, his license shall be immediately revoked, upon the same proceedings as are provided by law in other cases of the revocation of such licenses.

Licensed engineers or pilots wrongfully refusing to serve as such, &c. or pilots refusing to admit certain persons into pilot house, to forfeit \$ 300.

How to be recovered.

License to be revoked.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That when boilers are so arranged on a steamer that there is employed a water connecting-pipe through which the water may pass from one boiler to another, there shall also be provided a similar steam connection, having an area of opening into each boiler of at least one square inch for every two square feet of effective heating surface contained in any one of the boilers so connected, half the flue and all other surfaces being computed as effective. And no boiler shall hereafter be allowed, under any circumstances, a greater working pressure than one hundred and fifty pounds to the square inch.

Where there is a water connecting-pipe between boilers, similar steam connection to be also provided.

Maximum working pressure of boiler.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That one or more additional safety-valves, of such dimensions and arrangement as shall be prescribed by the board of supervising inspectors, shall be placed on the boilers of every steamer, and shall be loaded to a pressure not exceeding two pounds above the working steam pressure allowed, and shall be secured by the inspector against the interference of all persons engaged in the management of the vessel or her machinery. And the alloyed metals now required by law, to be placed in or upon the flues of boilers shall be fusible, as now required by law, and at a temperature not exceeding four hundred and forty-five degrees of the Fahrenheit thermometer; and a good and reliable water-gauge and a full set of gauge-cocks shall be provided for each boiler, whether connected or otherwise.

Safety valves on boilers of steamers;

how loaded and secured.

Alloyed metals on flues of boilers to be fusible, and at what temperature.

Water-gauge and gauge-cocks.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That no steamboat boiler hereafter built, to which the heat is applied on the outside of the shell, shall be constructed of plates of more than three-tenths of an inch in thickness, the ends or heads of the boiler only excepted. And every steamboat boiler hereafter built, if employed on rivers flowing into the Gulf of Mexico, or their tributaries, shall have not less than three inches of clear space for water between and around its internal flues. And steamers hereafter built, which shall employ four or more boilers set in a battery, shall have the same divided in such a manner that one half, as nearly as may be, of the number of boilers employed will act independently of the other half, so far as relates to the water connection; but the steam from all the boilers may be connected as provided by this act.

Construction of steam boilers hereafter built;

employed on certain rivers.

Steamers hereafter built, how to have boilers divided.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That cotton, hemp, hay, straw, or other easily ignitable commodity, shall not be carried on the decks or guards of any steamer carrying passengers, except on ferry-boats crossing rivers, and then only on the sterns of such boats, unless the same shall be protected by a complete and suitable covering of canvas or other proper material, to prevent ignition from sparks, under a penalty of one hundred

Cotton, hemp, hay, straw, &c. not to be carried on deck or guards of passenger steamers, except, &c. Penalty.

Coal oil or crude petroleum not to be so carried, unless, &c.

Barges carrying passengers in tow of a steamer.

Steamers used as freight boats to be subject to inspection, &c.
1864, ch. 113.
Vol. xiii. p. 120.

Penalty for certain persons attempting to act as steamboat inspectors.

All vessels, except, &c. to be subject to the navigation laws of the United States.

Steam vessels, &c. to be subject to act of 1852, ch. 106, § 29.
Vol. x. p. 72.

Seagoing steam vessels, when under way, except on high seas, to be under control of licensed pilots, except, &c.

See 1867, ch. 83.
Post, p. 411.

Passenger vessels to have the life-boats required by law provided with suitable boat-disengaging apparatus.

Foremast-head light only on ocean-going steamers and those carrying sail.

1864, ch. 69.
Vol. xiii. p. 68.
Lights of river steamers navigating waters flowing into Gulf of Mexico;
of coasting steamers, &c. other than ferry-boats, &c.

dollars for each offence. Nor shall coal oil or crude petroleum be hereafter carried on such steamers, except on the decks or guards thereof, or in open holds where a free circulation of air is secured, and at such distance from the furnaces or fires as may be prescribed by any *superiors* [supervising] inspector or any board of local inspectors.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That barges carrying passengers while in tow of a steamer shall be subject to the provisions of the acts for the preservation of the lives of passengers, so far as relates to fire-buckets, axes, and life-preservers. For a violation of this section the penalty shall be one hundred dollars.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That steamers used as freight boats shall be subject to the same inspection and requirements as provided for ferry, tug, and canal boats, by an act relating to steamboats, approved the eighth day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-four, and to the provisions of this act.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That if any person connected, as a member or otherwise, with any association of steamboat pilots, engineers, masters, or owners, shall accept or attempt to exercise the functions of the office of steamboat inspector, it shall be a misdemeanor, for which he shall forfeit his office, and shall be further subject to a penalty of five hundred dollars.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That all vessels navigating the bays, inlets, rivers, harbors, and other waters of the United States, except vessels subject to the jurisdiction of a foreign power and engaged in foreign trade and not owned in whole or in part by a citizen of the United States, shall be subject to the navigation laws of the United States; and all vessels propelled in whole or in part by steam, and navigating as aforesaid, shall also be subject to all rules and regulations consistent therewith, established for the government of steam vessels in passing, as provided in the twenty-ninth section of an act relating to steam vessels, approved the thirtieth day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-two. And every seagoing steam vessel now subject or hereby made subject to the navigation laws of the United States, and to the rules and regulations aforesaid, shall, when under way, except upon the high seas, be under the control and direction of pilots licensed by the inspectors of steam vessels; vessels of other countries and public vessels of the United States only excepted.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That all sea-going vessels carrying passengers, and those navigating any of the northern and northwestern lakes, shall have the life-boats required by law, provided with suitable boat-disengaging apparatus, so arranged as to allow such boats to be safely launched with their complements of passengers while such vessels are under speed or otherwise, and so as to allow such disengaging apparatus to be operated by one person disengaging both ends of the boat simultaneously from the tackles by which it may be lowered to the water.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That the provision for a foremast-head light for steamships, in an act entitled "An act fixing certain rules and regulations for preventing collisions on the water," approved the twenty-ninth day of April, eighteen hundred and sixty-four, shall not be construed to apply to other than ocean-going steamers and steamers carrying sail. River steamers navigating waters flowing into the Gulf of Mexico shall carry the following lights, viz: one red light on the outboard side of the port smoke-pipe, and one green light on the outboard side of the starboard smoke-pipe; these lights to show both forward and aft, and also abeam on their respective sides. All coasting steamers, and those navigating bays, lakes, or other inland waters, other than ferry-boats, and those above provided for, shall carry the red and green lights, as prescribed for ocean-going steamers; and, in addition thereto, a central range of two white lights; the after light being carried at an elevation of at least fifteen feet above the light at the head of the vessel; the head

light to be so constructed as to show a good light through twenty points of the compass, namely, from right ahead to two points abaft the beam on either side of the vessel; and the after light to show all around the horizon.

SEC. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the annual compensation paid to local inspectors of steamboats shall be hereafter as follows, to wit:

For the district of Portland, in Maine, three hundred dollars; for the district of Boston and Charlestown, in Massachusetts, one thousand dollars; for the district of New London, in Connecticut, five hundred dollars; for the district of New York, two at two thousand dollars each, two at fifteen hundred dollars each, and one additional inspector of boilers at fifteen hundred dollars; for the district of Philadelphia, in Pennsylvania, thirteen hundred dollars; for the district of Baltimore, in Maryland, twelve hundred dollars; for the district of Norfolk, in Virginia, three hundred dollars; for the district of Charleston, in South Carolina, five hundred dollars; for the district of Savannah, in Georgia, four hundred dollars; for the district of Mobile, in Alabama, one thousand dollars; for the district of New Orleans, or in which New Orleans is the port of entry, Louisiana, two thousand dollars; for the district of Galveston, in Texas, four hundred dollars; for the district of St. Louis, in Missouri, sixteen hundred dollars; for the district of Nashville, in Tennessee, four hundred dollars; for the district of Louisville, in Kentucky, twelve hundred dollars; for the district of Cincinnati, in Ohio, sixteen hundred dollars; for the district of Wheeling, West Virginia, five hundred dollars; for the district of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, sixteen hundred dollars; for the district of Chicago, Illinois, eight hundred dollars; for the district of Detroit, Michigan, one thousand dollars; for the district of Cleveland, Ohio, six hundred dollars; for the district of Buffalo, New York, twelve hundred dollars; for the district of Oswego, or of which Oswego is the port of entry, New York, three hundred dollars; for the district of Vermont, of which Burlington is the port of entry, three hundred dollars; for the district of San Francisco, California, fifteen hundred dollars; for the district of Memphis, Tennessee, nine hundred dollars; for the district of Galena, Illinois, one thousand dollars; for the district of Portland, Oregon, seven hundred dollars; to the supervising inspector of the Pacific coast, two thousand five hundred dollars; to other supervising inspectors, two thousand dollars each.

SEC. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, one clerk each in the local offices at New York and New Orleans, and the annual compensation allowed to these clerks shall be seven hundred and fifty dollars each.

SEC. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That the Secretary of the Treasury may procure, for the supervising and local inspectors of steamboats, such stationery, printing, instruments, and other things necessary for the use of their respective offices, as may be required therefor; and shall make such rules and regulations as may be necessary to secure the proper execution of the steamboat acts; and may from time to time cause special examinations to be made into the administration of the inspection laws.

SEC. 15. *And be it further enacted*, That supervising, and local, and assistant inspectors of steamboats shall execute proper bonds, in such form and upon such conditions as the Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe, and subject to his approval, conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of their respective offices, and the payment, in the manner provided by law, of all moneys that may be received by them.

SEC. 16. *And be it further enacted*, That all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with the provisions of this act are hereby repealed.

APPROVED, July 25, 1866.

Annual pay of local inspectors of steamboats.

District of Portland; Boston and Charlestown; New London; New York; Philadelphia; Baltimore. Norfolk; Charleston; Savannah; Mobile; New Orleans; Galveston; St. Louis; Nashville; Louisville; Cincinnati; Wheeling; Pittsburg; Chicago; Detroit; Cleveland; Buffalo; Oswego; Vermont; San Francisco; Memphis; Galena; Portland.

Supervising inspectors.

Clerk in local offices at New York and New Orleans.

Pay.

Stationery, printing, instruments, &c. for supervising and local inspectors.

Rules and regulations. Special examinations, &c.

Bonds of supervising, local, and assistant inspectors of steamboats.

Form and conditions.

Repeal of inconsistent laws.