THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH SUDAN

A FINDING AID TO THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS’ AFRICANA COLLECTIONS RELATING TO THE CREATION OF SOUTH SUDAN
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PREFACE

This finding aid on the new nation South Sudan was proposed and coordinated by Marieta Harper, Area Specialist, African Section, African & Middle Eastern Division for the 2013 Library of Congress Junior Fellows Summer Intern Program. Yearly, this 10 week program offers its undergraduate and graduate students insights into the environment, culture and collections of the world’s largest and most comprehensive repository of human knowledge. South Sudan material in this compilation includes cataloged and un-cataloged materials from the Library’s vast collections. Within each subject the entries are arranged alphabetically by personal or corporate author or title. LC call numbers are provided when available and the work includes an index to the contents.

HISTORICAL NOTE

South Sudan, officially the Republic of South Sudan, is a landlocked country located in East-Central Africa. Some 619,745 km² in area, the Republic of South Sudan shares borders with Sudan to the north, Ethiopia to the east, Kenya and Uganda to the southeast, the Democratic Republic of the Congo to the southwest, and the Central African Republic to the west. A publication with historic details on Sudan’s borders is African boundaries: a legal and diplomatic encyclopaedia / by Ian Brownlie ; with the assistance of Ian R. Burns. [London : C. Hurst : Berkeley : University of California Press for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, c1979.] pp. 110-120, 133-140, 597-601, 617-639, 682-685, 917-921, 1002-1016.

South Sudan has had a turbulent history, one linked fundamentally to its northern neighbor, the Republic of Sudan. Historically, the relationship between the two nations has been defined by the religious and ethnic differences that characterize the Sudanese populations, for the Northern Sudan is home to Islamized Arabs while the Southern Sudan is home to Black African Christian and animist populations. These distinctions crystallized under joint Anglo-Egyptian rule (1899-1956). Within this colonial framework, the southern region of Sudan featured marginally in metropolitan strategic and economic calculations and, as the North modernized under the Condominium regime, the South grew proportionately underdeveloped in comparison. This push to the
periphery culminated in the Southern Policy. Designed by the British to safeguard the Southern Black African provinces from exploitation by the Northern Arabs, the policy erected social, economic, and political barriers behind which the South’s underdevelopment ossified.

At the end of the Second World War, Great Britain was no longer able to maintain its position as a global power. With decolonization and independence looming, the British in 1947 abrogated the Southern Policy. In doing so, they removed all economic, social, and political barriers between the Northern and Southern Sudan and implemented a plan to rapidly develop the South and bring it to parity with the North. This program failed, and at independence in 1956 a modern Northern Sudan was united with a comparatively underdeveloped Southern Sudan.

Decades of marginalization and a historic concern over exploitation created circumstances that exploded in 1955. That year, the late-colonial Sudanese state erupted into the first of two enduring civil wars. The Addis Ababa Peace Agreement of 1972, which guaranteed the South’s regional autonomy within the framework of a unified Sudanese state, brought the First Sudanese Civil War to an end. The government’s decision in 1983 to impose *shari’a* law on Sudan sundered the peace agreement and re-ignited the North-South conflict, which that same year escalated into the Second Sudanese Civil War. This war lasted over two decades and came to an end with the signing of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (C.P.A.) in 2005.¹ The C.P.A. gave the people of the South the right to decide by referendum whether to remain in a United Sudan or become independent.

A referendum was held the week of January 9, 2011, during which the majority of Southerners voted to de-link the South from the North.² In accord with these results, the South became the independent South Sudan on July 9, 2011.

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July 2013

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¹ The Comprehensive Peace Agreement is a series of six agreements reached between the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People’s Liberation Movement (SPLM), the political organ of the South during the Second Civil War, between 2002 and 2004. In chronological order, the Agreements are: the Protocol of Machakos, July 20, 2002; the Protocol of security arrangements, September 25, 2003; the Protocol of Wealth-sharing, January 7, 2004; the Protocol of the resolution of conflict in southern Kordofan/Nuba Mountains and the Blue Nile States, May 26, 2004; and the Protocol on the resolution of conflict in Abyei, May 26, 2004.

² According to the South Sudan Referendum Commission (S.S.R.C.), 98.8% of the votes cast were in favor of independence.
Bibliographies and General References


“September 1982.”


Includes index.


“In 1966, Theses on the Sudan and by Sudanese Accepted for Higher Degrees, compiled by Maymouna Mighani Hamza [appeared]; … revising that list I have added 285 new items … completely rearranged by subject.”


Complete in two volumes. Includes bibliography.


Edition for 1966, by M.M. Hamza, published under the title: Theses on the Sudan and by Sudanese Accepted for Higher Degrees.


Vidergar, John J. **Bibliography on Afghanistan, the Sudan, and Tunisia.** Monticello: Vance Bibliographies, 1978. 7 p.  
Z3013 .V52 DS44

Z5075.S78 Z33 1984

Includes index.

Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography.

The text is an examination of four groups that speak Eastern Sudanic languages: the Moru-Madi, the Bongo-Baka-Bagirmi, the Ndogo-Sere, and the Zande.


A detailed survey of the Bor and the Jo Luo, two indigenous groups in the Southern Region of Sudan.


An ethnographic survey that includes information on population distribution, physical environment, social conditions, technology, and art of various Nilotic groups.


Examines the customs of the Shilluk, including their government and justice systems.


Includes bibliography and index.


Includes selected texts in the Dinka language.

Included here are translations of twenty-one Dinka folktales, as recorded among the Dinka by the author.


Includes bibliography.
The Dinka are an ethnic group that inhabits the Bahr el Ghazal region of the Nile basin, Jonglei, and certain areas of the southern Kordofan and Upper Nile regions.


Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography.
Mentions Zande medical cures.


Includes bibliography.
This is the Frazer Lecture, delivered by Pritchard in 1948.
E.E. Evans-Pritchard was instrumental in the development of social anthropology and spent many years doing fieldwork in Africa, including Sudan.


Collection of essays and lectures written and delivered by E.E. Evans-Pritchard, including “Zande Kings and Princes,” “Zande Theology,” and “Heredity and Gestation as the Azande see them.”


Includes index.


Includes bibliography.

PL8671.4 .H4 1974

DT 132 .H8 1970

Includes index.

DT159.6.N34 J35 2007

Includes bibliography and index.
An ethnographic study of the Uduk, a people whose communities in the southern part of the northern Sudanese province of Blue Nile.

BL 2480 .N7 J64 1994

Includes bibliography and index.

DT155.2.N85 U66 1995

Provides the historical context of the early classics of British social anthropology. It contains descriptions of local life by some of the first British officials to become conversant in the languages of the Dinka, Nuer, and Shilluk.

KTQ449.3 .K33 1977

Includes bibliography.

DT155.2.S46 K37

PL8671 .K6
GN652.S93 C85 1982  
Includes bibliography and index.  
Collection of essays examining material culture, linguistics, social organization, and environmental contexts of the societies of Southern Sudan since the earliest times.

KQ9000.D56 A126 1984  
Includes footnotes.

LAW SUDAN 7 MAKE 1986  
Discusses the framework and application of Dinka customary law in a variety of contexts, including family law, homicide, obligation, property, etc.

LAW SUDAN 7 MAKE 1988  
Includes bibliography and index.

DT155.2.N85 H63 1985  
Includes bibliography.

PL8671 .W43

PL8671 .W4
RELIGION


Includes bibliography.

DT159.6.S73 S694 1984


Includes bibliography.

BR115.97 D25 2011


Includes index.

Based on two-years’ work among the Dinka in Southern Sudan, spread over the period 1947-1950.
Edward Stanford, Ltd.  *A Map of the Nile, from the Equatorial Lakes to the Mediterranean, Embracing the Egyptian Sudan (Kordofan, Darfur, &tc.) and Abyssinia.*  London: Edward Stanford, 1883.  1 map.

G8202.N5 1883 .E3


G8301.F7 1938 .G7


G8300 1890 .G7

Shows geographic features, administrative divisions, principal cities, major roads, railways, waterways, desert trails, and tribal affiliation.


G8315 s500 .U5

Includes source notes, location map, and col. ill.

Contents:  Map sheet A.  Southern Blue Nile -- Map sheet B.  Bahr el Ghazal -- Map sheet C.  Jonglei -- Map sheet D.  Western Equatoria -- Map sheet E.  Eastern Equatoria.

----.  *Southern Sudan: Topography.*  Bern, Switzerland: University of Bern, c2008.  1 map.

G8315 2008 .U5


G8316.F2 2011 .J3 CCP

Shows the border between Sudan and the newly independent country of South Sudan.


G8314.D8S1 1896 .N4

Shows “The Dongola Campaign,” where Kitchener commanded the Anglo-Egyptian forces against the Dervishes of the Mahdi.

Includes notes, inset, location map, and col. ill. of flags.


Includes notes, inset, location map, and col. ill. of flags.

United States. Central Intelligence Agency. **Egypt and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.**

Covers Egypt and Sudan when Sudan was administered as a condominium of Egypt and the United Kingdom (1899-1956).

United States. Department of State. Office of the Geographer. **South Sudan.**

Relief shown by shading and spot heights.

Includes bibliography and index.
Study of the evolution of the Sudanese constitution, as promulgated under the Anglo-Egyptian Condominium and as later influenced by rising Sudanese nationalism.


Includes “The History of the Soudan,” “A Narrative of the Dongola Expedition (1896),” and “A Full Account of the Nile Expeditions (1897-8).”


Includes bibliography.


Written by a correspondent embedded with the Egyptian Army’s Dongola Expeditionary Force as it fought the Mahdists in Sudan.


Includes bibliography and index.


Includes bibliography and index.
A history of the pre-colonial stateless society that corresponds to the political entity that is South Sudan.

**British Southern Policy in Sudan.** Khartoum, 195-. 1 v.  

Includes “Economic and Educational development of the South on African and Negroid lines of progress,” 1930, and “Economic and Educational development of the South on Middle Eastern and Arab lines of progress,” 1946.
Includes bibliography.  
DT108.3 .C75 1969.

Revision of the author’s thesis. 
Includes bibliography and index.  
DT156.7 .D34 1980

Includes bibliography and index.  
DT 156.7 .D347 2005

Includes bibliography and index.  
DT156.7 .D35 1990

Includes bibliography and index.  
DT156.6 .D35 1997

Part of the Memoirs Series of the American Philosophical Society.

A thematic, pictorial record largely of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. The photographs are reproduced from the originals held by the Sudan Archives at the University of Durham Library.  
DT156.7 .S79 1994

Includes bibliography and index.  
DT108.6 .A63

DT154.73 .E96 1980
Includes bibliography and index.


DT108 .F3

Includes bibliography and index.


DT108.3 .F34

Includes bibliography.


DT156.4 .F39 1997


DT156.5 .G54 1984

Translated from manuscript.

Includes bibliography and index.


DT108.2 .G664 1953

In English and French.

Includes bibliography and index.


DT108.3 .G65


DT156.7 .G7 1982

Includes bibliography.

Study of Britain’s colonial rule in Sudan, from the inauguration of the administration in 1898 to decolonization in 1956.

Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography and index.  
Standard work on the history of the Sudan covering topics such as slavery in the South, British colonial rule and policies there, the push for federation by the Southern Sudanese, and the mutiny of the Equatoria Corps in 1955.

Holt, P.M.  *A History of the Sudan: From the Coming of Islam to the Present Day.*  

Includes bibliography and index.


Includes bibliography and index.

Ibrahim, Hassan Ahmed.  *The 1936 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty: An Historical Study with Special Reference to the Contemporary Situation in Egypt and the Sudan.*  

Includes bibliography and index.

Jackson, Henry Cecil.  *Osman Digna.*  

Includes bibliography.  
A history of Osman Digna, a follower of the Madhi who became the best known military commander of the Mahdist War.


Includes bibliography and index.

Keun, Odette.  *A Foreigner Looks at the British Sudan.*  
London: Faber & Faber, 1930.  

56 p.  

Includes bibliography.

Lagu, Joseph.  *Sudan: Odyssey Through a State: From Ruin to Hope.*  

Includes bibliography and index.

Essays especially concerned with Southern Sudan are L.S.G. Matthews’ “Irrigation Development in the Sudan”; Paul Howell’s “The Jonglei and Southern Development Investigation Team”; and the Rt Rev. Oliver Allison’s “Missions and Churches in the South.”

Contents: v. 1. The making of the Sudanese state -- v. 2. The transformation of the old order in the Sudan.


Includes bibliography and index.


Letters written by Douglas Newbold on various topics related to the administration of the British Sudan. Compiled and introduced by K.D.D. Henderson.


*In process.*

**Report on the Administration of the Sudan, 1921.** London: H.M.S.O.

**Sarkissian, Gregoire.** **Le Soudan Egyptien: Etude de droit international public … avec une carte du Soudan Anglo-Egyptien.** Paris: Larose, 1913.


*Includes bibliography and index.*


Autobiographical account of the Governor and Commandant of the Troops in Darfur who fought against the Mahdists, converted to Islam, was then captured by the Mahdists, and eventually served as an administrator under the khalifa.


*Includes bibliography.*
Completed by F.R. Wingate from Stigand’s incomplete manuscript. Includes sections on native ideas, customs, and languages of the Lado Enclave, which is located in south-central Southern Sudan and shares a border with Uganda.

**Southern Sudan Disturbances, August, 1955: Report of the Commission of Enquiry.**

Khartoum: McCorquedale & Co. (Sudan), Ltd. 127 p.

DT108.6 .A4613 1956

Explanatory fold. leaf accompanies map.
The findings of the Commission of Enquiry set up to investigate the circumstances and causes of the late-colonial uprising of the Southern Sudanese.


Microfilm 19694 DT


JQ3981.S8 A47

Includes bibliography.


DT108.3 .W5


DT108.05.W5 W5

A biography of Sirdar and Governor-General Sir Reginald Wingate written by his son.

Wolseley, Garnet, Viscount. *In Relief of Gordon: Lord Wolseley’s Campaign Journal of the Khartoum Relief Expedition, 1884-1885.* Edited by Adrian Preston. 267 p.

DT108.3 .W6 1967

Includes bibliography.
~ LANGUAGES AND LINGUISTICS ~


PL8479.4 B54 2011

A reference for the translation of the Ma’di language. The main entry of the text is built around the Lokayi dialect spoken in South Sudan.


P25 .A6 t. 13


PJ6901.S68 M33 1983

English with some Arabic.
Includes bibliography.
An analysis designed to explain the development potential of the Arabic language of the Southern Sudan – and the creation of a pidgin-creole Arabic.


PL8052 .S3

Examines the language groupings in southwestern Sudan and includes some related groups in the Central African Republic.


PL 8576 .N47 C54 1985


PL8131 .1 .T8

Includes index.

Includes bibliography and index.
Anthology of papers presented at a conference convened in Pretoria, February 5, 2004 by the Africa Institute of South Africa.

The Addis Ababa Agreement and the Problem of the South Sudan, as Amended by the South Sudan Liberation Movement. 14 p.
In process.


An examination of the origins and organization of the S.P.L.M./A. and the guerilla movement’s conduct of the war.


Includes bibliography and index.
Emphasis is on a description and analysis of the problems leading to the second civil war with proposals for peace.


Includes bibliography.
Badal, Raphael K. **Oil and Regional Sentiment in Southern Sudan.** Syracuse: Syracuse University, 1983. 30 leaves.  
Includes bibliography.  
Assesses ethnic and regional sentiment inspired by the discovery of oil. Discusses the reaction of the Southerners to proposed changes of the internal border with the North and to the proposed site for an oil refinery.

Intended to be a tentative assessment of the Government’s proposals for the emergency resettlement of returnees and refugees following the Addis Ababa Peace Agreement of 1972.

Includes bibliography.

Includes bibliography and index. Provides general information about the war, the issues at stake and the course of events up until June 1989.

Includes bibliography.

Includes bibliography and index. Anthology of essays that posits a practicable framework for a United Sudanese state.

Deng, Francis M. **Sudan at the Brink: Self-Determination and National Unity.** New York: Fordham University Press and the Center for International Health and Cooperation, c2010. 55 p.
Explores the complexities of partitioning Sudan, with particular emphasis on its repercussions in Africa.


Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliographical references.


Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography and index.


Includes bibliography and index.
Analyses of the implementation of the power sharing agreement of the C.P.A., of the ongoing conflicts with particular respect to land issues, of the challenges of the reintegration of internally displaced people and refugees, and of the repercussions of the C.P.A.

Includes bibliography and index.
Through various Congressional testimonies, discusses the obstacles and opportunities facing a newly-independent South Sudan.

Includes bibliography.
Collection of stories and testimonials of life in war-torn South Sudan, with particular emphasis on the refugee situation.

Includes bibliography.
Discussion of the relationship between the Second Sudanese Civil War and competition for Sudan’s oil resources.

Igga, Wani. **Southern Sudan: Battles Fought and the Secrecy of Diplomacy.**
Includes bibliography and index.
A personal account of Lt. Gen. Wani Igga’s experiences as a member of the Sudanese military.

Jackson, Nicholas A. **Southern Sudanese Independence Referendum, 2011.**
Shows states in Sudan and the proposed boundary between Sudan and South Sudan.

Includes bibliography.
Review of the historical background for the north-south conflict, with special emphasis on the development of these relations in the 1980s.

Includes bibliography.
Discusses the historical background, contested areas, and international boundaries agreed between the North and South and offers policy recommendations for ensuring
South Sudan’s transition to an independent nation within the context of long-disputed national boundaries.


Concentrates on the Koka Dam Declaration of 1986 and the S.P.L.M.’s call for a New Democratic Sudan.


Includes bibliography. Frames the ongoing historiographical discussion surrounding the conflict in Sudan by situating the notion of “people” within the parameters ensconced in international law.


A paper in the re-division debate that fueled conflicts in the region in the early 1980s.


Includes the speech of April 8, 1978, to Southern Sudanese in exile asking them to return home, as well as one delivered on the occasion of the ninth anniversary of the June 9th Declaration.
Includes bibliography and index.  
Comprehensive analysis of the world’s newest state. Discusses the role of government policies in the birth of South Sudan, the genesis of the civil wars, and traces the negotiation process.

Includes bibliography and index.  
Record of the founding and development of the Sudan People’s Liberation Movement and the Sudan People’s Liberation Army and its subsequent military campaigns (1983-2005).

Includes bibliography.  
Examination of historical events, beginning with the rule of the Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, that led to the C.P.A.

Includes bibliography.  
Discusses the power politics of President Nimeiri and how this has fueled regional conflict.

Includes bibliography.  
The author comments on the resurgence of fighting in the Southern Sudan from a Southern Sudanese perspective.

Includes bibliography and index.  
Situates the conflict between the North and South within the context of forced Islamization.

Includes bibliography and index.
Continues Le drame du Sud-Soudan by extending the author’s argument through the intervening years.


Includes bibliography and index.
A general introduction to the country’s history and politics, from the rule of the British to the Comprehensive Peace Agreement. A noteworthy inclusion is the section on the “Turabist State” of the late 1980s.


Includes bibliography and index.

---. *South Sudan: The State We Aspire To.* Cape Town: The Centre for Advanced Studies of African Society (CASAS), c2011. 187 pages.

Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography.
Papers by: John Yoh, Peter Tingwa, B. Yongo-Bure, Charles Bakheit.


Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography and index.
French with summaries in English, Polish, and Arabic.
A history of the Second Sudanese Civil War.


Includes bibliography.

Report year ends June 30; report covers fiscal year.
Issue for 1974/75 called also 3rd.
Summary of the achievements of each department of the Regional Government during the fiscal year.


Study of the devolution experience of the Southern Sudanese and its implications for other African nations considering or engaged in the devolution of authority.


Includes bibliography.
Compares the area councils of 1981 with the district councils of the 1950s.


Includes bibliography.
Discussion paper about the prospects for peace in Sudan, based on three previous works by the author.


Response of the Solidarity Committee of the Southern Members, 4th People’s National Assembly in Omdurman, to the proposal that the Southern Sudan be redivided.


Includes bibliography and index.

The theme of this text is “continuity and change” in Southern Sudanese politics from 1990 to 2000.


JQ3981.S88 D474 1982


Includes bibliography and index.


DT157.672 .S74 2004

Includes bibliography.

Text outlines the S.P.L.M.’s plan for development following the end of the Second Sudanese Civil War and in anticipation of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement.


DT159.6.S73 S6966

Not published some months.

Unbound issues. Holdings to be completed at a later date.

Southern Region (Sudan). Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure for the Recurrent Budget for the Fiscal Year…: The Democratic Republic of the Sudan, Southern Region. Juba: Democratic Republic of Sudan, Southern Region. HJ89.S8 S68a

-----. People’s Executive Councils’ Annual Budgets: Democratic Republic of the Sudan, Southern Region. Juba: Ministry of Regional Administration, Police and Prisons. HJ9080.6. A55 S687a

Report year ends June 30.


Session numbers are repeated each year.
Includes occasional extraordinary sessions.
Some issues have title: Summary proceedings of the … session; some issues lack title.
Place of publication varies: Juba, 5th Feb., 1979


The Southern Sudan Law Reports are the first such reports undertaken by the South Sudan Law Society in the S.P.L.M./A. controlled and administered areas of the new Sudan.
MLCS 83/3571 (K) FT MEADE  
Text of the regional autonomy agreement as promulgated by the president and called for in the Addis Ababa Agreement of 1972.

DT159.915 .S834 2009

DT157.681 .S82 1997  
“This charter has been concluded between the (1) the Government of Sudan, (2) the South Sudan Independence Movement/Army (SSIM)”

DT157.5 .S823 1983  
The Southern People Liberation’s Movement response to what was seen as the dismantling of the Addis Ababa Peace Agreement of 1972.

In process.

**Sudan. People’s Regional Assembly Southern Region. Weekly Digest of Proceedings No. … … Session.** Khartoum.  
Weekly.  
In process.

DT159.6.S73 S83 1985  

Contents: Political and constitutional crisis in the Sudan / Ambrose R. Thiik -- The state of human rights in the Sudan / John Luk Jok -- The SPLM as an alternate government for the Sudan / William Bior -- Refugees from the Sudan / Barnaba M. Benjamin.

DT157.672 .S834 2006  
Includes bibliography.  
Evaluation of the implementation of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement and recommendations concerning factors delaying implementation.


Includes bibliography.


Includes bibliography.

Study frames the British occupation of the Southern Sudan and the Southern Policy within the larger narrative of the Nile Waters Question.


KF27 .F629 2011e


KF27 .F629 2012e


KF27 .F627 2001


KF27 .F629 2011g

Item 1017-A-07

KF26 .F6 2010m


KF26 .F6 2012

Item 1039-A


DT159.6.S73 W38 2005

Includes index.

A compilation of political documents written by Southern Sudanese beginning with the immediate post-colonial period and ending in 1999.


JQ3981.S8 W46 1987


DT159.6.S73 W66 2009

Includes bibliography.

Text in English, abstract and bibliography in English and Arabic.


HQ1793.5 .W66 2005


JZ5584.S74 W65 2010

In process.


DT159 .6 .S73 Y68 1970z

Brief history of the Sudan, including a discussion of the position of the South following Nimeiri’s May Revolution.


KZ4704 .Z35 2011


Includes bibliography and index.
Discusses the challenges facing the Dinka as they attempt to balance tradition and modernization. The author evaluates the friction between tradition, in the form of customary law, and a rapidly modernizing world.

**Education in Equatoria Region, Statistical Review.** Juba: Educational Statistics Unit, Department of Education Planning, Directorate of Education and Guidance, Equatoria Region. v. LA1814.S68 E37 Set 1
Continues Education in the Southern Sudan, Statistical Review.

**Education in the Southern Sudan, Statistical Review.** Juba: Statistics Unit, Regional Ministry for Education, 1983. v. LA1814.S68 E37 Set 1
Continues Educational Statistics in Southern Sudan.

**Education Statistics, Southern Region (Sudan).** Juba: The Ministry LA1814.S68 E37
Issued in parts, 1978-79.

**Educational Statistics in Southern Sudan.** Juba: Statistics Unit, Regional Ministry for Education, 1982. v. LA1814.S68 E37 Set 1
Issued in two parts.
Continued in 1983 by Education Statistics in the Southern Sudan, Statistical Review.


Includes bibliography.
This is a review of the history of the Jonglei Canal and discusses the socioeconomic importance for development in the canal area, the Southern Region, and for Sudan and Egypt. Main features of Twic Dinka pastoral life, agriculture and economy are outlined together with problems and perspectives following from the canal project.


HN837.S8 G3

The opening speech to the Fifth Erkowit Conference, Juba, June 1971.


DT159.6.S73 H47


QL337.S8 H54 1982


DT155.2.A35 H68 1986

Includes bibliography.

Analysis of survey data that explores the socio-economic and demographic determinants of inequality and poverty among rural households in Southern Sudan.


DT155.2.N85 H88

Includes bibliography and index.

Builds on the work of E.E. Evans-Pritchard by focusing on the half-century period leading up to and including the Second Sudanese Civil War.


DT157.672 .S836 2001


DTT 155.2 .D56 1998

Includes bibliography and index.

A synthesis of how war zone populations live with war. Emphasis is given to the role of women.

English and French. Includes bibliography.


Owings, Lisa. **South Sudan.** Minneapolis: Bellwether Media, 2012. 1 atlas (32 p.). Includes bibliography and index. “Developed by literacy experts for students in grades three through seven, this book introduces young readers to the geography and culture of South Sudan.”


TC719.S74 M44 1983

HA4687.Z9 R46 1982 FT MEADE

MLCM 92/14260 (D) FT MEADE

Collection of ten papers presented at the First Conference, University of Juba.

MLCL 83/0188 (Z) FT MEADE

S.A.H.A. Newsletter. Juba: Primary Health Care Department, Regional Ministry of Health and Social Welfare. Multiple volumes. WMLC L 83/7247 Set 1

v. 2 June 1984; v. 3 January 1986.

S494.5.E8 S37 FT MEADE

RA552.S832 S687 1979

HN787.A7 S63 1982


HJ89.S8 S68a

HA4687.Z9 S687 1984


HD2123.5.Z9 S667a


SH315.S74 S68 1976


S473.S772 S677 1973 FT MEADE


RA352.S8 S73


MLCL 83/0386 (H) FT MEADE
A survey of interviews conducted of migrants to the Jonglei area, emphasizing flows of rural migration, relative economic prosperity, and productivity investments.


HD1699.S82 J667


TC719.S74 S92 1975


Includes a discussion on the provision of funds for social development and research.


Lists a number of late-1970s research programs intended to reveal the local socio-economic impact of the Jonglei project.


In English and Arabic.
The paper outlines proposed general goals for general education curricula in the Democratic Republic of the Sudan.


In English and Arabic.


Includes bibliography and index.

Text analyzes past failures of economic development in the South and offers potential solutions for future development.
~ SELECTED INTERNET SOURCES ~

The African and Middle Eastern Division | Library of Congress
http://www.loc.gov/rr/amed
A link to the African and Middle Eastern Division which provides access to all aspects relating to the Africa Section, as well as to the Near East and Hebraic Sections.

The Government of South Sudan (GOSS)
http://www.goss-online.org/
A link to the homepage of the Government of South Sudan. It provides access to all branches of the national government, including the judiciary, the legislative assembly, and the executive, as well as various state governments and publications.

Guide to Law Online | Law Library of Congress
A clearinghouse of material related to South Sudan’s legal framework and includes links on the constitution, the mandate of the interim governments (North and South), as well as customary law.

Internet Archive-It
http://archive-it.org/collections/2349
A collection of born-digital material, such as blogs, websites, and publications. The South Sudan Archive found here is a clearinghouse of digital information created since the signing of the C.P.A.

Max Planck Foundation for International Peace and the Rule of Law
http://www.mpfpr.de/projects/country-based-projects/south-sudan/
Source for legal documents on South Sudan, including laws on advocacy, contracts, demobilization, and co-operatives.

The Sudan Archive | University of Durham (UK)
http://www.dur.ac.uk/library/asc/sudan/
/The Archive collects and preserves the papers of the Anglo-Egyptian Condominium (1898-1955). /

United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS)
A link to the U.N. Mission in South Sudan, providing publications, statistics, and details on the size and scope of the United Nations’ mission in the South.

United States Institute of Peace (USIP)
http://www.usip.org/countries-continents/africa/two-sudans
The United States Institute of Peace page on the Two Sudan/ provides resources on the historic and current relationship between the North and South. Includes statistics on a /variety of topics.
Title: “Policy Statement on the Southern Question”  
Date: 1969  
Published by: The Cultural Section, Ministry of national Guidance, Khartoum  
Description: Text of then-Major-General Nimeiri’s Regional Autonomy Program, promulgated the same year as the May Revolution.  
In English and Arabic.

Title: “Southern Sudan Liberation Front: Delegation to the United Nations: News Release”  
Date: November 1970  
Published by: S.S.L.F.  
Description: Petition to the United Nations Special Committee of Twenty-Four and the Division of Human Rights charging violations of human rights by the North.

Title: “Debate in the Norwegian Parliament on the Southern Sudan Problem (November 23 and 24, 1970) and Petition to the Commission of Human Rights and U.N.O.”  
Date: November 1970  
Published by: Norwegian Parliament, Oslo  
Description: Debate in the Norwegian Parliament about the post-Revolutionary humanitarian crisis and genocide in South Sudan.  
In English and Norwegian.
Title: “The Anya-Nya Struggle: Background and Objectives”
**Date:** 1971 [?]
**Published by:** South Sudan Resistance Movement, South Sudan
**Description:** Historical background and current political position of the Anya-Nya guerillas during the First Sudanese Civil War.

Title: “Text of the Speech Delivered by President Nimairy on Friday, March 3\textsuperscript{rd} 1972 at Wad Nubawi Popular Rally (on the Southern Problem)”
**Date:** March 1972
**Published by:** Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman
**Description:** Text of President Nimeiri’s speech to the Wad Nubawi Committee addressing the question of regional autonomy in the South. Photos.

Title: “Speeches by the President During His Visit to the Southern Region to Explain the Agreement for Regional Autonomy, March 1972 … at E Nasser – Addressing members of the People’s Armed Forces and the Police”
**Date:** March 1972
**Published by:** Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman
**Description:** Text of President Nimeiri’s address. Photos.
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<th>Title: “Press Conference Held by Sayed Abel Alier’ Vice President About Addis Ababa Agreement for the Southern Region”</th>
<th>Date: March 1972</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Published by: Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman</td>
<td>Description: Text of a televised press conference following the meeting at Addis Ababa to discuss formalizing regional autonomy of the Southern provinces. Photos.</td>
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<th>Title: “Speeches of the President During his Visit to the Southern Region Explaining the Agreement for Regional Autonomy, Juba”</th>
<th>Date: March 1972</th>
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<td>Published by: Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman</td>
<td>Description: Text of two of President Nimeiri’s speeches: One to the people of Juba and the other to the garrison of the People’s Armed Forces in Juba. Photos.</td>
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<th>Title: “The Southern Provinces (Sudan) Regional Act, 1972”</th>
<th>Date: June 1972</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published by: Africa Quarterly</td>
<td>Description: Text of the act granting and outlining the Southern Sudan’s regional autonomy.</td>
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<td>Title</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;President Nimeri’s Address to Nation&quot;</td>
<td>Text of President Nimeiri’s declaration regarding the May Regime’s religious policies.</td>
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<td>“The Unforgettable Crime”</td>
<td>Describes the failed 1971 coup d'état in which communist-backed forces attempted to overthrow President Nimeiri’s May Regime. Photos. In English and Arabic.</td>
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Title: “Press Release: Joseph Lagu Back in Khartoum”
Date: 1972 [?
Published by: Sudan Permanent Mission
Description: Announces the return of the leader of the Southern Sudanese, Joseph Lagu, to Sudan following the signing of the Addis Ababa Peace Agreement.

Title: “Letter to the Editor, New York Times”
Date: 1972
Published by: 
Description: The author of the letter objects to the Times’ coverage of the Addis Ababa Agreement.

Title: “The Southern Sudan Problem and the Addis Ababa Agreement”
Date: 1972
Published by: Comitato Sud Sudan
Description: Release from the Comitato Sud Sudan presenting an alternative perspective on the Addis Ababa Peace Agreement.
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<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Published by</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>“Unity Day Speeches by President Nimeri and Vice-President Abel Alier, Juba”</td>
<td>March 1973</td>
<td>Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman</td>
<td>Text of speeches delivered commemorating unification of the North and South. Photos.</td>
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<td>“Official Translation of the Speech Delivered by H.E. the President of the Republic on the Occasion of the Ceremony of Receiving the Constitution Passed by the People's Assembly (14.4.1973)”</td>
<td>April 1973</td>
<td>The President, Khartoum (?)</td>
<td>Text of a speech delivered by President Nimeiri, which includes sections on the South’s new autonomy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Title: “The President Speech on the 4th Anniversary of the Revolution, 25th May 1973”</td>
<td>Date: May 1973</td>
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<tr>
<td>Published by: Culture and Information Printing Press</td>
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<tr>
<td>Description: Text of President Nimeiri’s speech commemorating the fourth anniversary of the May Revolution. Photos.</td>
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<th>Title: “The Administrative System in the Sudan”</th>
<th>Date: May 1973</th>
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<td>Published by: Ministry of Culture and Information, Khartoum [?]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Description: Description of the Sudan's administrative system under President Nimeiri and the May Regime. Includes a brief section on Southern regional autonomy.</td>
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<th>Title: “President’s Speech On the 4th Anniversary of 9 June Declaration”</th>
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<td>Published by: Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Description: Text of President Nimeiri’s speech delivered on the occasion of National Unity Day. Photos.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Title: “Address to Students of Universities and Higher Institutes by President Gaafer Mohamed Nimerir”&lt;br&gt;Date: November 1973&lt;br&gt;Published by: Ministry of Information and Culture, Omdurman&lt;br&gt;Description: Text of President Nimeiri’s address in to students in which he discusses the failed communist coup of 1971. Photos.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Title: “The Addis Ababa Agreement on the Problem of South Sudan”&lt;br&gt;Date: 1973&lt;br&gt;Published by: Educational and Cultural Production Department, Juba&lt;br&gt;Description: Text of the “Draft Organic Law to Organize Regional Self-Government in the Southern Provinces of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan.”</td>
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<td>Title: “Hands Off the South-Sudan”&lt;br&gt;Date: 1973 [?]&lt;br&gt;Published by: C.I.A.S.S.&lt;br&gt;Description: A pre-addressed postcard petition meant to be sent to President Nimeiri. On the reverse of the card are three requests: “Stop the massacre of Southern Sudanese,” “End military dictatorship in Khartoum,” and “Freedom and democracy for Sudan.”</td>
<td></td>
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| Title: **“A Tour of Peace”**  
| Date: 1973  
| Published by: Khartoum [?]  
| Description: Describes President Nimeiri’s tour of Southern Sudan following the Addis Ababa Peace Agreement of 1972.  
| Photos.  
| In English and Arabic. |

| Title: **“Southern Tour for Reconstruction”**  
| Date: 1973 [?]  
| Published by: Ministry of National Guidance, Khartoum  
| Description: Explains the logic of President Nimeiri’s tour of Southern Sudan following the Addis Ababa Peace Agreement of 1972.  
| Photos. |

| Title: **“Women in the Sudan (A Summary of Political Participation)”**  
| Date: 1973 [?]  
| Published by: Women’s Committee of the Sudanese Socialist Union  
| Description: Describes the political achievements of women in Sudanese society following the reforms of the May Revolution. |
| Title: “President Nimeri’s Speech on May Day”                                      | Date: May 1974  
Published by: Ministry of Information, Khartoum [?]  
Description: Speech by President Nimeiri commemorating the May Revolution. Photos. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Title: “A Man and His People: A Profile of Lieutenant-General Jaafar Mohammed Nimeiri, President of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan.” | Date: 1974  
Published by: The Ministry of Culture and Information  
Description: A biography of the President, with a section on the May Revolution and the subsequent agreement for regional autonomy in the South. Photos. |
| Title: “The Sudan Women Union”                                                                                                         | Date: 1974 [?]  
Published by: The Democratic Republic of the Sudan  
Description: Describes the role of Sudanese women in helping to consolidate the reforms of the May Revolution and to “safeguard its socialist march.” Photos.  
In English and Arabic. |
| Title:  | “Text of Address Given by His Excellency Gaafar Mohamed Nimeiry, President of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan, on the Occasion of the National Unity Day. Wau, 5 March 1975”  
| Date:  | March 1975  
| Published by: | Khartoum University Press  
| Description: | Text of a speech commemorating the anniversary of unification and the end of the First Civil War. |
| Title:  | “Text of Address Given by His Excellency Gaafar Mohamed Nimeiry, on the Occasion of the Sixth Anniversary of the May Revolution. 24 May 1975”  
| Date:  | May 1975  
| Published by: | Khartoum University Press  
| Description: | Text of a speech commemorating the anniversary of unification and the end of the First Civil War. |
| Title:  | “Focus on Sudan: A Progress International Publication”  
| Date:  | 1975 (?)  
| Published by: | Progress International  
| Description: | Describes the progress made in Sudan under the May Regime, including a section devoted to “Peace and progress in the South.”  
| Photos: |
| Title: “1969-1979: A Decade of Progress: 10th Anniversary of the May Revolution” | Date: 1979  
Published by: Ministry of Culture and Information, Khartoum  
Description: Commemorates the ten-year anniversary of the May Revolution. Sections highlight the Sudan’s efforts at modernization, from its politics to its agriculture. |
|---|---|
| Title: "D.R. of Sudan: Tourism and Hotels. Special Issue: 11th Anniversary of May Revolution and the Opening of Friendship Hotel" | Date: 1980 [?]  
Published by: Tourism and Hotels Corporation, Khartoum  
Description: Announcing the opening of a hotel while also commemorating the 11th Anniversary of the May Revolution. |
| Title: “The President Address the Nation about Decentrlization: in the South: More Power to the Masses” | Date: May 1983  
Published by: Ministry of Guidance and National Information, Khartoum [?]  
Description: Text of President Nimeiri’s speech regarding new decentralization policies in the South. |
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Title: “Winds of Change”</th>
<th>Date: May 1984</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published by: S.U.N.A. Weekly Review, Khartoum</td>
<td>Description: Praises President Nimeiri’s intentions to impose <em>shari’a</em> law on Sudan.</td>
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<th>Title: “The Rights of Non-Muslims in the Sudan [II]”</th>
<th>Date: July 1984</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published by: S.U.N.A. Weekly Review, Khartoum</td>
<td>Description: The continuation of a series of articles on the rights of non-Muslims in Sudan following President Nimeiri’s decision to impose <em>shari’a</em> law.</td>
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<th>Date: September 1984</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published by: S.U.N.A. Weekly Review, Khartoum</td>
<td>Description: Commemorates the anniversary of President Nimeiri’s decision to impose <em>shari’a</em> law on the whole of Sudan.</td>
</tr>
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</table>
| Title: “Nimeri Receives Delegates”  
| Date: September 1984  
| Published by: S.U.N.A. Daily Bulletin, Khartoum [?]  
| Description: Describes President Nimeiri’s meeting with various delegates at the First International Islamic Conference, including international boxing champion Mohamed Ali Clay. |

| Title: “Weekly Review: Ali: the Man of Will and Action”  
| Date: September 1984  
| Published by: S.U.N.A. Weekly Review, Khartoum [?]  
| Description: Biographical account of the life of Mohamed Ali, with particular attention given to his conversion to Islam. Photos. |

| Title: “Islamic Thinkers Label Sharia Application as Unique and Pioneering”  
| Date: 1984 [?]  
| Published by: Unknown  
<p>| Description: Discusses the application of shari’a law in Sudan. Photos. |</p>
<table>
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<th>Title:</th>
<th>“Islamic Thinkers label Sharia Application as Unique and Pioneering”</th>
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<td>Published by:</td>
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<td>Description:</td>
<td>Talks about the rights of non-Muslims in Sudan following the application of shari’a law in Sudan. Photos.</td>
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| Title:  | “Regionlisation New Government System”                        |
| Date:  | 1984                                                         |
| Published by: | External Information, Ministry of Guidance and National Information, Khartoum |
| Description: | Outlines the Sudan-wide regionalization project in light of new administrative changes adopted by Khartoum. Section included on South Sudan. |

<p>| Title:  | N/A                                                          |
| Date:  | April 1985                                                   |
| Published by: | The Republican Brothers, Omdurman                            |
| Description: | Explains the rationale of the coup that resulted in the downfall of President Nimeiri and his May Regime. |</p>
<table>
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<th>Title: “The Southern Sudan. The Minority Rights Group, Report No. 78”</th>
<th>Date: April 1988</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published by: Minority Rights Group, London</td>
<td>Description: Historical account of the North-South conflict, including discussions on the origins of the Second Civil War, and the fall of President Nimeiri.</td>
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<th>Title: “Unofficial Translation: Text of the Agreement Signed Between the Democratic Unionist Party (A Partner to the National Reconciliation Government in the Sudan) and the Sudan Peoples Liberation Army/Sudan Peoples Liberation Movement (SPLA/SPLM). November 16, 1988”</th>
<th>Date: November 1988</th>
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<tr>
<td>Published by:</td>
<td>Description: Agreement between the two parties to revive the Addis Ababa Agreement of 1972.</td>
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