RESTRICTIONS WITH REGARD TO RIGHT OF CAPTURE IN NAVAL WAR (HAGUE, XI)

Convention signed at The Hague October 18, 1907
Senate advice and consent to ratification March 12, 1908
Ratified by the President of the United States February 23, 1909
Procès-verbal of first deposit of ratifications (including that of the United States) at The Hague dated November 27, 1909
Entered into force January 26, 1910
Proclaimed by the President of the United States February 28, 1910

36 Stat. 2396; Treaty Series 544

[TRANSLATION]

XI

CONVENTION RELATIVE TO CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS WITH REGARD TO THE EXERCISE OF THE RIGHT OF CAPTURE IN NAVAL WAR

His Majesty the German Emperor, King of Prussia; the President of the United States of America; the President of the Argentine Republic; His Majesty the Emperor of Austria, King of Bohemia, etc., and Apostolic King of Hungary; His Majesty the King of the Belgians; the President of the Republic of Bolivia; the President of the Republic of the United States of Brazil; His Royal Highness the Prince of Bulgaria; the President of the Republic of Chile; the President of the Republic of Colombia; the Provisional Governor of the Republic of Cuba; His Majesty the King of Denmark; the President of the Dominican Republic; the President of the Republic of Ecuador; His Majesty the King of Spain; the President of the French Republic; His Majesty the King of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, Emperor of India; His Majesty the King of the Hellenes; the President of the Republic of Guatemala; the President of the Republic of Haiti; His Majesty the King of Italy; His Majesty the Emperor of Japan; His Royal Highness the Grand Duke of Luxemburg, Duke of Nassau; the President of the United States of Mexico; His Majesty the King of Norway; the President of the Republic of Panama; the President of the Republic of Paraguay; Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands; the President of the Republic of Peru; His Imperial Majesty the Shah of Persia;
His Majesty the King of Portugal and of the Algarves, etc.; His Majesty the King of Roumania; the President of the Republic of Salvador; His Majesty the King of Servia; His Majesty the King of Siam; His Majesty the King of Sweden; the Swiss Federal Council; His Majesty the Emperor of the Ottomans; the President of the Oriental Republic of Uruguay; the President of the United States of Venezuela:

Recognizing the necessity of more effectively ensuring than hitherto the equitable application of law to the international relations of maritime Powers in time of war;

Considering that, for this purpose, it is expedient, in giving up or, if necessary, in harmonizing for the common interest certain conflicting practices of long standing, to commence codifying in regulations of general application the guarantees due to peaceful commerce and legitimate business, as well as the conduct of hostilities by sea; that it is expedient to lay down in written mutual engagements the principles which have hitherto remained in the uncertain domain of controversy or have been left to the discretion of Governments;

That, from henceforth, a certain number of rules may be made, without affecting the common law now in force with regard to the matters which that law has left unsettled;

Have appointed the following as their Plenipotentiaries:

His Majesty the Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia:
   His Excellency Baron Marschall von Bieberstein, His Minister of State, His Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Constantinople;
   Dr. Johannes Kriege, His Envoy on extraordinary mission to the present Conference, His Privy Counselor of Legation and Jurisconsult to the Imperial Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

The President of the United States of America:
   His Excellency Mr. Joseph H. Choate, Ambassador Extraordinary;
   His Excellency Mr. Horace Porter, Ambassador Extraordinary;
   His Excellency Mr. Uriah M. Rose, Ambassador Extraordinary;
   His Excellency Mr. David Jayne Hill, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague;
   Rear Admiral Charles S. Sperry, Minister Plenipotentiary;
   Brigadier General George B. Davis, Judge Advocate General of the United States Army, Minister Plenipotentiary;
   Mr. William I. Buchanan, Minister Plenipotentiary.

The President of the Argentine Republic:
   His Excellency Mr. Roque Saenz Peña, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Rome, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;
His Excellency Mr. Luis M. Drago, former Minister of Foreign Affairs and Worship of the Republic, National Deputy, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mr. Carlos Rodriguez Larreta, former Minister of Foreign Affairs and Worship of the Republic, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

His Majesty the Emperor of Austria, King of Bohemia, etc., and Apostolic King of Hungary:

His Excellency Mr. Gaétan Mérey de Kapos-Mére, His Privy Counselor, His Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary;

His Excellency Baron Charles de Macchio, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Athens.

His Majesty the King of the Belgians:

His Excellency Mr. Beernaert, His Minister of State, Member of the Chamber of Representatives, Member of the Institute of France and of the Royal Academies of Belgium and Roumania, Honor Member of the Institute of International Law, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mr. J. van den Heuvel, His Minister of State, former Minister of Justice;

His Excellency Baron Guillaume, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague, Member of the Royal Academy of Roumania.

The President of the Republic of Bolivia:

His Excellency Mr. Claudio Pinilla, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mr. Fernando E. Guachalla, Minister Plenipotentiary at London.

The President of the Republic of the United States of Brazil:

His Excellency Mr. Ruy Barbosa, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mr. Eduardo F. S. dos Santos Lisbôa, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague.

His Royal Highness the Prince of Bulgaria:

Mr. Vrban Vinaroff, Major General of the General Staff, attached to His suite;

Mr. Ivan Karandjouloff, Director of Public Prosecution of the Court of Cassation.

The President of the Republic of Chile:

His Excellency Mr. Domingo Gana, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at London;
His Excellency Mr. Augusto Matte, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Berlin;
His Excellency Mr. Carlos Concha, former Minister of War, former President of the Chamber of Deputies, former Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Buenos Aires.

The President of the Republic of Colombia:
General Jorge Holguín;
Mr. Santiago Pérez Triana;
His Excellency General Marceliano Vargas, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris.

The Provisional Governor of the Republic of Cuba:
Mr. Antonio Sanchez de Bustamante, Professor of International Law in the University of Habana, Senator of the Republic;
His Excellency Mr. Gonzalo de Quesada y Aróstegui, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Washington;
Mr. Manuel Sanguily, former Director of the Institute of Secondary Instruction of Habana, Senator of the Republic.

His Majesty the King of Denmark:
His Excellency Mr. Constantin Brun, His Chamberlain, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Washington;
Rear Admiral Christian Frederik Scheller;
Mr. Axel Vedel, His Chamberlain, Chief of Division in the Royal Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

The President of the Dominican Republic:
Mr. Francisco Henriquez y Carvajal, former Secretary of State in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;
Mr. Apolinar Tejera, Rector of the Professional Institute of the Republic, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

The President of the Republic of Ecuador:
His Excellency Mr. Victor Rendón, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris and at Madrid;
Mr. Enrique Dorn y de Alsúa, Chargé d'Affaires.

His Majesty the King of Spain:
His Excellency Mr. W. R. de Villa-Urrutia, Senator, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, His Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at London;
His Excellency Mr. José de la Rica y Calvo, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague;
Mr. Gabriel Maura y Gamazo, Count de Morera, Deputy to the Cortes.
The President of the French Republic:

His Excellency Mr. Léon Bourgeois, Ambassador Extraordinary of the Republic, Senator, former President of the Council of Ministers, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

Baron d'Estournelles de Constant, Senator, Minister Plenipotentiary of class I, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

Mr. Louis Renault, Professor of the Faculty of Law of the University of Paris, Honorary Minister Plenipotentiary, Jurisconsult of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Institute of France, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mr. Marcellin Pellet, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the French Republic at The Hague.

His Majesty the King of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, Emperor of India:

His Excellency the Right Honorable Sir Edward Fry, G.C.B., Member of the Privy Council, His Ambassador Extraordinary, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency the Right Honorable Sir Ernest Mason Satow, G.C.M.G., Member of the Privy Council, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency the Right Honorable Donald James Mackay Baron Reay, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., Member of the Privy Council, former President of the Institute of International Law;

His Excellency Sir Henry Howard, K.C.M.G., C.B., His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague.

His Majesty the King of the Hellenes:

His Excellency Mr. Cléon Rizo Rangabé, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Berlin;

Mr. Georges Streit, Professor of International Law in the University of Athens, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

The President of the Republic of Guatemala:

Mr. José Tible Machado, Chargé d'Affaires of the Republic at The Hague and at London, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

Mr. Enrique Gómez Carillo, Chargé d'Affaires of the Republic at Berlin.

The President of the Republic of Haiti:

His Excellency Mr. Jean Joseph Dalbémar, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris;

His Excellency Mr. J. N. Léger, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Washington;

Mr. Pierre Hudicourt, former Professor of Public International Law, Attorney at Law at Port au Prince.
His Majesty the King of Italy:
His Excellency Count Joseph Tornielli Brusati di Vergano, Senator of the Kingdom, Ambassador of His Majesty the King at Paris, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, President of the Italian Delegation;
His Excellency Commendatore Guido Pompilj, Deputy to the Parliament, Under Secretary of State in the Royal Ministry of Foreign Affairs;
Commendatore Guido Fusinato, Counselor of State, Deputy to the Parliament, former Minister of Education.

His Majesty the Emperor of Japan:
His Excellency Mr. Keiroku Tsudzuki, His Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary;
His Excellency Mr. Aimaro Sato, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague.

His Royal Highness the Grand Duke of Luxemburg, Duke of Nassau:
His Excellency Mr. Eyschen, His Minister of State, President of the Grand Ducal Government;
Count de Villers, Chargé d'Affaires of the Grand Duchy at Berlin.

The President of the United Mexican States:
His Excellency Mr. Gonzalo A. Esteva, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Rome;
His Excellency Mr. Sebastian B. de Mier, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris;
His Excellency Mr. Francisco L. de la Barra, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Brussels and at The Hague.

His Majesty the King of Norway:
His Excellency Mr. Francis Hagerup, former President of the Council, former Professor of Law, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague and at Copenhagen, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

The President of the Republic of Panama:
Mr. Belisario Porras.

The President of the Republic of Paraguay:
His Excellency Mr. Eusebio Machain, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris;
Count G. du Monceau de Bergendal, Consul of the Republic at Brussels.

Her Majesty the Queen of the Netherlands:
Mr. W. H. de Beaufort, Her former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Member of the Second Chamber of the States-General;
His Excellency Mr. T. M. C. Asser, Her Minister of State, Member of the Council of State, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;
His Excellency Jonkkeer J. C. C. den Beer Poortugaal, Lieutenant General Retired, former Minister of War, Member of the Council of State;

His Excellency Jonkkeer J. A. Roell, Her Aide-de-Camp on Special Service, Vice Admiral Retired, former Minister of the Navy;

Mr. J. A. Loeff, Her former Minister of Justice, Member of the Second Chamber of the States-General.

The President of the Republic of Peru:

His Excellency Mr. Carlos G. Candamo, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris and at London, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

His Imperial Majesty the Shah of Persia:

His Excellency Samad Khan Momtazos Saltaneh, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mirza Ahmed Khan Sadigh Ul Mulk, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague.

His Majesty the King of Portugal and of the Algarves, etc.

His Excellency the Marquis de Soveral, His Counselor of State, Peer of the Kingdom, former Minister of Foreign Affairs, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at London, His Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary;

His Excellency Count de Selir, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague;

His Excellency Mr. Alberto d'Oliveira, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Berne.

His Majesty the King of Roumania:

His Excellency Mr. Alexandre Beldiman, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Berlin;

His Excellency Mr. Edgar Mavrocordato, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at The Hague.

The President of the Republic of Salvador:

Mr. Pedro I. Matheu, Chargé d'Affaires of the Republic at Paris, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

Mr. Santiago Perez Triana, Chargé d'Affaires of the Republic at London.

His Majesty the King of Servia:

His Excellency General Sava Grouitch, President of the Council of State;

His Excellency Mr. Milovan Milovanovitch, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Rome, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;

His Excellency Mr. Michel Militchevitch, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at London and at The Hague.
His Majesty the King of Siam:
  Mom Chatidej Udom, Major General;
  Mr. C. Corragioni d'Orelli, His Counselor of Legation;
  Luang Bhuvanarth Narubal, Captain.

His Majesty the King of Sweden, of the Goths and Vandals:
  His Excellency Mr. Knut Hjalmar Leonard Hammarskjold, His former
  Minister of Justice, His Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at
  Copenhagen, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;
  Mr. Johannes Hellner, His former Minister without portfolio, former
  Member of the Supreme Court of Sweden, Member of the Permanent
  Court of Arbitration.

The Swiss Federal Council:
  His Excellency Mr. Gaston Carlin, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister
  Plenipotentiary of the Swiss Confederation at London and at The Hague;
  Mr. Eugène Borel, Colonel of the General Staff, Professor in the University
  of Geneva;
  Mr. Max Huber, Professor of Law in the University of Zürich.

His Majesty the Emperor of the Ottomans:
  His Excellency Turkhan Pasha, His Ambassador Extraordinary, Minister
  of the Evkaf;
  His Excellency Rechid Bey, His Ambassador at Rome;
  His Excellency Mehmetal Pasha, Vice Admiral.

The President of the Oriental Republic of Uruguay:
  His Excellency Mr. José Batlle y Ordoñez, former President of the
  Republic, Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration;
  His Excellency Mr. Juan P. Castro, former President of the Senate, Envoy
  Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the Republic at Paris, Member
  of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

The President of the United States of Venezuela:
  Mr. José Gil Fortoul, Chargé d'Affaires of the Republic at Berlin.

Who, after having deposited their full powers, found in good and due
form, have agreed upon the following provisions:

Chapter I. Postal Correspondence

Article 1

The postal correspondence of neutrals or belligerents, whatever its official
or private character may be, found on the high seas on board a neutral or
enemy ship, is inviolable. If the ship is detained, the correspondence is for-
warded by the captor with the least possible delay.
The provisions of the preceding paragraph do not apply, in case of violation of blockade, to correspondence destined for or proceeding from a blockaded port.

**Article 2**

The inviolability of postal correspondence does not exempt a neutral mailship from the laws and customs of maritime war as to neutral merchant-ships in general. The ship, however, may not be searched except when absolutely necessary, and then only with as much consideration and expedition as possible.

**Chapter II. The Exemption from Capture of certain Vessels**

**Article 3**

Vessels used exclusively for fishing along the coast or small boats employed in local trade are exempt from capture, as well as their appliances, rigging, tackle, and cargo.

They cease to be exempt as soon as they take any part whatever in hostilities.

The Contracting Powers agree not to take advantage of the harmless character of the said vessels in order to use them for military purposes while preserving their peaceful appearance.

**Article 4**

Vessels charged with religious, scientific, or philanthropic missions are likewise exempt from capture.

**Chapter III. Regulations regarding the Crews of Enemy Merchant-ships Captured by a Belligerent**

**Article 5**

When an enemy merchant-ship is captured by a belligerent, such of its crew as are nationals of a neutral State are not made prisoners of war.

The same rule applies in the case of the captain and officers likewise nationals of a neutral State, if they promise formally in writing not to serve on an enemy ship while the war lasts.

**Article 6**

The captain, officers, and members of the crew, when nationals of the enemy State, are not made prisoners of war, on condition that they make a formal promise in writing, not to undertake, while hostilities last, any service connected with the operations of the war.

**Article 7**

The names of the persons retaining their liberty under the conditions laid down in Article 5, paragraph 2, and in Article 6, are notified by the belligerent
captor to the other belligerent. The latter is forbidden knowingly to employ the said persons.

**Article 8**

The provisions of the three preceding Articles do not apply to ships taking part in the hostilities.

**Chapter IV. Final Provisions**

**Article 9**

The provisions of the present Convention do not apply except between Contracting Powers, and then only if all the belligerents are parties to the Convention.

**Article 10**

The present Convention shall be ratified as soon as possible.

The ratifications shall be deposited at The Hague.

The first deposit of ratifications shall be recorded in a proces-verbal signed by the Representatives of the Powers taking part therein and by the Netherland Minister for Foreign Affairs.

Subsequent deposits of ratifications shall be made by means of a written notification, addressed to the Netherland Government and accompanied by the instrument of ratification.

A duly certified copy of the proces-verbal relative to the first deposit of ratifications, of the notifications mentioned in the preceding paragraph, as well as of the instruments of ratification, shall be at once sent by the Netherland Government, through the diplomatic channel, to the Powers invited to the Second Peace Conference, as well as to the other Powers which have adhered to the Convention. In the cases contemplated in the preceding paragraph, the said Government shall inform them at the same time of the date on which it received the notification.

**Article 11**

Non-Signatory Powers may adhere to the present Convention.

The Power which desires to adhere notifies its intention in writing to the Netherland Government, forwarding to it the act of adhesion, which shall be deposited in the archives of the said Government.

This Government shall at once transmit to all the other Powers a duly certified copy of the notification as well as of the act of adhesion, mentioning the date on which it received the notification.

**Article 12**

The present Convention shall come into force in the case of the Powers which were a party to the first deposit of ratifications, sixty days after the
proces-verbal of that deposit, and, in the case of the Powers which ratify subsequently or which adhere, sixty days after the notification of their ratification has been received by the Netherland Government.

**Article 13**

In the event of one of the Contracting Powers wishing to denounce the present Convention, the denunciation shall be notified in writing to the Netherland Government, which shall at once communicate a duly certified copy of the notification to all the other Powers informing them of the date on which it was received.

The denunciation shall only have effect in regard to the notifying Power, and one year after the notification has reached the Netherland Government.

**Article 14**

A register kept by the Netherland Ministry for Foreign Affairs shall give the date of the deposit of ratifications made in virtue of Article 10, paragraphs 3 and 4, as well as the date on which the notifications of adhesion (Article 11, paragraph 2) or of denunciation (Article 13, paragraph 1) have been received.

Each Contracting Power is entitled to have access to this register and to be supplied with duly certified extracts from it.

In faith whereof the Plenipotentiaries have appended their signatures to the present Convention.

Done at The Hague, the 18th October, 1907, in a single copy, which shall remain deposited in the archives of the Netherland Government, and duly certified copies of which shall be sent, through the diplomatic channel, to the Powers invited to the Second Peace Conference.

1. For Germany:
   Marschall
   Krige

2. For the United States of America:
   Joseph H. Choate
   Horace Porter
   U. M. Rose
   David Jayne Hill
   C. S. Sperry
   William I. Buchanan

3. For Argentina:
   Roque Saenz Peña
   Luis M. Drago
   C. RúeZ Larreta

4. For Austria-Hungary:
   Méréy
   Bon Macchio

5. For Belgium:
   A. Beernaert
   Van den Heuvel
   Guillaume

6. For Bolivia:
   Claudio Pinilla

7. For Brazil:
   Ruy Barbosa
   E. Lisboa

8. For Bulgaria:
   Général-Major Vinaroff
   Iv. Karandjouloff

9. For Chile:
   Domingo Gana
   Augusto Matte
   Carlos Concha

10. For China:
11. For Colombia:
Jorge Holguin
S. Perez Triana
M. Vargas

12. For the Republic of Cuba:
Antonio S. de Bustamante
Gonzalo de Quesada
Manuel Sanguily

13. For Denmark:
C. Brun

14. For the Dominican Republic:
Dr. Henriquez y Carvajal
Apolinar Tejera

15. For Ecuador:
Victor M. Rendón
E. Dorn y de Alsúa

16. For Spain:
W. R. de Villa Urrutia
José de la Rica y Calvo
Gabriel Maura

17. For France:
Léon Bourgeois
d’Estournelles de Constant
L. Renault
Marcellin Pellet

18. For Great Britain:
Edw. Fry
Ernest Satow
Reay
Henry Howard

19. For Greece:
Cléon Rizo Rangabé
Georges Streit

20. For Guatemala:
José Tible Machado

21. For Haiti:
Dalbémarr Jn Joseph
J. N. Léger
Pierre Hudicourt

22. For Italy:
Pom pill
G. Fusinato

23. For Japan:
Aimaro Sato

24. For Luxembourg:
Eyschen
Cte. de Villers

25. For Mexico:
G. A. Esteva
S. B. de Mier
F. L. de la Barra

26. For Montenegro:

27. For Nicaragua:

28. For Norway:
F. Hagerup

29. For Panama:
B. Porras

30. For Paraguay:
G. du Monceau

31. For the Netherlands:
W. H. de Beaufort
T. M. C. Asser
den Beer Poortugael
J. A. Röell
J. A. Loeff

32. For Peru:
C. G. Candamo

33. For Persia:
Momtazos-Saltanen H. Samad Khan
Sadigh ul Mulk M. Ahmed Khan

34. For Portugal:
Marquis de Soveral
Conde de Selir
Alberto d’Oliveira

35. For Roumania:
Edg. Mavrocordato

36. For Russia:

37. For Salvador:
P. J. Matheu
S. Perez Triana

38. For Servia:
S. Grouitch
M. G. Milovanovitch
M. G. Militchevitch

39. For Siam:
Mom Chatidej Udom
C. Corragioni d’Orelli
Luang Bhüvanarth Narübal

40. For Sweden:
Joh. Hellner

41. For Switzerland:
Carlin

42. For Turkey:
Turkhan

43. For Uruguay:
José Batlle y Ordoñez

44. For Venezuela:
J. Gil Fortoul