[CHAPTER 179] AN ACT

To reopen the revested Oregon and California Railroad and reconveyed Coos Bay Wagon Road grant lands to exploration, location, entry, and disposition under the general mining laws.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That, notwithstanding any provisions of the Act of August 28, 1937 (50 Stat. 874), or any other Act relating to the revested Oregon and California Railroad and reconveyed Coos Bay Wagon Road grant lands, all of such revested or reconveyed lands, except power sites, shall be open for exploration, location, entry, and disposition under the mineral-land laws of the United States, and all mineral claims heretofore located upon said lands, if otherwise valid under the mineral-land laws of the United States, are hereby declared valid to the same extent as if such lands had remained open to exploration, location, entry, and disposition under such laws from August 28, 1937, to the date of enactment of this Act: Provided, That any person who under such laws has entered since August 28, 1937, or shall hereafter enter, any of said lands, shall not acquire title, possessory or otherwise, to the timber, now or hereafter growing thereon, which timber may be managed and disposed of as is or may be provided by law, except that such person shall have the right to use so much of the timber thereon as may be necessary in the development and operation of his mine until such time as such timber is disposed of by the United States: Provided further, That locations made prior to August 28, 1937, may be perfected in accordance with the laws under which initiated.

The owner of any unpatented mining claim located upon any of such lands shall file for record in the United States district land office of the land district in which the claim is situated (1) within one hundred and eighty days after the effective date of this Act, as to locations heretofore made, or within sixty days of locations, as to locations hereafter made, a copy of the notice of location of the claim; (2) within sixty days after the expiration of any annual assessment year, a statement under oath as to the assessment work done or improvements made during the previous assessment year, or as to compliance, in lieu thereof, with any applicable relief Act.

Approved April 8, 1948.

[CHAPTER 180] AN ACT

To amend the Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That it is hereby declared to be in aid of the national transportation policy of the Congress, as set forth in the preamble of the Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, in order to promote the public interest in avoiding the deterioration of service and the interruption of employment which inevitably attend the threat of financial difficulties and which follow upon financial collapse and in order to promote the public interest in increased stability of values of railroad securities with resulting greater confidence therein of investors, to assure, insofar as possible, continuity of sound financial condition of common carriers subject to part I of said Act, to enhance the marketability of railroad securities impaired by large and continuing accumulations of interest on income bonds and dividends on preferred stock and to enable said common carriers, insofar as possible, to avoid prospective financial difficulties,
inability to meet debts as they mature, and insolvency. To assist in accomplishing these ends and because certain classes of the securities of such carriers are in the usual case held by a very large number of holders, and, further, to enable modification and reformation of provisions of the aforesaid classes of securities and of provisions of the instruments pursuant to which they are issued or by which they are secured in cases where such modification and reformation shall have become necessary or desirable in the public interest in order to avoid obstruction to or interference with the economical, efficient, and orderly conduct by such carriers of their affairs, it is deemed necessary to provide means, in the manner and with the safeguards herein provided, for the alteration and modification, without the assent of every holder thereof, of the provisions of such classes of securities and of the instruments pursuant to which they are outstanding or by which they are secured.

Sec. 2. Part I of the Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, is amended by adding after section 20a the following new section:

"Sec. 20b. (1) It shall be lawful (any express provision contained in any mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, corporate charter, stock certificate, or other instrument or any provision of State law to the contrary notwithstanding), with the approval and authorization of the Commission, as provided in paragraph (2) hereof, for a carrier as defined in section 20a (1) of this part to alter or modify (a) any provision of any class or classes of its securities as defined in section 20a (2) of this part being hereinafter in this section sometimes called 'securities'; or (b) any provision of any mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, corporate charter, or other instrument pursuant to which any class of its securities shall have been issued or by which any class of its obligations is secured (hereinafter referred to as instruments):

Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to any equipment-trust certificates in respect of which a carrier is obligated, or to any evidences of indebtedness of a carrier the payment of which is secured in any manner solely by equipment, or to any instrument, whether an agreement, lease, conditional-sale agreement, or otherwise, pursuant to which such equipment-trust certificates or such evidences of indebtedness shall have been issued or by which they are secured.

(2) Whenever an alteration or modification is proposed under paragraph (1) hereof, the carrier seeking authority therefor shall, pursuant to such rules and regulations as the Commission shall prescribe, present an application to the Commission. Upon presentation of any such application, the Commission may, in its discretion, but need not, as a condition precedent to further consideration, require the applicant to secure assurances of assent to such alteration or modification by holders of such percentage of the aggregate principal amount or number of shares outstanding of the securities affected by such alteration or modification as the Commission shall in its discretion determine. If the Commission shall not require the applicant to secure any such assurances, or when such assurances, as the Commission may require shall have been secured, the Commission shall set such application for public hearing and the carrier shall give reasonable notice of such hearing in such manner, by mail, advertisement, or otherwise, as the Commission may find practicable and may direct, to holders of such of its classes of securities and to such other persons in interest as the Commission shall determine to be appropriate and shall direct. If the Commission, after hearing, in addition to making (in any case where such alteration or modification involves an issuance of securities) the findings required by paragraph (2) of section 20a, not inconsistent with paragraph (1) of this section shall find that, subject to such terms and conditions and with such amendments as it shall
Submission to security holders.

Approval of letters, etc., by Commission.

Assent by holders.

Securities affected by alteration, etc.

determine to be just and reasonable, the proposed alteration or modification—

"(a) is within the scope of paragraph (1);

"(b) will be in the public interest;

"(c) will be in the best interests of the carrier, of each class of its stockholders, and of the holders of each class of its obligations affected by such modification or alteration; and

"(d) will not be adverse to the interests of any creditor of the carrier not affected by such modification or alteration,

then (unless the applicant, carrier shall withdraw its application) the Commission shall cause the carrier, in such manner as it shall direct, to submit the proposed alteration or modification (with such terms, conditions, and amendments, if any) to the holders of each class of its securities affected thereby, for acceptance or rejection. All letters, circulars, advertisements, and other communications, and all financial and statistical statements, or summaries thereof, to be used in soliciting the assents or the opposition of such holders shall, before being so used, be submitted to the Commission for its approval as to correctness and sufficiency of the material facts stated therein. If the Commission shall find that as a result of such submission the proposed alteration or modification has been assented to by the holders of at least 75 per centum of the aggregate principal amount or number of shares outstanding of each class of securities affected thereby (or in any case where 75 per centum thereof is held by fewer than twenty-five holders, such larger percentage, if any, as the Commission may determine to be just and reasonable and in the public interest), the Commission shall enter an order approving and authorizing the proposed alteration or modification upon the terms and conditions and with the amendments, if any, so determined to be just and reasonable. Such order shall make provision as to the time when such alteration or modification shall become and be binding, which may be upon publication of a declaration to that effect by the carrier, or otherwise, as the Commission may determine. Any alteration or modification which shall become and be binding pursuant to the approval and authority of the Commission hereunder shall be binding upon each holder of any security of the carrier of each class affected by such alteration or modification, and upon any trustee or other party to any instrument under which any class of obligations shall have been issued or by which it is secured, and when any alteration or modification shall become and be binding the rights of each such holder and of any such trustee or other party shall be correspondingly altered or modified.

"(3) For the purposes of this section a class of securities shall be deemed to be affected by any modification or alteration proposed only (a) if a modification or alteration is proposed as to any provision of such class of securities, or (b) if any modification or alteration is proposed as to any provision of any instrument pursuant to which such class of securities shall have been issued or shall be secured: Provided, That in any case where more than one class of securities shall have been issued and be outstanding or shall be secured pursuant to any instrument, any alteration or modification proposed as to any provision of such instrument which does not relate to all of the classes of securities issued thereunder, shall be deemed to affect only the class or classes of securities to which such alteration or modification is related. For the purpose of the finding of the Commission referred to in paragraph (2) of this section as to whether the required percentage of the aggregate principal amount or number of shares outstanding of each class of securities affected by any proposed alteration or modification has assented to the making of such alteration or modification, any security which secures any evidence or evidences of indebtedness of the carrier or of any company controlling or controlled by
the carrier shall be deemed to be outstanding unless the Commission in its discretion determines that the proposed alteration or modification does not materially affect the interests of the holder or holders of the evidence or evidences of indebtedness secured by such security.

Whenever any such pledged security is, for said purposes, to be deemed outstanding, assent in respect of such security, as to any proposed alteration or modification, may be given only (any express or implied provision in any mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, note, or other instrument to the contrary notwithstanding) as follows: (a) Where such security is pledged as security under a mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, or other instrument, by the holder or holders of such evidence or evidences of indebtedness; and in any such case the Commission, in addition to the submission referred to in paragraph (2) of this section, shall cause the carrier in such manner as it shall direct to submit the proposed alteration or modification (with such terms, conditions, and amendments, if any, as the Commission shall have determined to be just and reasonable) for acceptance or rejection, to the holders of the evidences of indebtedness issued and outstanding pursuant to such mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, or other instrument, by the holder or holders of such evidence or evidences of indebtedness, or (b) where such security secures an evidence or evidences of indebtedness not issued pursuant to such a mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, or other instrument, by the holder or holders of such evidence or evidences of indebtedness; and in any such case the Commission may cause the carrier to submit the proposed alteration or modification (with such terms, conditions, and amendments, if any, as the Commission shall have determined to be just and reasonable) for acceptance or rejection, to the holders of the evidences of indebtedness issued and outstanding pursuant to such mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, or other instrument, or to the holder or holders of such evidence or evidences of indebtedness not so issued, and such proposed alteration or modification need not be submitted to the trustee of any such mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, or other instrument, but assent in respect of any such security shall be determined as hereinbefore in this section provided. For the purposes of this section a security or an evidence of indebtedness shall not be deemed to be outstanding if in the determination of the Commission the assent of the holder thereof to any proposed alteration or modification is within the control of the carrier or of any person or persons controlling the carrier.

"(4) (a) Any authorization and approval hereunder of any alteration or modification of a provision of any class of securities of a carrier or of any instrument pursuant to which a class of securities has been issued, or by which it is secured, shall be deemed to constitute authorization and approval of a corresponding alteration or modification of the obligation of any other carrier which has assumed liability in respect of such class of securities as guarantor, endorser, surety, or otherwise; Provided, That such other carrier consents in writing to such alteration or modification of such class of securities in respect of which it has assumed liability or of the instrument pursuant to which such class of securities has been issued or by which it is secured and, such consent having been given, any such corresponding alteration or modification shall become effective, without other action, when the alteration or modification of such class of securities or of such instrument shall become and be binding.

"(b) Any person who is liable or obligated contingently or otherwise on any class or classes of securities issued by a carrier shall, with respect to such class or classes of securities, for the purposes of this section, be deemed a carrier.

"(5) The authority conferred by this section shall be exclusive and plenary and any carrier, in respect of any alteration or modification authorized and approved by the Commission hereunder, shall have full power to make any such alteration or modification and to take any actions incidental or appropriate thereto, and may make any such alteration or modification and take any such actions, and any such alteration or modification may be made without securing the approval
Negotiability of security.

Reports.

Provisions permissive.

Supplemental orders.

Rules and regulations.

of the Commission under any other section of this Act or other paragraph of this section, and without securing approval of any State authority, and any carrier and its officers and employees and any other persons, participating in the making of an alteration or modification approved and authorized under the provisions of this section or the taking of any such actions, shall be, and they hereby are, relieved from the operation of all restraints, limitations, and prohibitions of law, Federal, State, or municipal, insofar as may be necessary to enable them to make and carry into effect the alteration or modification so approved and authorized in accordance with the conditions and with the amendments, if any, imposed by the Commission. Any power granted by this section to any carrier shall be deemed to be in addition to and in modification of its powers under its corporate charter or under the laws of any State. The provisions of this section shall not affect in any way the negotiability of any security of any carrier or of the obligation of any carrier which has assumed liability in respect thereto.

“(6) The Commission shall require periodical or special reports from each carrier which shall hereafter secure from the Commission approval and authorization of any alteration or modification under this section, which shall show, in such detail as the Commission may require, the action taken by the carrier in the making of such alteration or modification.

“(7) The provisions of this section are permissive and not mandatory and shall not require any carrier to obtain authorization and approval of the Commission hereunder for the making of any alteration or modification of any provision of any of its securities or of any class thereof or of any provision of any mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, corporate charter, or other instrument, which it may be able lawfully to make in any other manner, whether by reason of provisions for the making of such alteration or modification in any such mortgage, indenture, deed of trust, corporate charter, or other instrument, or otherwise: Provided, That the provisions of paragraph (2) of section 20a, if applicable to such alteration or modification made otherwise than pursuant to the provisions of this section, shall continue to be so applicable.

“(8) The provisions of paragraph (6) of section 20a, except the provisions thereof in respect of hearings, shall apply to applications made under this section. In connection with any order entered by the Commission pursuant to paragraph (2) hereof, the Commission may from time to time, for good cause shown, make such supplemental orders in the premises as it may deem necessary or appropriate, and may by any such supplemental order modify the provisions of any such order, subject always to the requirements of said paragraph (2).

“(9) The provisions of subdivision (a) of section 14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 shall not apply to any solicitation in connection with a proposed alteration or modification pursuant to this section.

“(10) The Commission shall have the power to make such rules and regulations appropriate to its administration of the provisions of this section as it shall deem necessary or desirable.

“(11) Any issuance of securities under this section which shall be found by the Commission to comply with the requirements of paragraph (2) of section 20a shall be deemed to be an issuance which is subject to the provisions of section 20a within the meaning of section 3 (a) (6) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. Section 5 of said Securities Act shall not apply to the issuance, sale, or exchange of certificates of deposit representing securities of, or claims against, any carrier which are issued by committees in proceedings under this
section, and said certificates of deposit and transactions therein shall, for the purposes of said Securities Act, be deemed to be added to those exempted by sections 3 and 4, respectively, of said Securities Act.

“(12) The provisions of sections 1801, 1802, 3481, and 3482 of the Internal Revenue Code and any amendments thereto, unless specifically providing to the contrary, shall not apply to the issuance, transfer, or exchange of securities or the making or delivery of conveyances to make effective any alteration or modification effected pursuant to this section.

“(13) The Commission shall not approve an application filed under this section by any carrier while in equity receivership or in process of reorganization under section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended, except that the Commission may approve an application filed by a carrier which, on the date of enactment of this Act, is in equity receivership and with respect to which no order confirming the sale of the carrier's property has been entered, or is in process of reorganization under section 77 and with respect to which no order confirming a plan shall have been entered, or, such an order having been entered, if an appeal from said order is pending on said date in a circuit court of appeals or the matter is pending in the Supreme Court on a petition to review any order of a circuit court of appeals dealing with said order of confirmation or the time within which to make such appeal or to file such petition has not expired, if prior to the filing of such application with the Commission such carrier shall have applied for and been granted permission to file such application by the district judge before whom the equity receivership or section 77 proceeding is pending. Any such carrier applying for permission to file such application shall file with the court as a prerequisite to the granting of such permission (1) a copy of the proposed application, (2) a copy of the proposed plan of alteration or modification of its securities, and (3) assurances satisfactory to the court of the acceptance of such plan from holders of at least 25 per centum of the aggregate amount of all securities, including not less than 25 per centum of the aggregate amount of all creditors' claims, affected by such plan. An order of a district judge granting or withholding such permission shall be final and shall not be subject to review. Upon granting of such permission, such proceeding, so far as it relates to a plan of reorganization, shall be suspended until the Commission shall have notified the court that (a) the application filed by such carrier under this section has been dismissed or denied by the Commission or withdrawn, (b) the Commission has approved and authorized an alteration or modification under this section with respect to the securities of such carrier, or (c) twelve months have elapsed since the filing of such application and no such alteration or modification has been approved and authorized by the Commission. Upon receipt by the court of notification that such application has been dismissed or denied or withdrawn or that twelve months have elapsed since the filing of such application and no such alteration or modification has been approved and authorized, the equity receivership or section 77 proceeding shall be resumed as though permission to file application under this section had not been granted. Upon receipt by the court of notification that the Commission has approved and authorized such alteration or modification of the carrier's securities under this section as, in the judgment of the court, makes further receivership or section 77 proceeding unnecessary, the court shall enter an order restoring custody of the property to the debtor, and making such other provision as may be necessary to terminate the equity receivership or section 77 proceeding.”

Sec. 3. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law—

(1) with respect to any plan of reorganization or modified
plan of reorganization approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the provisions of section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended, subsequent to the effective date of this Act, it shall be the duty of the Commission, upon petition of any party to the proceeding filed at any time more than eighteen months after certification by the Commission to the court of the plan or of an order disposing of a like petition, but before any order confirming the plan shall have been entered, or, such an order having been entered, if an appeal from said order is pending on said date in a circuit court of appeals or the matter is pending in the Supreme Court on a petition to review any order of a circuit court of appeals dealing with said order of confirmation or the time within which to make such appeal or to file such petition has not expired, to report to the court in which consideration of such plan is then pending, any changes, facts, or developments which have occurred since the approval of such plan by the Commission, which were not provided for in the plan, and which in the opinion of the Commission make it necessary or expedient for the Commission to reexamine or reconsider and, if necessary, to revise such plan in order to insure that such plan, if consummated and put into effect, shall then, in the opinion of the Commission, be fair and equitable and in the public interest and compatible with the provisions of this section and section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended. Upon the filing of any such report by the Commission with the court, the court shall remand the plan to the Commission for such reexamination, reconsideration, and possible revision;

(2) if, with respect to any plan of reorganization or modified plan of reorganization approved by the Commission subsequent to the effective date of this Act, the court before which such plan is then pending, for approval or confirmation, no order of confirmation having been entered, or, such an order having been entered, if an appeal from said order is pending on said date in a circuit court of appeals or the matter is pending in the Supreme Court on a petition to review any order of a circuit court of appeals dealing with said order of confirmation or the time within which to make such appeal or to file such petition has not expired, upon petition of any party to the proceeding and either with or without a hearing, shall find that changes, facts, or developments have occurred since the approval of such plan by the Commission which were not provided for in the plan and which make it necessary or expedient, in the opinion of the court, that the Commission reexamine and reconsider and revise such plan in order to insure that the plan consummated and put into effect shall then, in the opinion of the court and the Commission, be fair and equitable and in the public interest and compatible with the provisions of this section, and section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended, the court shall return the plan to the Commission for such reexamination, reconsideration and possible revision;

(3) with respect to any plan of reorganization or modified plan of reorganization which, on the date of enactment of this Act, is before any district court for approval or confirmation, no order of confirmation having been entered, or, such order having been entered, if an appeal from said order is pending in a circuit court of appeals or the matter is pending in the Supreme Court on a petition to review any order of a circuit court of appeals dealing with said order of confirmation or the time within which to make such an appeal or to file such petition has not expired, it shall be the duty of the Commission, upon petition of any party to the
proceeding, to report to such court any changes, facts, or developments which have occurred since December 31, 1939, which were not provided for in the plan and which, in the opinion of the Commission, make it necessary or expedient for the Commission to reexamine or reconsider and, if necessary, to revise such plan in order to insure that if consummated and put into effect, such plan shall then, in the opinion of the Commission, be fair and equitable and in the public interest and compatible with the provisions of this section and section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended. Upon the filing of any such report by the Commission with the court, the court shall remand the plan to the Commission for such reexamination, reconsideration, and possible revision;

(4) in the event of the return of a plan to the Commission pursuant to the provisions of this subsection (a), the proceedings with respect thereto shall be governed by the provisions of subsection (d) of section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended;

(5) each petition filed under the provisions of paragraph (1) or paragraph (3) of this subsection (a) shall be filed with the court before which is pending the plan which is the subject of the petition and such petition shall be referred by the court to the Commission. Upon the filing of such petition with the court all further proceedings for confirmation of the plan shall be suspended pending disposition of the petition by the Commission and certification of its action thereon to the court.

(b) As to any plan so returned to the Commission by the court, the Commission, upon further hearing at which all parties may appear and submit evidence as to prospective earning power and other relevant facts, and upon consideration of all changes, facts, and developments which have occurred since the date of approval of the plan by the Commission (or which have occurred since December 31, 1939, in the case of plans which on the date of enactment of this Act were pending before, but had not been confirmed by, the court by order which shall have become final), including, without limitation, for such period total railway operating revenues, operating expenses and other charges, net earnings, the full effect of amortization deductions on earnings of past and future years, improvements to property, the effect of released collateral through past or future payments of loans, cash and net current assets, retirements and purchases of debt, including retirements and purchases at a discount that have been made or that can reasonably be made, adjustment and reduction of interest rates on outstanding debt that may be made, shall, in a supplemental report and order, modify, or refuse to modify, any plan which it has approved, stating the reasons for such modification or for its refusal to modify the plan. The Commission, if it modifies the plan, shall certify the modified plan to the court, together with a transcript of the proceeding before it and a copy of its report and order approving the modified plan. Thereafter proceedings upon the plan shall be governed by the provisions of subsection (e) of section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended, and of this section. If the Commission refuses to modify the plan, it shall transmit to the court a copy of its report and order, together with a transcript of the proceedings before it. Thereafter, if the court shall find that the refusal of the Commission to modify the plan is based on sufficient findings and is supported by the record, the proceeding upon the plan shall continue as if the plan had not been returned to the Commission; otherwise the court shall return the plan to the Commission for further consideration. Upon such consideration, the Commission shall again certify the plan to the court with such modifications, if any, as it may find necessary, and thereafter further proceedings upon the plan shall be as provided in said subsection (e) and in this section.
Sect. 4. If any provision of this Act, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid, the remainder of this Act, and the application of such provision to other persons or circumstances, shall not be affected thereby.

Approved April 9, 1948.

[CHAPTER 181] AN ACT

To authorize the Houston Council, Navy League of the United States, to construct a reflecting pool at the United States naval hospital, Houston, Texas.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Navy be, and he is hereby, authorized to permit the Houston Council, Navy League of the United States, to construct a reflecting pool on the grounds of the United States naval hospital, at Houston, Texas.

Sect. 2. The site of the reflecting pool and its design and construction shall be subject to the approval of the Secretary of the Navy. The design and construction of the reflecting pool shall be without cost to the United States.

Sect. 3. Upon completion of the construction of the reflecting pool, the Secretary of the Navy is authorized to accept it as an unconditional gift to the United States from the Houston Council, Navy League of the United States.

Approved April 9, 1948.

[CHAPTER 183] AN ACT

To authorize the States of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Washington to lease their State lands for production of minerals, including leases for exploration for oil, gas, and other hydrocarbons and the extraction thereof, for such terms of years and on such conditions as may be from time to time provided by the legislatures of the respective States.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the second paragraph of section 11 of the Act relating to the admission into the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, approved February 22, 1889, as amended, is amended to read as follows: “Except as otherwise provided herein, the said lands may be leased under such regulations as the legislature may prescribe. Leases for the production of minerals, including leases for exploration for oil, gas, and other hydrocarbons and the extraction thereof, shall be for such term of years and on such conditions as may be from time to time provided by the legislatures of the respective States; leases for grazing and agricultural purposes shall be for a term not longer than ten years; and leases for development of hydroelectric power shall be for a term not longer than fifty years.”

Approved April 13, 1948.

[CHAPTER 185] AN ACT

Authorizing an appropriation for the construction, extension, and improvement of a high-school building near Roosevelt, Utah, for the district embracing the east portion of Duchesne County and the west portion of Uintah County.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there is hereby authorized to be appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not