

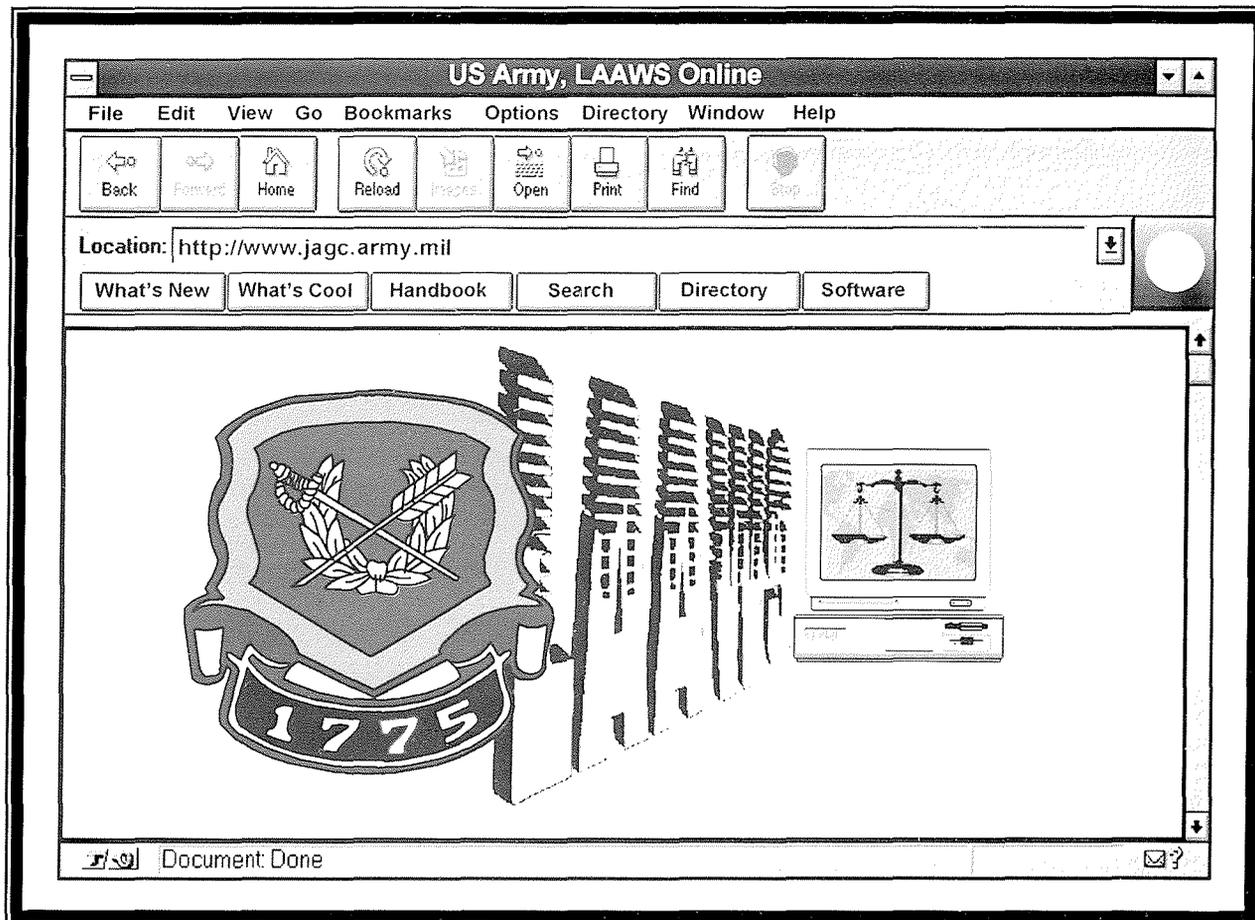
ANNUAL BULLETIN

1997-1998



The Judge Advocate General's School
United States Army
Charlottesville, Virginia

Electronic Access to The Judge Advocate General's School



Electronic access to course materials and deskbooks created at
The Judge Advocate General's School
is currently available via the Electronic Bulletin Board System.

JAGC TECH XXI,

THE TECHNOLOGY PLAN OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS REGIMENT,

includes Local Area Networks, Wide-Area Networks, and Internet connectivity which allows the Army's legal staff to function as one firm with many offices. The existing 3,500 user Electronic Bulletin Board System has been expanded and integrated with world-wide Electronic Mail connectivity. Collaborative computing will also be available using desktop video conferencing and contemporaneous file editing.

An automated Work Product Retrieval system is being established for the Corps using groupware which will allow for replication of all or portions of the data to JAGC networks and personal computers for immediate access, even by deployed attorneys. That information will be available in real-time to the entire Army legal community through electronic access.

Implementation of the Wide-Area Network will allow expanded access to academic resources at The School, as well as Computer-Assisted Legal Instruction.

The Annual Bulletin of The Judge Advocate General's School 1997-1998

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For DSN calls, dial 934-7115 and ask the operator
for the extension (last three digits).

For Toll Free calls,
dial 1-800-552-3978 and ask the operator for the
extension (last three digits).

THE COVER

This year's cover depicts
the main facade of
The Judge Advocate General's School,
United States Army,
located on the North Grounds of the
University of Virginia, adjacent to the University's
School of Law and the
Colgate Darden Graduate School of Business.

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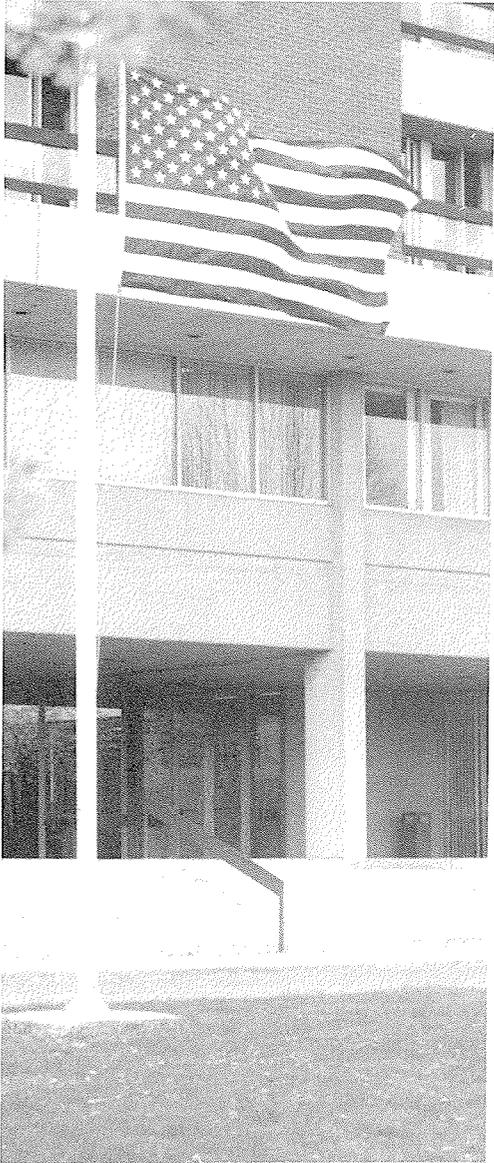
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*A Partnership in Excellence***



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Commandant's Message



Colonel Gerard A. St. Amand
Twenty-Second Commandant
The Judge Advocate General's School

On June 23, 1997, I began my tenure as Commandant of The Judge Advocate General's School, a position that combines the duties of law school dean and military commander. As the School experiences its twenty-second leadership change in 51 years of operation, it is appropriate to focus on the role that change, supported by enduring principles, plays in strengthening the School's educational programs designed to produce more effective and ethical legal professionals to serve our Army, and its commanders, soldiers, and families.

Colonel Gerard A. St. Amand Commandant

Colonel Gerard (Gerry) A. St. Amand was born and raised in Holyoke, Massachusetts. He received his undergraduate degree *magna cum laude* from Boston College where he also was commissioned from the Reserve Officer Training Corps program as a distinguished military graduate. He received his law degree from the Boston College Law School. Colonel St. Amand has completed the Judge Advocate Officer Basic Course (Distinguished Graduate), the Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course (Honor Graduate), the Armed Forces Staff College, and the National War College (Distinguished Graduate).

Colonel St. Amand has served in numerous positions in the Judge Advocate General's Corps. His first tour was as defense counsel, administrative law attorney, and labor counselor in the Office of the Staff Judge Advocate (OSJA), Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri. He then served as administrative law attorney, legal assistance attorney, and defense counsel in the OSJA, U.S. Military Academy. Following the Graduate Course, he served in the Office of the Judge Advocate, USAREUR & 7th Army, as Chief, Intelligence Oversight Branch and then as Deputy Chief, Administrative Law Division.

He later served as instructor and senior instructor in the Administrative and Civil Law Division at The Judge Advocate General's School. Following the Armed Forces Staff College, he served as Personnel Management Officer in the Personnel, Plans, and Training Office, Office of The Judge Advocate General (OTJAG). He next served as Chief, General Law Branch, Administrative Law Division, OTJAG, and during that time was detailed for six months as Assistant Legislative Counsel to the Secretary of Defense.

From 1990 to 1992, Colonel St. Amand served as Staff Judge Advocate, 10th Mountain Division (Light), Fort Drum, New York. He returned to the Personnel, Plans, and Training Office from 1992 to 1993 as Deputy Chief. Following the National War College, Colonel St. Amand served from 1994 to 1996 as Staff Judge Advocate, V Corps, in Germany and as the Judge Advocate, HQ, USAREUR (Fwd), Tazsar, Hungary, for Operation Joint Endeavor. In July 1996, Colonel St. Amand returned to The Judge Advocate General's School as Deputy Commandant and Academic Director. He assumed duties as Commandant on June 23, 1997.

Change is a natural ingredient of the Army's and the Corps' personnel system. The Commandant, the School's faculty, and the other military staff typically serve three-year tours of duty at the School. The attorneys selected to serve on the faculty have demonstrated excellence both in academics and in the practice of law. They come to the faculty from the practice of law and return to practice after their teaching tour is completed. Most Commandants have served previous tours on the faculty, and many have also served as Director of the Academic Department.

This personnel system strengthens the relationship between the faculty and the students and fosters continued vitality and relevance in our educational program. To better appreciate this, it is useful first to understand the broad parameters of our educational program.

Our educational program has four components:

- First, we have a 12-week judge advocate officer basic course for all new Army attorneys. This course is designed to bridge the gap between law school and the practice of law in the Army.
- Second, we have a 10-month graduate course for attorneys with 6-10 years of experience as attorneys with the military. This course is designed to prepare these attorneys for career service as senior attorneys and leaders in our Corps, and the course leads to the award of a Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Military Law accredited by the American Bar Association.
- Third, we conduct an average of 50 continuing legal education (CLE) courses per year that provide our attorneys expertise in new areas of practice, help them maintain currency in all areas of our practice, and satisfy state CLE requirements. All of our CLE courses are certified for state CLE credit.

- Fourth, we conduct legal orientations for our senior military commanders, law office management courses for our legal administrators, and legal and management courses for our senior legal noncommissioned officers performing paralegal and leadership duties.

Within this educational framework, the relationship between the faculty and our varied student body is not the typical teacher-student relationship. Teachers and students in our program are all part of the same team. Members of the faculty usually have attended the judge advocate officer basic course, the graduate course, and several CLE courses prior to their teaching tour. They have worked for and with the products of our educational program and, when they return to practice, they typically will lead legal sections or offices composed of their former students (lawyers, legal administrators, and paralegals) and they will serve as legal advisors for military commanders who are former students. In this environment, the teachers have a vested operational interest, not merely an academic interest, in the success of the students and the program. This interest is a powerful and positive force that strengthens the faculty-student relationship.



Change of Command

In addition to strengthening the faculty-student relationship, our personnel system contributes to the relevance and vitality of our curriculum. Our faculty exercises significant influence in shaping our curriculum. To do so effectively requires a detailed understanding of our legal practice. Selecting our finest practitioners with solid academic records to spend a tour of duty on our faculty helps ensure that our curriculum continually reflects the realities and demands of our practice, and further provides an infusion of the dynamic enthusiasm of our practice into our academic setting. This approach has proven itself in the past. In recent years, we have experienced enormous change in the nature of

our practice, mirroring in many respects the increasing complexity of the military's missions and the expansion of the law's impact on all aspects of military operations. In this rapidly changing environment, a faculty drawn from the ranks of our seasoned practitioners is of even greater importance.

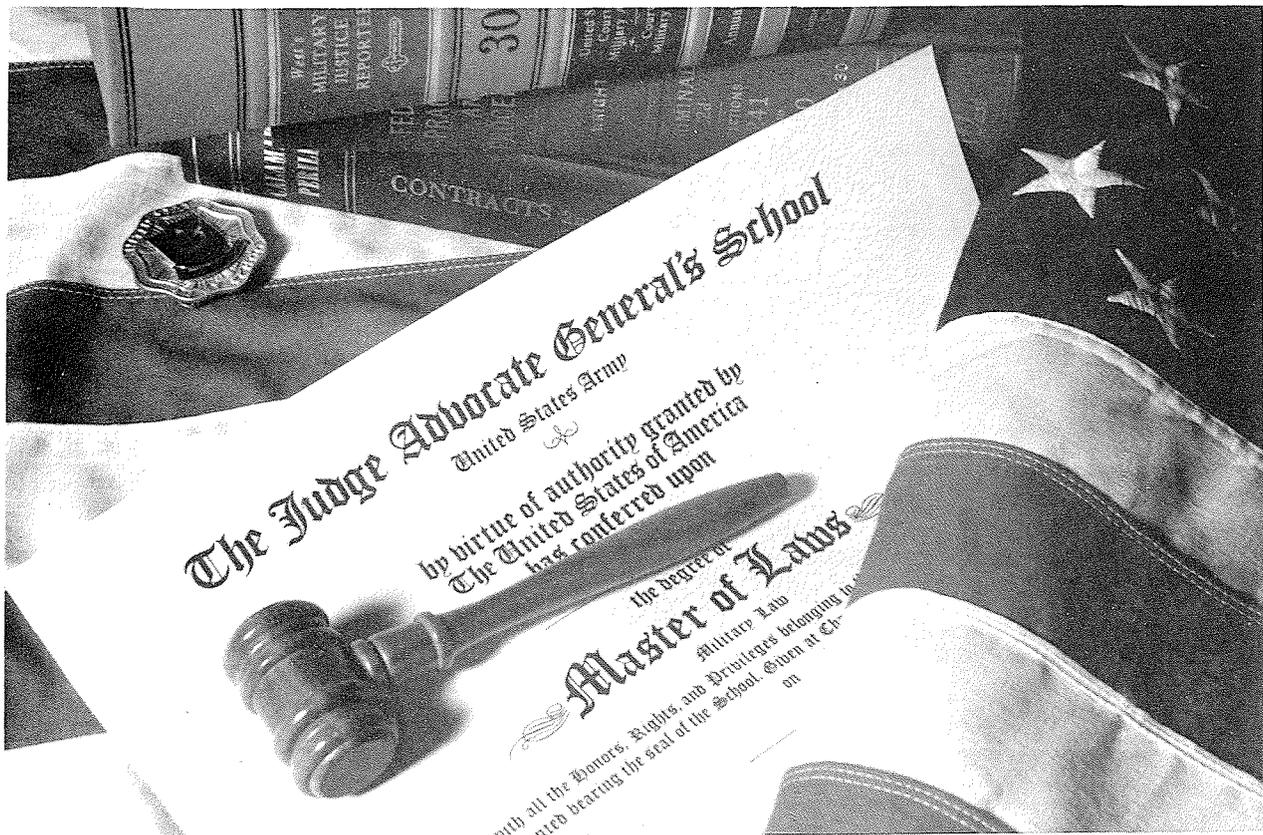
The impact of our School's natural impetus toward change continues to be positive because it is built upon a solid foundation of important constants.

At the heart of the 1951 decision to establish a permanent school for the education of judge advocates was a recognition of continuing education's value to professional growth and a commitment to excellence in that educational process. A constant since 1951 has been the commitment of The Judge Advocate General of the Army to excellence in education. This commitment has been demonstrated in many ways, including the continued assignment of the Corps' finest attorneys and officers to our faculty, the co-location at the School of other key military-legal functions that contribute to the overall education mission (the Center for Law and Military Operations; the Enlisted Training Development Division; the Nonresident Instruction

Division; the Developments, Doctrine, and Literature Department; and, the Guard and Reserve Affairs Department), and strong support in the fierce competition for shrinking resources.

Another constant has been the continued emphasis on professional values. This emphasis is on values associated with both the legal and military professions, and the combined professions of the judge advocate. Our focus for both students and faculty has included military and legal ethics, the service-orientation in our profession, the importance of dedication and commitment, leadership and management, and legal scholarship.

James Monroe once commented: *The question to be asked at the end of an educational step is not "What has the student learned?" but "What has the student become?"* Our Judge Advocate General's Corps, a team of officer-lawyers, legal administrators, and noncommissioned officers educated at the School, has become a standard bearer for Army and legal professional excellence. That is the measure of the School's success to date and the focus of our future efforts.



Visual Information and the Faculty: *A Partnership in Excellence*



Colonel Charles L. Decker addresses the First Contract Termination Course in 1953 . . .
before the days of media support.

One thing has remained constant in the half century since the establishment of The Judge Advocate General's School at the University of Michigan: excellence in teaching. Excellence in teaching is the central responsibility of our faculty.

The School's faculty has a long and distinguished history of providing an educational program that is solid, realistic, and challenging. It is committed to delivering professional legal education of the highest quality to prepare students for fulfilling careers of service.

The role of the Visual Information Branch is simple. Experienced, enthusiastic, and knowledgeable, the Visual Information staff is actively engaged in a "partnership in excellence" with the School's faculty.

A Partner in Excellence

As an active partner in excellence, the Visual Information (VI) Branch is dedicated to helping faculty members reach their full potential as instructors. VI sees its mission as aiding instructors in their quest to communicate complex topics in a challenging, but understandable manner. VI looks for opportunities to assist instructors approach the art of teaching law in ways that are not only educational, but also engaging.

Although an *active* partner, VI nonetheless recognizes its role in its relationship with the faculty as a *supportive* one. While keenly aware that the technological advancements of the '90s have had a major impact on the way modern society operates and conducts business, the VI staff readily admits that technology is a complement to, not a replacement for, good teaching.

From Blackboards to Television

In the first two decades of the School's history -- at Ann Arbor and subsequently at Fort Myer and on the Central Grounds of the University of Virginia -- faculty members had little more than blackboards and chalk to enhance the educational experience.

Integrating technology into the educational process at the School has its roots in the '60s. The impetus came from the

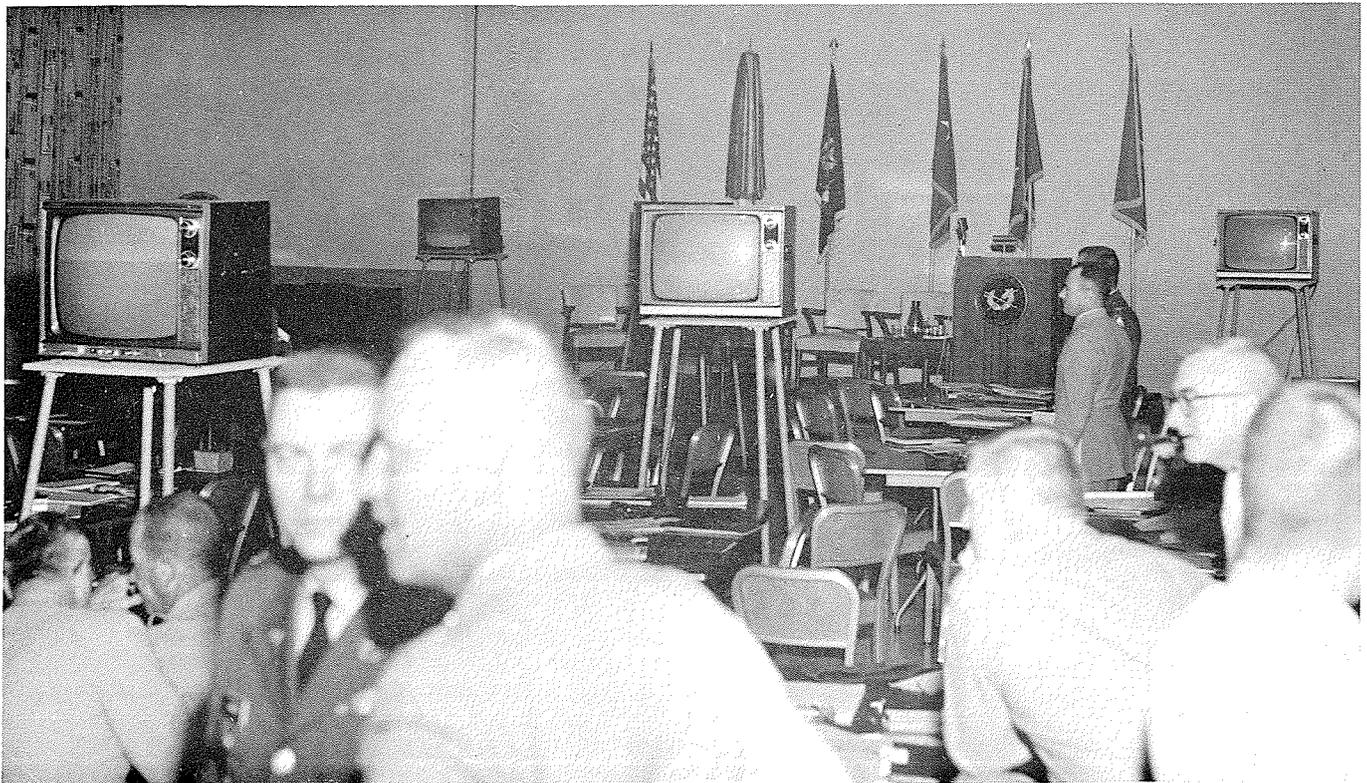
faculty itself, which experimented with using television to support legal instruction. The experiment was deemed a success; there was no turning back.

The School's first black-and-white television camera and a recorder were acquired, and a BOQ room became the School's first TV studio. Small television cameras and recorders found their way into the classrooms to record lectures. During the Vietnam era, instructors from the School were videotaped at Fort Lee, and 16mm copies of their presentations were distributed to Reserve judge advocate units. Here, as elsewhere, the educational value of filming students participating in trial advocacy exercises was realized.

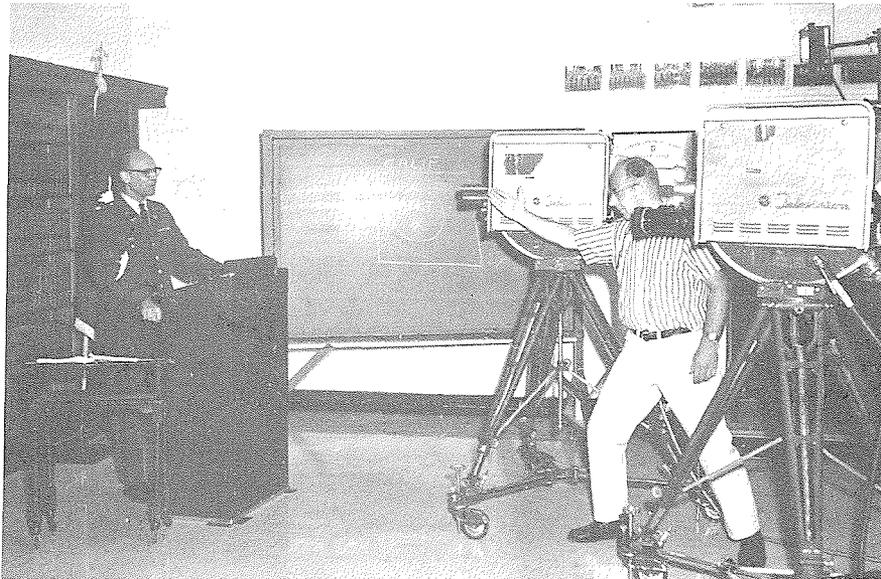
The Vision of the '70s

With the completion of its new facility on the University's North Grounds in 1975, the School was poised to embrace the future and inevitable change.

The appropriate infrastructure in place, the School began to develop long-term strategies to support its goal of enhancing the quality of its instruction, thus remaining the preeminent service school providing continuing legal education.



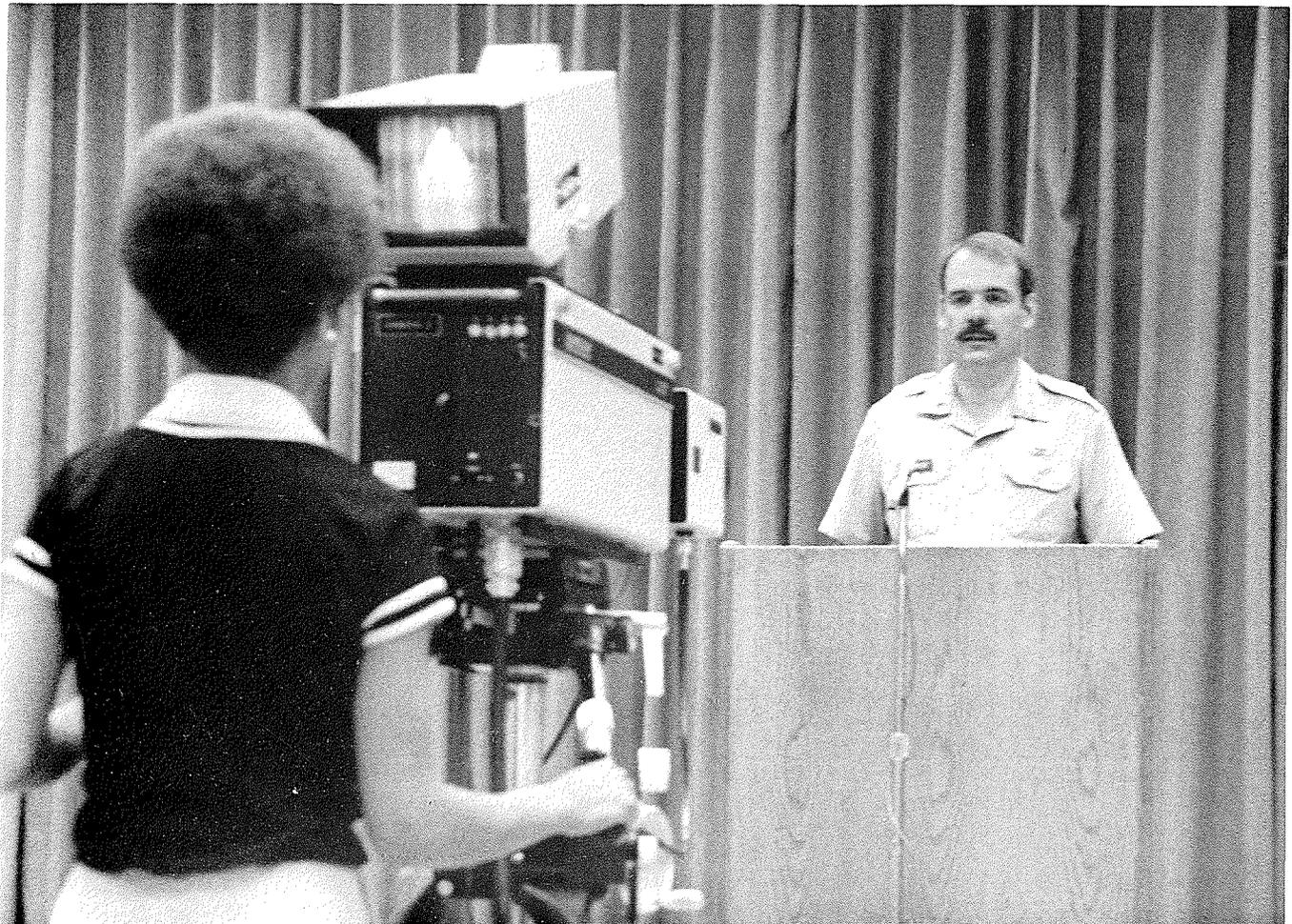
A conference room was set up at the 1965 JAG Conference to demonstrate the use of television in the classroom.



In the late 1960s, instructors such as Wayne Alley from the Administrative and Civil Law faculty were videotaped in the Fort Lee TV studio.



The School's principal classrooms in its North Grounds facility, completed in 1975, were designed to support traditional teaching methods as well as the use of projected media.



Over the years, many faculty members have experimented with television to support legal instruction.

An integral part of the "big picture" was the creation of the Media Services Office, the predecessor of VI. As originally conceived, Media Services was logically organized under the Academic Department inasmuch as its primary mission, then as now, could be summarized in three words: support the faculty. And so began the partnership in excellence.

The School's three principal, amphitheater-style classrooms (Rooms 130, 132, and 134) were designed to support the use of projected media: 35mm slides, overhead transparencies, and 16mm film. Prerecorded programs could be televised on ceiling-mounted monitors. In 1978, a color television system was installed, connecting the School's state-of-the-art classrooms to a centralized control room.

The School's videotape library grew in response to the demand coming from judge advocates in the field for videotaped continuing legal education. Over 500 hours of

instructions were recorded, edited, and "on the shelf" soon after the control room opened for business.

Media Services assumed the added responsibility of photographic support, converting a janitor's closet into a darkroom where 35mm slides and black-and-white prints were produced in-house.

Maximizing Resources in the '80s

In the mid-'80s, Media Services evolved into VI -- the Visual Information Branch -- and moved from the Academic Department to the Information Management Office. This organizational realignment was dictated by the creation of the Army's "Information Management Area," not a change in VI's mission or philosophy. The role of VI and its partnership with the faculty remained the same as always.

As more and more courses were added to the School's expanding continuing legal education program, plans for an addition to the School (the North Wing) crystallized. The

new facility, completed in 1990, included larger, more sophisticated production facilities for the VI staff. Both videotape and digital video projects can be recorded and edited with state-of-the art equipment in VI's recording studio. Traditional photographic and graphics production evolved into an electronic digital environment: the Electronic Multimedia Imaging Center (EMIC).

Technology advanced; facilities were upgraded; and responsibilities increased. Still, the VI staff remained lean in numbers, yet readily accessible and sensitive to the needs of the faculty.

The Classroom of the '90s

Continuing to work closely with the faculty in the decade of the '90s, VI has integrated technological enhancements into the educational process, striving to make our classrooms truly creative and dynamic learning environments. Our classrooms can now accommodate a variety of teaching methods, ranging from the more traditional lecture format to the brave new world of the electronic classroom.

Computer resources accessed through control panels at the podium facilitate communications and the flow, clarity, and usefulness of information. Using multimedia-equipped computers, large-screen video/data projectors, and the School's local area network, faculty and guest speakers are able to enhance their presentations with Internet access and

legal research information on the World Wide Web.

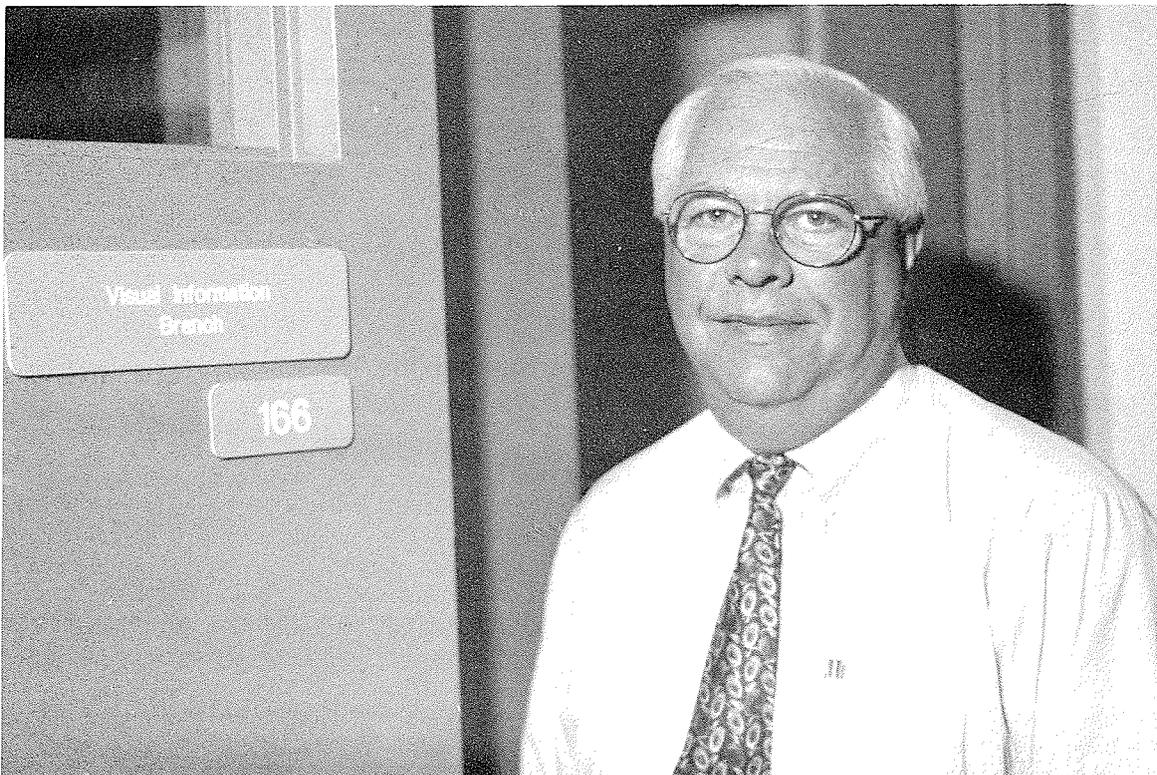
The VI staff has aggressively pursued the effective utilization of these new technologies. A distinguishing strength of our School has been the willingness of the VI team to support the faculty by helping instructors conceptualize ideas visually, offering periodic training sessions in the use of hardware and presentation software, and providing unobtrusive operational and technical support in the use of classroom equipment.

Our Vision for Tomorrow

At the dawn of the new century, what lies ahead for VI? As Yogi Berra once said, "Predictions are difficult to make, especially about the future."

One thing is certain: more evolution is inevitable. As we grow into the 21st century, VI remains committed to strengthening its partnership with the faculty by harnessing technology to ensure that the School continues to thrive, not just a participant, but as a leader in legal education.

In areas requiring creative solutions such as distance learning, we will explore new ways of looking at challenging problems. Another thing is certain, too. The faculty will continue to know, as it has for the past three decades, that it can rely on VI.



Fred Edwards joined the Media Services staff in 1979 and became its chief in 1980.

The School

The Army has relied upon lawyers since July 1775 when the Second Continental Congress selected Colonel William Tudor of Boston, a 25-year-old Harvard graduate, as the first Judge Advocate of the Army.

From the Revolutionary War until World War I, the relatively small numbers of judge advocates required by the Army were filled with officers equipped for their duties with varying degrees of experience and training.

Judge advocates were sometimes appointed directly from civilian life, but they were usually detailed from other branches of the Army.

Despite a long record of service by Army judge advocates, it was not until the beginning of World War II that efforts were made to provide our attorneys with specialized legal education. In February 1942, as uniformed lawyers' responsibilities increased in volume and complexity, specialized continuing legal education courses for active duty judge advocates were begun in Washington, D.C.

Ann Arbor and Thereafter

In August 1942, the School moved to the University of Michigan Law School in Ann Arbor. By June 1944, over two thirds of the active duty officers in the Judge Advocate General's Corps were graduates of that program. The School at Ann Arbor, intended only as a temporary facility, was deactivated in 1946 during the general demobilization following World War II.



A subsequent study on the administration of military justice demonstrated a requirement for continuing the formal education of military lawyers. Detailed instruction was needed for new judge advocates, and continuing instruction on new developments in military law was required for all judge advocates.

The creation of the Uniform Code of Military Justice in 1950 and the beginning of the Korean Conflict further emphasized the need for more sophisticated military legal training. As a result, another temporary school was activated at Fort Myer, Virginia, in October 1950. It was decided,

however, that a permanent school for Army lawyers should be established.

In August 1951, the Army accepted an offer from the University of Virginia to permanently move its School there. Initially, The Judge Advocate General's School shared existing facilities with the University's School of Law. As the military community grew in the 1960s, so did the needs of the Corps.

In 1975 the School moved to its own facility, adjacent to the School of Law and the Colgate W. Darden Graduate School of Business. This area, devoted to graduate education, is known as the University's North Grounds.

The facility dating from 1975 is now known as the South Wing of the School. It provides classrooms and seminar rooms with seating capacities from 10 to 200, two practice courtrooms, a library, 80 motel-type rooms for individuals attending continuing legal education courses, and private offices for faculty members.

Because of the School's ever-increasing teaching mission, construction on a 48,500 square-foot North Wing began in January 1988. The North Wing was completed in February 1990. It includes a 325-seat multi-purpose auditorium, two large general purpose classrooms, and eight seminar rooms. It also includes a television production studio, a computer learning center, a new post exchange, and additional office space. The North Wing facilities allow the School to continue providing top-quality legal education while meeting the growing and increasingly diverse needs for legal education in the Department of Defense.

As currently organized, seven departments administer the academic and nonacademic functions of the School. These departments are the Academic Department; the Developments, Doctrine and Literature Department; the Department of Admissions, Nonresident Instruction, and Enlisted Training Development; the Information Management Office; the School Support Department; the Center for Law and Military Operations; and the Judge Advocate Guard and Reserve Affairs Department.



Academic Department

The Academic Department develops and conducts all of the School's resident courses. Additionally, the Academic Department develops the program of instruction for all nonresident officer courses and reviews the legal substance for all training support packages prepared to support the United States Army Training and Doctrine Command.

The School's curriculum and teaching faculty are organized along lines similar to the four general substantive areas practiced by Department of Defense attorneys. The Academic Department is compartmentalized into the Criminal Law Department, Contract Law Department, International and Operational Law Department, and Administrative and Civil Law Department. Each department is chaired by an experienced lieutenant colonel who has undergone a rigorous selection process.

Developments, Doctrine, and Literature Department

The Combat Developments Division of the Developments, Doctrine, and Literature (DDL) Department developed and secured approval of allocation rules for Judge Advocate Service Organizations (JAGSOs) during the Total Army Analysis process for the year 2005 (TAA05). The TAA process generates the combat support and combat service support forces necessary to support the combat forces. These allocation rules generate the appropriate mix of JAGSO units to sustain training, administration, recruiting, and retention of qualified Reserve Component personnel. DDL's new liaison officer at the Combined Arms Support Command (CASCOM), Fort Lee, Virginia, has been instrumental in representing the JAG Corps in the TAA05 process.

The Combat Developments Division has also taken the lead on several other major projects.

- It has secured United States Army Force Management Support Agency approval of a new Manpower Requirements Criteria (MARC) study for JAGC personnel in units throughout the Army. The MARC standardizes personnel requirements for TOE units.

- It developed and briefed the JAGC's plan to restructure NCOs in the 71D MOS -- part of an Army-wide initiative.
- It has represented the JAGC in Force XXI studies and has participated in the Division XXI redesign process.
- The Combat Developments Officer, LTC Gaylen Whatcott, has deployed twice to Bosnia this year as part of a team from the Army Center for Lessons Learned (CALL), Fort Leavenworth, to study the doctrinal implications of JAGC operations in a large scale deployment.

The Literature Division's *Military Law Review* and *The Army Lawyer* continued to advance the tradition of providing quality articles that inform and educate judge advocates in the active Army and the Reserve Components. *The Army Lawyer* is a monthly publication designed to inform and assist judge advocates in the field with timely articles on current legal issues. The *Military Law Review*, issued quarterly, publishes scholarly and thought provoking articles on dynamic military legal subjects.

Of special note in promoting the utility of *The Army Lawyer*, the Criminal Law Department published a symposium issue addressing significant developments in military criminal law. To commemorate the fiftieth anniversary of the Nuremberg War Crimes Trials, the *Military Law Review* published the papers and remarks presented at the conference "Nuremberg and the Rule of Law: A Fifty Year Verdict," which was held at The Judge Advocate General's School.

Moving into the electronic publishing age and promoting the practical focus of *The Army Lawyer*, the editorial staff began uploading issues of *The Army Lawyer* on-line in the Legal Automation Army-Wide System (LAAWS), giving judge advocates in the field constant access to a valuable research tool. Electronic publishing initiatives include CD ROMs and publishing on the World Wide Web. To increase public availability of the publications, subscription forms are now available in each publication.

Major Mark S. Martins was presented the Professional Writing Award of the Alumni Association of The Judge Advocate General's School for his work, "Rules of Engagement for Land Forces: A Matter of Training, Not

Lawyering," which appeared in volume 143 of the *Military Law Review*.

The Literature Division also continued to coordinate the production of top quality Department of the Army pamphlets, field manuals, training circulars, and graphic training aids on military legal subjects for distribution to judge advocates and soldiers worldwide.

The Army Law Library Service (ALLS) continued to provide needed library materials to Army law libraries worldwide. Efforts of the advisory panel that reviewed law library services throughout the JAGC resulted in the creation of a revised Minimum Functional Inventory. ALLS created a new database to better track law library holdings and costs worldwide.

Student Administration

The Department of Admissions, Nonresident Instruction, and Enlisted Training Development performs four distinct missions.

- This Department serves as the School's registrar, managing all student requests for admission and records of attendance for both resident and nonresident instruction.

- It administers the School's nonresident instruction program and manages the development of legal educational materials for students Army-wide.

- It develops all instructional material to train and maintain the 71D (legal specialist) Military Occupational Speciality for both the Active and Reserve Component Forces and certifies the instructors.

- The Department also administers all resident International Military Education and Training (IMET) activities provided by the School.

Information Management

The Information Management Office provides visual information, communications, and automation support to the faculty, staff, and students.

Equipped with Electronic Multimedia Imaging Equipment (EMIC), a local area network (LAN) supporting 200 personal computers, connectivity to the Office of The Judge Advocate General Wide Area Network (WAN), and plans for voice mail and distance learning/video



teleconferencing, the Information Management Office is an integral player in supporting legal instruction.

School Support

The School Support Department provides administrative, logistic, base operations, and support services to staff, faculty, and students at the School. The School Support Department also oversees the School's budget and its Installation Morale, Welfare, and Recreational funds.

Center for Law and Military Operations

The Center for Law and Military Operations is responsible for three functions within the School.

- It serves as the Secretariat for the Inter-Service Committee on International Legal Education.
- It collects, refines, and disseminates successful training approaches in Operational Law.
- It contributes to the development of military doctrine for Operational Law and Domestic Operations Law.

Guard and Reserve Affairs

The Judge Advocate Guard and Reserve Affairs Department is the principal advisor to The Judge Advocate General of the Army on policy matters affecting the appointment, assignment, mobilization, and training of Reserve Component judge advocate officers. This department supervises accessions to the Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Army Reserves; federal recognition of Army National Guard judge advocates; and assignment of Individual Mobilization Augmentees and senior U.S. Army Reserve judge advocates. The Guard and Reserve Affairs Department provides management advice and assistance to all Reserve Component judge advocates. It provides input in the development and administration of resident and nonresident educational programs and reviews regulations affecting Reserve Component judge advocates.

Post Judge Advocate

The Post Judge Advocate's office provides legal assistance and claims services to active duty military personnel and retirees in the local area. In addition to serving as legal advisor to the Commandant, the Post Judge Advocate provides a range of other services to the School, including public affairs and protocol support.



The Faculty

Representing all branches of military service and all professional disciplines within those services, the faculty currently numbers 40. Respected members of the legal community, many faculty members have worked in significant policy making positions in Washington. The faculty's four teaching departments reflect the major legal disciplines practiced in the military environment:

- International and Operational Law
- Contract Law
- Administrative and Civil Law
- Criminal Law

Professors generally have extensive practical experience in the major substantive areas they teach. Teaching responsibilities are determined taking this experience into account, as well as individual interests and faculty needs.

Effective and Engaging Teachers

The School's educational mission and extraordinary resources are thoroughly discussed during a three-day Methods of Instruction course, attended by all new faculty members before they begin teaching.

Proper course formulation, as well as teaching and testing methods, are presented by the School's educational consultant, Dr. John A. Sanderson, Ed.D., an associate professor at the University of Virginia's School of Education. Exploring both innovative teaching methods and traditional approaches, the Methods of Instruction course is an invaluable asset in preparing new faculty members for the rigors of first-year teaching.

Professional Balance

The School takes great pride in the ability of its faculty to maintain an appropriate professional balance between developments in academia and legal offices worldwide.

The interaction between these two arenas--the classroom and the "real world"--presents fascinating research, writing, and teaching possibilities. Maximizing the benefits derived from this fruitful interaction, the faculty continually strives to

expand and refine the School's curriculum. The ability to research, teach, and then implement that teaching in dynamic and complex "real world" situations adds immeasurably to the faculty's vitality and effectiveness.

Breadth of Responsibility

The academic and administrative burden which faces the faculty is both challenging and stimulating. All faculty members teach in the LL.M. program as well as the Basic Course for newly commissioned judge advocates.

Faculty members present instruction at over 40 finely tuned continuing legal education courses conducted at the School. Faculty also travel to locations around the world, as needs arise, to provide invaluable training to Army National Guard and Reserve units and to the armies of developing countries.

In addition to serving on the myriad of committees necessary to make a large educational institution operate effectively, faculty members participate in article preparation and reviews, doctrine creation, and curriculum refinement. The ever

changing nature of a three-year assignment at the School continually challenges the professor to grow professionally and intellectually.

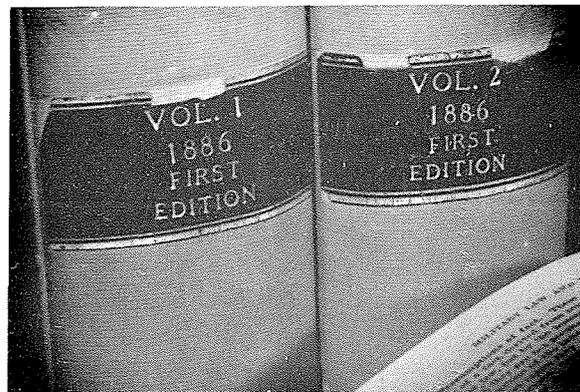
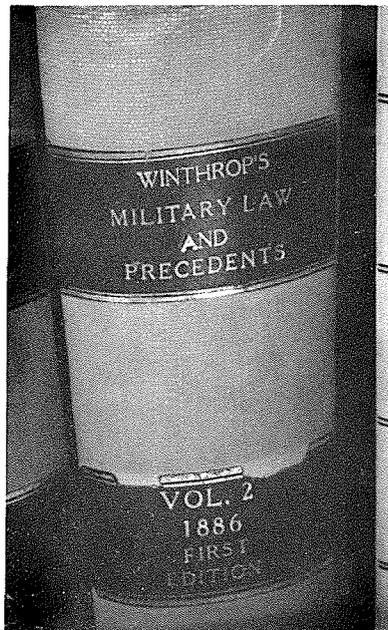
The Library

Students attending the resident Basic, Graduate, and continuing legal education courses are practicing attorneys with significant independent research and writing interests. The library is at the core of the School's ability to support those interests. Consequently, the School's library is constantly challenged to remain responsive to student needs by blending traditional and advanced research methodologies.

The Collection

The library's collection supports in-depth research in all areas of the School's curriculum. Its holdings are particularly extensive in military justice,

contract law, international and operational law, and military administrative law.



Additionally, the library has made a determined effort to develop comprehensive collections supporting new areas of Graduate Course emphasis. Special attention has been given to enriching the library's holdings in federal government ethics, United Nations peacekeeping, war crimes trials, environmental law, federal labor relations, and federal litigation issues. Students at the School have access to the 800,000-volume collection at the Arthur J. Morris Law Library at the University of Virginia School of Law, renowned particularly for its collections in international and oceans law. Students may also do research in the University's 3,000,000-volume library on the Central Grounds.

Computerized Research and Cataloging Initiatives

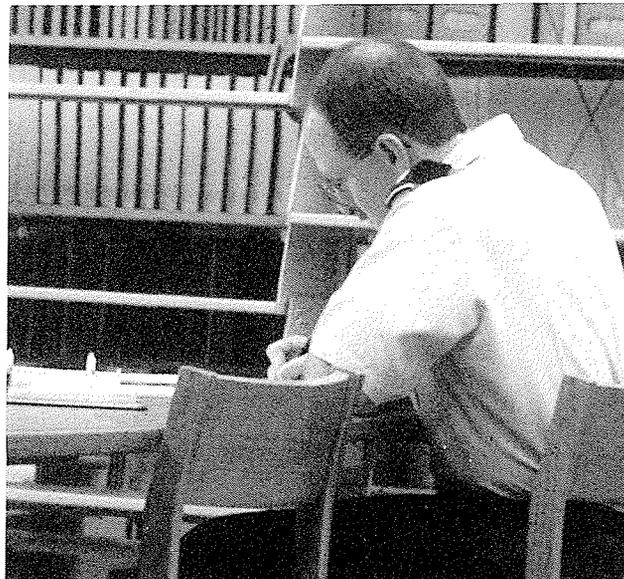
On-line services continue to grow in importance in legal research, and the library strives to take full advantage of the new technology. Both faculty and students have access at the School to WESTLAW and LEXIS databases, which contain the full text of judicial decisions, statutes, and selected secondary sources. All new library acquisitions are cataloged on OCLC (Online Computer Library Center, Inc.) as soon as they are received. OCLC is the bibliographic utility used by the vast majority of the 178 ABA-approved law schools in the United States. A retrospective conversion project to catalog the library's entire collection on OCLC is currently in progress. A member of the Law Library Microform Consortium (LLMC), the library has contributed many titles from its collection to LLMC's *United States Military Law: History and Development: A Basic Collection*. The library's LL.M. Graduate Class theses have been included in a microfiche collection of LL.M. theses from all American law schools and accompanying *Index to Law School Theses and Dissertations* published most recently in 1995 by William S. Hein & Co., Inc.

Preservation Efforts and Archives

Both the School and its library are dedicated to preserving materials for use by future generations of researchers. Recent preservation efforts include a cooperative effort with University Publications of America to microfilm the library's copy of the extremely rare *The Department of the Army Review of the Preliminary Investigations Into the My Lai Incident*, otherwise known as "The Peers Inquiry." The Library also combined with William S. Hein & Co., Inc. to produce acid-free reprint editions of the following out-of-print World War II war crimes trials reports sets: (1) *Trial of the Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal Nuremberg*; (2) *Nazi Conspiracy and Aggression*; and (3) *Trials of War Criminals before the Neurnberg Military Tribunals*. The Library's future preservation efforts include a 50th Anniversary Edition of the *Manual for Courts-Martial, United States, 1951*, and a 50th Anniversary Edition of *Index and Legislative History: Uniform Code of Military Justice*. An archives and rare book room was constructed in 1991. Its features include compact shelving, temperature and humidity controls, and halon fire protection.

Professional Associations; Writing and Research

The library maintains institutional memberships in the American Association of Law Libraries, the Society of American Archivists, the Library Binding Institute, and the American Library Association. The library's plan for the future calls for it to continue to emphasize the development of a broad, in-depth collection of military law materials needed by the military lawyer. Many of the library's titles are rare and can be found in only a few other libraries.





Resident Education: The LL.M. Program

The Graduate Course remains the "flagship" course of the School. Two years ago, the Academic Department reorganized the core instruction in the Graduate Course to present it with increased effectiveness and clearer direction. This initiative has now proven successful in two course iterations. Accredited by the American Bar Association, the School's Graduate Course prepares experienced attorneys for supervisory duties and other positions of increased responsibility within their respective services.

Students who successfully complete the course are awarded a Master of Laws in Military Law. Selection for attendance at the Graduate Course is competitive. Each class consists of students selected from the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps, as well as international military students. All students are attorneys who generally have five to eight years of experience.

The Graduate Course covers a full resident academic year. The fall semester includes core classes required of all students. The winter semester is composed of electives. Students may select from approximately 40 electives offered by the School's four academic departments. The School has implemented a shift in the Graduate Course schedule. Previously, the Graduate Course ran from early August to early May of the following year. Starting in 1997, the Graduate Course will begin in the last week of August and run to the last week in May.

The School made the change to reduce the turbulence associated with moving families to Charlottesville for the Graduate Course. The year now runs concurrently with the

local elementary and high school systems' calendars. This change should improve the quality of life of students in the Graduate Course, while allowing the School to balance the time spent in the core and elective semesters. Each department will retain its scheduled core teaching block. Additional time in the winter semester will allow students more time to devote to writing requirements.

The School offers an optional specialization program in conjunction with the LL.M. Students may specialize in Contract Law, International and Operational Law, Criminal Law, or Administrative and Civil Law. To qualify for a specialty, a student must either write a thesis in the area of specialization or earn at least seven elective credit hours and write an extensive paper in the area of specialization.

Contract Law

Graduate Course instruction varies in emphasis and approach. The Contract Law Department's core instruction is primarily technique-and-fact oriented. Its goal is to give students specific practical skills in reviewing government acquisition actions and solving problems arising under government contracts at military installations in the United States. Contract Law electives provide students with specific instruction in such areas as solving typical contract law problems, litigation, disputes and remedies, negotiation, the commercial activities program, and weapons systems acquisition.

International and Operational Law

The International and Operational Law Department's core instruction is presented in three phases. The instruction begins with an introduction to, and broad overview of, the general principles of public international law which deploying judge advocates are required to know. The core instruction

then focuses upon an extensive analysis of the law of war (humanitarian law). The course culminates with instruction on a wide variety of operational law issues, including status of forces agreements, deployments for overseas exercises, security assistance issues, counterdrug operations, noncombatant evacuation operations, and peacekeeping operations.

Throughout the instruction, discussion questions and seminars are used extensively to illuminate the material. International law electives include the following:

- Law of Air and Space
- Law of Military Operations
- Selected Topics in the Law of War
- Operations Other than War
- Law of the Sea
- History of Modern Warfare
- Current Issues in National Security Law

Criminal Law

The Criminal Law Department presents a balanced offering of trial procedure and substantive law in the core curriculum. Most instruction is presented in a seminar setting with significant emphasis on analysis of the underpinnings of military criminal law. The Department also presents core instruction dealing with leadership and management. Criminal law electives include the following:

- Advanced Evidence
- Military Justice Management
- Advanced Trial Advocacy
- Ethics in Military Justice
- Advanced Substantive Criminal Law
- Recent Developments in Criminal Law
- Analysis of the Military Criminal Legal System

Administrative and Civil Law

The Administrative and Civil Law Department presents core instruction in such diverse subjects as environmental law, defensive federal litigation, law of military installations, military and civilian personnel law, labor relations, government information practices, claims, legal assistance, and selected additional topics. The Department also has the lead responsibility for the extensive professional writing program. Many of the electives expand upon core topics, giving students an opportunity to learn more about subjects briefly covered in the core curriculum.

Resident Education: The Basic Course

Offered three times a year, the Basic Course is a twelve-week introduction to the practice of law in the military. The first two weeks of the Basic Course are taught at Fort Lee, Virginia. This military orientation provides an overview of officer responsibilities and basic soldier skills.

Phase I training includes classes in military leadership, customs and courtesies, wear of the uniform, drill and ceremony, organization of the Army, map reading, an Army Physical Fitness Test, and a three-day field exercise emphasizing deployment skills and weapon familiarization.

Taught at the School, the subsequent ten weeks of the course are devoted to instruction in substantive military law. Emphasis is placed on those areas most likely to be encountered during a judge advocate's first duty assignment.

Approximately 40% of the Phase II curriculum consists of subjects taught by the Administrative and Civil Law faculty, including personnel law, the law of military installations, claims, legal assistance, and communications. Practical exercises include interviewing and counseling, will drafting, separation agreements, consumer law, reports of survey, officer evaluation report appeals, and the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act.

Using platform instruction and practical exercises to teach a broad overview of military criminal law, the Criminal Law faculty is responsible for approximately 40% of the Phase II curriculum. Each student participates as a prosecutor and/or defense counsel in both an administrative separation board and a guilty plea court-martial.

The remainder of the course covers the military lawyer's role in government contract law and international law. Students are exposed to the federal acquisition process, basic legal concepts regarding the authority of the government to enter into contracts, and fundamental concepts of federal fiscal law.

International law subjects are divided into two major areas. The first deals with the law of war and includes the Hague and Geneva Conventions and the Code of Conduct. Instruction is designed to provide the student with the expertise necessary to teach fellow soldiers the law of war. Concerned with special legal problems encountered by soldiers deployed overseas, the second area covers the effect foreign law and international agreements have on the Army, individual soldiers, and family members.

Resident Education: Continuing Education Courses

Nearly 4,000 students participate in the School's resident education program annually. These continuing education courses vary in length from three days to three weeks. The School's extensive continuing education curriculum consists of specialized continuing legal education courses for military attorneys, as well as courses dealing with the role of the law in military activities, designed for students who are not lawyers.

Most of the practice-oriented, continuing legal education courses provide an update in a particular field of the law. Others (such as the Military Judge Course) serve as advanced qualification courses for particular positions.

Prerequisites for Attendance

Those wishing to attend resident education courses must meet the course prerequisites specified in the "Resident Course Descriptions" section of this bulletin and in Army Regulation 351-1.

No security clearance for attendance at residence courses is required unless otherwise noted in the course prerequisite. Attendance at selected courses is by invitation only. The prerequisites of those courses will indicate if attendance is by invitation only.

Quota Administration

Attendance at resident courses is limited to those persons who have been allocated a student quota. Quotas are managed by the Army Training Requirements and Resources System (ATRRS), an Army-wide training management program. All Department of Defense organizations should reflect their training needs in the Total Army Centralized Individual Training Solicitation (TACITS), conducted in August and April of each year by the U.S. Total Army Personnel Command.

Student quotas are allocated to Department of Defense organizations through ATRRS based upon TACITS data. Quotas for courses must be claimed by entering student reservations into ATRRS. Organizations without quotas for courses conducted by The Judge Advocate General's School

may use ATRRS to place students on a waiting list for specific classes. Department of Defense organizations without access to ATRRS should contact the Admissions Office at The Judge Advocate General's School for assistance. The Admissions Office telephone number is (804) 972-6307.

Applications

Active duty Army judge advocates, Army National Guard judge advocates, Army Reserve judge advocates who are assigned to a unit, and civilian attorneys employed by the Department of the Army must obtain quotas through their directorates of training or equivalent organization. Army Reserve judge advocates who are not assigned to a unit should apply to the following address for quotas: ARPERCEN, ATTN: DARP-OPS-JA, 9700 Page Boulevard, St. Louis, Missouri 63132-5200



U.S. Air Force judge advocates and civilian attorneys should contact the Office of the Judge Advocate General, U.S. Air Force, for quotas. U.S. Marine Corps judge advocates and civilian attorneys should contact Headquarters, Marine Corps. U.S. Navy judge advocates and civilian attorneys should contact the Naval Justice School, Newport, Rhode Island.

The School offers training on a space-available basis to federal government organizations which are not part of the Department of Defense. Individuals employed by non-Department of Defense federal government organizations must be nominated by name by their employing organization. A

waiting list will be maintained on a first-come-first-served basis.

If seats are available in a requested class, the nominated individual will be notified. Notification will normally be made not more than 40 days before the starting date of the class. Non-Department of Defense organizations should contact the Admissions Office at The Judge Advocate General's School for further information. The Admissions Office telephone number is (804) 972-6307.

Tuition and Funding

The School does not require the payment of any tuition. All funding and publication of travel orders are accomplished by the attendee's parent organization.

RESIDENT COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

The "Schedule of Resident and Overseas Instruction" is included at the back of this Bulletin.

Judge Advocate Officer Basic Course

5-27-C20

Length: 12 weeks (including two weeks of military orientation at Fort Lee, Virginia).

Scope: The course stresses those areas of military law which are most likely to concern a judge advocate officer in the first duty assignment. It provides an introduction to the following areas of military legal practice:

- Criminal Law and Procedure
- Administrative and Civil Law
- Legal Assistance
- Government Contract Law
- International and Operational Law

Prerequisites: Commissioned officer who is a lawyer and who has been appointed in the Judge Advocate General's Corps or the student's service's equivalent.

Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course

(LL.M. Program)

5-27-C22

Length: 41 weeks

Scope: This course prepares career military attorneys for future service in senior judge advocate positions. The course requirements equal or exceed those of graduate programs at other law schools. The American Bar Association has approved the course as meeting its standards for specialized legal education beyond the first professional degree. Students who successfully complete the course with a final grade point average of 77 or greater are awarded a Master of Laws (LL.M.) degree in Military Law. The course is conducted over an academic year totaling approximately 33 credit hours. Core courses consist of 18 credit hours in the following areas:

- Criminal Law
- Administrative and Civil Law
- Legal Assistance
- International and Operational Law
- Government Contract Law
- Leadership and Management
- Professional Writing

Electives consist of 15 credit hours (including writing requirements).

Prerequisites: Commissioned career officers of the armed forces whose branch is Judge Advocate General's Corps or another service's equivalent, in their fifth to eighth year of active commissioned service, Army civilian attorneys, and selected international student officers. Army students are selected for attendance by The Judge Advocate General.

Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course

5F-F1

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course acquaints senior Army officers with the legal responsibilities and issues commonly faced by installation, brigade, and battalion commanders and by those commanders assuming special court-martial convening authority.

(Administrative and Civil Law topics)

- Judicial Review of Military Activities and Official Immunity
- Regulation of Speech
- Labor-Management Relations
- Civilian Personnel Law
- Equal Employment Opportunity
- Adverse Administrative Actions
- Officer and Enlisted Separations
- Administrative Investigations
- Morale, Welfare, and Recreation Operations
- Legal Assistance
- Survivor Benefits
- Family Law
- Reports of Survey
- Medical / Legal Issues
- AIDS Policy
- Consumer Law
- Environmental Law
- Government Information Practices
- Standards of Conduct

(Criminal Law topics)

- Survey of Principles Relating to Search and Seizure
- Confessions
- Nonjudicial Punishment
- Command Influence

Emphasis is placed on the options and responsibilities of convening authorities before and after trial in military justice matters, including theories and effects of sentencing.

(International Law topics)

- Responsibilities of Command and Staff Under the Law of War and National Implementing Policy
- Military Support and Aid to Civil Authorities

(Contract Law topics)

- Overview of Contract and Fiscal Law Issues

Prerequisites: Army officers with the rank of colonel, lieutenant colonel and major (promotable) assigned or pending assignment as brigade commanders or commanders who will exercise special court-martial convening authority. Selection for attendance and funding is by OPMD, PERSCOM.

General Officer Legal Orientation Course

5F-F2

Length: 1 day

Scope: This course acquaints general courts-martial convening authorities and other general officers with the legal responsibilities and issues commonly faced by division, installation, and other major activity commanders. This course is tailored to the specific needs of each attendee. The full range of military law topics is available for selection.

Prerequisites: U.S. Army active duty general officers or promotable colonels. Attendance is arranged through the General Officer Management Office.

Reserve Component General Officers Legal Orientation Course

5F-F3

Length: 2 1/2 days

Scope: This survey course is designed to acquaint senior army reserve and national guard officers with the legal responsibilities and issues they will encounter.

(Administrative and Civil Law topics)

- Standards of Conduct
- Administrative Separation Boards
- Labor-Management Relations
- Civilian Personnel Law
- Claims
- Reports of Survey
- Survivor Benefits
- Mobilization Legal Assistance
- Post-Mobilization Family Support
- Environmental Law
- Government Information Practices

(Criminal Law topics)

- Search and Seizure
- Confessions
- Nonjudicial Punishment
- Command Influence

Emphasis is placed on the options and responsibilities of convening authorities in military justice matters, including theories and effects of sentencing.

(Operational and International Law topics)

- Law of War and National Implementing Policy
- Status of Forces Agreements and Other Stationing Agreements
- Legal Considerations Affecting Reserve Component and Active Component Units during Predeployment, Deployment, and Post-Deployment Operations

(Government Contract Law topics)

- The Commercial Activities Program
- The Anti-Deficiency Act
- The Contracting Process
- Deployment Contracting

■ Fiscal Law Issues

Prerequisites: Army Reserve Component officers with the rank of brigadier general and above and their chiefs of staff.

Staff Judge Advocate Course

5F-F52

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course educates newly selected Staff Judge Advocates, Deputy Staff Judge Advocates, and similar leaders to successfully lead and manage a military legal office.

Prerequisites: Active duty and Reserve Component field grade Army judge advocates whose actual or anticipated assignment is as a Staff Judge Advocate, Deputy Staff Judge Advocate, or similar leader. Selection for attendance is by The Judge Advocate General.

Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course (JAOAC)

5F-F55

Length: 2 weeks

Scope: This course is provided annually and covers the final phase of the Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course for Reserve Component judge advocates. The Guard and Reserve Affairs Department -- (804) 972-6380 -- should be contacted for any additional information.

Prerequisites: Army Reserve Component judge advocates who have completed Phase I (correspondence) of the Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course are eligible to attend.

NOTE: Officers who have not received written confirmation of successful completion of Phase I should not commence travel to The Judge Advocate General's School.

Reserve Component Judge Advocate Workshop 5F-F56

Length: 3 1/2 days

Scope: This course provides instruction to Army Staff Judge Advocates and other selected senior judge advocates on substantive military law developments, personnel and policy matters, and other recent developments of interest to senior legal officers.

Prerequisites: Staff Judge Advocates and other senior judge advocates. Selection for attendance is by The Judge Advocate General, United States Army, and is by invitation only.

The Judge Advocate General's Annual CLE Workshop

5F-JAG

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course educates Staff Judge Advocates and other

senior leaders of the Army legal community in recent developments in all areas of military law. The course also focuses on leadership and management issues of importance to the Judge Advocate General's Corps.

Prerequisites: Senior Department of the Army civilian attorneys, JAGC general officers, staff judge advocates, and other senior JAGC officers. Attendance is by invitation only. Selection is made by The Judge Advocate General.

Judge Advocate Warrant Officer Basic Course 7A-550A0

Length: 6 weeks

Scope: This course presents instruction to future legal administrators on the technical aspects of law office automation. It will specifically provide instruction on the following topics:

- MS-DOS
- The Enable integrated software package
- Harvard Graphic
- JAG Bulletin Board
- WordPerfect
- Various other software applications

Prerequisites: Non-commissioned officers and warrant officers who have been selected for appointment as judge advocate warrant officers for MOS 550A0 (legal administrator).

Reserve Component Warrant Officer Basic Course (Phase 1) 7A-550A0-RC

Length: 2 weeks

Scope: This course focuses on the automation skills required for Reserve Component Legal Administrators. Students will be taught introductory and advanced software and hardware concepts used throughout the Judge Advocate General's Corps.

Prerequisites: Warrant officers who have completed the Warrant Officer Candidate Course at Fort Rucker, Alabama, and will be awarded MOS 550A upon completion of Phase 1 and Phase 2 of the Judge Advocate Warrant Officer Basic Course, Reserve Component.

Reserve Component Warrant Officer Basic Course (Phase 2) 7A-550A0-RC

Length: 2 weeks

Scope: This course focuses on the management skills required for Reserve Component Legal Administrators. Students will be taught introductory and advanced management skills dealing with the following:

- manpower documentation
- budgeting concepts

- dealing with civilian personnel issues
- security issues
- other management areas dealt with throughout the Judge Advocate General's Corps

Prerequisites: Warrant officers who have completed the Warrant Officer Candidate Course at Fort Rucker, Alabama, and will be awarded MOS 550A upon completion of Phase 1 and Phase 2 of the Judge Advocate Warrant Officer Basic Course, Reserve Component.

Legal Administrators Course 7A-550A1

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on the technical aspects of legal office administration and the paralegal functions associated with administrative support services.

Prerequisites: Warrant officers with a primary MOS of 550A. Other military personnel or civilians serving as Law Office Administrators in a staff or command judge advocate office should contact the Office of The Judge Advocate General's Legal Administrator or the Manager of the Computer Learning Center at the JAG School to determine eligibility.

Law for Legal Noncommissioned Officers 512-71D/20/30

Length: 5 days

Scope: Focuses on Army legal practice, with emphasis on pre-trial and post trial procedures.

Prerequisites: Legal Noncommissioned Officers (MOS 71D) in the grades of SGT or SSG, civilian employees, or other service military personnel with a specialty equivalent to MOS 71D who are assigned or pending assignment as a legal NCO in a military justice section. This course may be attended only one time.

Senior Legal Noncommissioned Officer Management Course 512-71D/40/50

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: Focuses on management theory and practice, including leadership styles, motivation, and organizational design. Various law office management techniques are discussed, including management of the following:

- military and civilian personnel
- equipment
- law libraries
- office actions and procedures
- budget
- manpower

Prerequisites: Legal Noncommissioned Officers (MOS 71D) in grades E-7 through E-9 who are assigned or pending assignment as Chief Legal NCO of a separate brigade,

installation, division, corps, MACOM, Legal Service Organization, Reserve Support Command, or equivalent Staff Judge Advocate Office.

Chief Legal NCO Course 512-71D-CLNCO

Length: 5 days

Scope: This course presents legal NCOs pending assignment or newly assigned as chief legal NCOs with basic law office management skills in areas such as the following:

- logistics
- personnel
- budget
- automation

Prerequisites: Selection for attendance is by the Office of The Judge Advocate General. This course may be attended only one time.

Contract Attorneys Course 5F-F10

Length: 2 weeks

Scope: This course presents instruction regarding the basic legal concepts pertaining to the following:

- the authority of the government and its personnel to enter into contracts;
- statutorily mandated competition requirements;
- contract formation (sealed bidding and competitive negotiation), including appropriations, basic contract types, labor standards, and socioeconomic policies;
- contract performance, including modification, termination, inspection, and acceptance;
- disputes, including remedies of unsuccessful offerors and appeals;
- introduction to acquisition of automatic data processing equipment; and
- introduction to procurement fraud.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government with one year or less of recent contract experience. Individuals who have completed this course within the three years preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend. Army Judge Advocate General's Corps officers must have completed the Judge Advocate Officer Basic Course (5-27-C20) prior to attending this course.

Government Contract Law Symposium 5F-F11

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: The focus of the symposium is to update government attorneys on significant changes in government contract law and policy by providing attendees the opportunity to obtain the view of prominent individuals from the U.S. Government and private

sector. The course features guest speakers and seminars, with emphasis on the following:

- new developments
- reiteration of selected contract topics
- policy insights

Additionally, the Symposium serves as the focal point for the continuing education needs of program manager attorneys and will include seminars specifically designed for program manager attorneys.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who work or are pending assignment as a government contract law attorney, have successfully completed the Contract Attorneys Course (5F-F10) or equivalent training, and have at least two years of experience as a contract law attorney. This course is designed for experienced contract attorneys and supervisors.

Fiscal Law Course 5F-F12

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents instruction on the legal, practical, and administrative problems involved in the funding of government contracts. Basic aspects of the following are covered:

- appropriations process
- administrative and statutory control of appropriated funds
- minor construction

Prerequisites: Military officers or civilian personnel employed by the U.S. Government serving in the grade of GS-09 or above who work in one of the following areas:

- contract law
- contracting
- administering funds available for obligation on government contracts

Attendees must be attorneys, contracting officers, comptrollers, finance and accounting officers, responsible budget officials, or the equivalent. Attendees should have completed the Contract Attorneys Course (5F-F10), a financial manager's course, comptrollership course, or equivalent training.

Maxwell Air Force Base Fiscal Law Course 5F-F12A (Satellite Course)

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course prepares students to advise commanders, resource managers, and others concerning the statutory, regulatory, and policy limitations governing the commitment, obligation, and expenditure of appropriated funds. The course addresses current fiscal issues confronting the Department of Defense and other federal agencies.

Prerequisites: Active duty commissioned officers of the Armed Forces or civilian employees of the United States Government

serving in the grade of GS-09 or above, actively engaged in contract law, contracting, or the administration of funds available for obligation on government contracts. Attendees must be attorneys, contracting officers, comptrollers, finance and accounting officers, budget analysts, or equivalent. Attendees should have completed the Contract Attorney Course (5F-F10), a financial manager's course, a comptrollership course, or equivalent.

Security clearance required: None.

Procurement Fraud Course

5F-F101

Length: 3 days

Scope: This course provides basic instruction on the legal and practical aspects of developing a procurement fraud program at an installation. The course focuses on advising installation and agency contracting and investigatory personnel regarding procurement fraud matters; and proper and timely referral of procurement fraud matters to appropriate agencies. Instruction covers the following:

- identification of procurement fraud indicators
- fraud statutes
- fraud investigation procedures
- Department of Defense criminal jurisdiction
- debarment, suspension, and other remedies
- coordination of remedies

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who have been detailed as a procurement fraud advisor or procurement fraud and irregularities coordinator, or who are expected to serve in such a capacity. Persons who have completed this course within three years preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend.

Contract Litigation Course

5F-F102

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course develops civil litigation skills used in practice before the General Accounting Office and the Boards of Contract Appeals. The curriculum includes the following:

- analyzing claims
- preparing litigation files and reports
- marshaling evidence
- conducting and defending discovery
- using the alternative disputes resolution (ADR) process

Students will also learn rules of procedure and trial techniques in the various fora. This course is offered in alternating, even years; e.g., 1998, 2000, 2002, and so forth.

Prerequisites: Military or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government. Attendees must have successfully completed the Contract Attorneys Course (5F-F10) or equivalent training and have at least six months of contract experience.

Federal Labor Relations Course

5F-F22

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on the law of federal employment and federal labor-management relations. Topics include the following:

- hiring, classification, promotion, and discharge of employees under current civil service laws and regulations
- roles of the Office of Personnel Management, Merit Systems Protection Board, and the Office of Special Counsel
- grievance and adverse action procedures
- substantive standards for adverse actions
- reduction-in-force procedures
- equal employment opportunity law

Topics covered under federal labor-management relations include the following:

- the rights and duties of management and labor under Title VII of the Civil Service Reform Act of 1978
- roles of the Federal Labor Relations Authority, the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and the Federal Service Impasses Panel
- representation activities
- negotiation of labor contracts
- unfair labor practices complaints
- administration of labor contracts
- procedures for arbitration of grievances
- labor law implications of contracting out

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who work or are pending assignment in civilian personnel law or labor law. Personnel who have completed this course or the Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course (5-27-C22) within three years preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend. Attendees must bring a copy of a sample personnel or labor problem from their installation or activity.

Legal Assistance Course

5F-F23

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents both basic law and current developments in areas of interest to military legal assistance attorneys, including the following:

- consumer protection
- family law
- state and federal taxation
- survivor benefits
- Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act
- ethics
- immigration and naturalization
- estate planning

- wills
- bankruptcy
- law office management

Prerequisites: Military attorneys and civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who work or are pending assignment in legal assistance. Reserve Component attorneys must render legal assistance to military members on a regular basis. Persons who have completed this course or the Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course (5-27-C22) within one year preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend. In addition, persons who have completed the Basic Course (5-27-C20) within six months preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend. Attendees must bring a sample legal assistance problem (and a brief summary of its solution, if resolved) that relates to one of the following topics:

- consumer law
- family law
- professional responsibility
- office administration
- tax and estate planning

Administrative Law for Military Installations Course

5F-F24

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents both basic law and current developments in areas of interest to military attorneys in administrative law assignments. Topics covered include the following:

- administrative investigations
- civilian personnel law
- federal litigation
- federal - state relations
- First Amendment issues
- medical - legal issues
- military support to civilian law enforcement
- morale, welfare, and recreation operations
- private organizations
- government information practices
- military personnel law
- standards of conduct
- environmental law
- reports of survey

Although certain classes may address sister service concerns, the majority of instruction will focus on Army installations.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who work or are pending assignment in administrative law. Persons who have completed this course or the Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course (5-27-C22) within three years preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend. In addition, persons who have completed the Basic Course (5-27-C20) within six months preceding the course starting date are not eligible to attend. Attendees must bring

a copy of an administrative law problem from their installation or activity.

Federal Litigation Course

5F-F29

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This is a demanding, practice-oriented course which presents intensive instruction and exercises encompassing problems confronting government attorneys in federal litigation. An important portion of the course includes participation in a practical exercise involving trial advocacy skills. Instruction is provided in federal litigation subjects, including the following:

- the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
- case management
- discovery
- judicial review
- official immunity
- federal motion practice

Prerequisites: Military or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government and actively engaged in defending the government's interests in federal civil litigation.

Ethics Counselors Workshop

5F-F201

Length: 3 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on ethics counselor fundamentals and is designed for attorneys with little experience in the area. Topics include the following:

- ethics counselor responsibilities
- procurement integrity
- post-government employment restrictions
- completion and review of financial disclosure reports
- private organizational relationships
- travel and transportation rules
- gifts and gratuities rules
- restrictions on political activities
- the Joint Ethics Regulation
- investigation and reporting of suspected violations of ethics standards

Prerequisites: Department of Defense attorneys who are appointed, work as, or are pending assignment as ethics counselors. Others by invitation of Chief, Standards of Conduct Office. Previous course attendees are ineligible to attend. Attendees must bring a copy of the JER and an ethics problem for discussion.

Military Justice Managers Course

5F-F31

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course is designed to provide chiefs of military

justice and others involved in military justice management with information and practical tips regarding pretrial, trial, and post-trial procedures. Topics include the following:

- case management
- selection of members
- victim/witness liaison
- pretrial and post trial procedures

Prerequisites: This course is limited to judge advocates from all services who currently serve or are scheduled to serve as military justice managers.

Military Judge Course

5F-F33

Length: 3 weeks

Scope: Provides military attorneys with advanced schooling required to qualify as full-time military judges at courts-martial.

Topics covered include the following:

- substantive military criminal law
- trial procedures
- defenses
- instructions
- evidence
- current military judicial problems
- professional responsibility

Prerequisites: Military attorneys who are military judges or about to begin assignments as military judges. Army officers are selected for attendance by the Chief Trial Judge, U.S. Army Judiciary. Students from other services are nominated by the chiefs of their respective services' judiciaries. Attendance at this course is by invitation only.

Criminal Law Advocacy Course

5F-F34

Length: 2 weeks

Scope: This course presents basic, yet intensive instruction and practical exercises covering problems confronting military counsel at courts-martial, from pretrial investigation through appellate review. Issues in the following areas are addressed:

- trial procedure
- trial advocacy
- professional responsibility
- topical aspects of current military law, with particular emphasis on the military rules of evidence

A substantial portion of the course involves participation in practical exercises.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys certified as counsel under Article 27(B) of the Uniform Code of Military Justice, with no more than six months of experience as a trial attorney. Attendees must be currently serving as trial counsel or defense counsel, or be designated to fill either position upon course completion.

Criminal Law New Developments Course

5F-F35

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: Focuses on developments during the past year in the following areas:

- military criminal procedure
- substantive criminal law
- professional responsibility
- evidence
- advocacy

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who serve as counsel at courts-martial or who are involved in the practice of military criminal law.

Intelligence Law Workshop

5F-F41

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on the fundamental legal aspects of intelligence operations and support to those operations. The course stresses the practical application of the laws in this area through seminar and practical exercises. Topics include the following:

- a review of the statutes that govern the intelligence community
- the intelligence community structure
- collection of intelligence on U.S. persons
- low level source operations
- counterintelligence
- foreign intelligence surveillance
- intelligence funding and property
- secured environment contracting
- intelligence/classified litigation

Prerequisites: Attendance at this course is limited to military or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. government who are assigned or are pending assignment to an intelligence unit, or special operations/mission unit, or who are assigned or pending assignment to a position within the Department of Defense which requires an understanding of intelligence law. Persons who do not meet the foregoing criteria are not eligible without the prior approval of the course manager within the International and Operational Law Department. All attendees must possess a current Secret clearance and forward a verification of that clearance to the course manager prior to attendance.

Law of War Workshop

5F-F42

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course addresses international customary and convention law affecting the conduct of forces throughout the spectrum of military operations. The course focuses on the

Hague and Geneva Conventions, emphasizing the protections accorded the following:

- wounded and sick
- prisoners
- civilians
- targeting principles

The impact of other law of war treaties, such as the United Nations Charter and the 1977 Geneva Protocols, are also examined. Extensive seminar periods are used to foster discussion and to encourage practical application of these important issues.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government, as well as selected non-attorney military officers, who work or are pending assignment in command and staff positions.

Operational Law Seminar 5F-F47

Length: 2 weeks

Scope: This course focuses on the role of law in military operations at the operational and tactical levels (JTF, Corps, Division and Brigade). Such topics as the following are discussed:

- review of operations plans
- rules of engagement
- the use of force
- individual legal problems of deploying soldiers
- security assistance
- fiscal considerations

The course is in seminar format, emphasizing practical solutions to the issues raised and requiring the free interchange of ideas by attendees. At the conclusion of the course, attendees will be able to act as a legal advisor during military operations across the spectrum of conflict. Attendees will learn to do the following:

- prepare legal and ROE annexes to OPLANS
- plan for scenario training exercises
- review operations plans

Prerequisites: Military attorneys and selected officers and U.S. Government civilian attorneys who work or are pending assignment in a job that requires knowledge of operational law. Prior attendance at the Law of War Workshop (5F-F42) or the Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course (5-27-C22) is strongly recommended. This course requires a SECRET security

clearance. Attendees must ensure that their orders reflect clearance status.

National Security Crime and Intelligence Law Workshop 5F-F401

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on the fundamental legal aspects of intelligence operations and the unique aspects of investigating,

prosecuting, or defending cases involving classified information and national security issues. Topics include the following:

- introduction to and analysis of the structure and activities of the United States intelligence community
- statutes that govern intelligence activities
- national security crimes
- evidentiary and procedural aspects of classified litigation
- collection of intelligence information on U.S. persons
- counterintelligence operations

■ funding and contracting for intelligence operations

The course will stress practical application of the law through seminar and practical exercises.

Prerequisites: Attendance at this course is by invitation only. Military and civilian attorneys, and supervisory investigative personnel, who are assigned or pending assignment to positions that require an understanding of legal aspects of intelligence operations or national security crimes and litigation. Those interested in attending this workshop should seek invitations through one of the following at The Judge Advocate



Hazel Oldaker
is the School's Quota Management contact.

General's School, United States Army:

- Chair, Criminal Law Department, (804) 972-6342
- Chair, International Law Department, (804) 972-6483

Overseas Course Descriptions

The "Schedule of Resident and Overseas Instruction" is included at the back of this Bulletin.

USAREUR

Contract Law CLE

5F-F15E

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course discusses acquisition law beyond basic installation level topics, with emphasis on the following:

- recent developments
- reiteration of selected contract and fiscal law topics
- policy insights

The USAREUR contract law division will cover topics which are of special interest to contract attorneys assigned to USAREUR.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government in USAREUR. Attendees must have successfully completed the Contract Attorneys Course (5F-F10), or equivalent training, and have at least one year's experience as a contract law attorney.

USAREUR

Legal Assistance CLE

5F-F23E

Length: 2 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents both basic law and current developments in areas of interest to legal assistance attorneys. Subject to instructor availability, a variety of topics will be offered. Past offerings have included the following:

- survivor benefits
- will drafting
- the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act
- consumer law
- casualty assistance
- professional responsibility
- administrative appeals
- immigration and naturalization
- preventive law
- law office management
- tax programs
- family law (including family support and the Uniformed Services Former Spouses' Protection Act)
- German law relating to family, consumer, and landlord-tenant law

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who work or are pending assignment in legal assistance in USAREUR.

USAREUR

Administrative Law CLE

5F-F24E

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents an overview of the law and current developments in areas of interest to attorneys in administrative law assignments in USAREUR. Areas covered include the following:

- morale, welfare, and recreation operations
- government information practices (to include the Freedom of Information Act and Privacy Act)
- military personnel law
- civilian personnel law
- standards of conduct
- professional responsibility
- reports of survey
- private organizations
- federal litigation

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who work or are pending assignment in administrative law in USAREUR.

USAREUR

Tax CLE

5F-F28E

Length: 3 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents a basic overview of federal income taxation for individuals, with special attention devoted to provisions of the Internal Revenue Code which directly affect military personnel. The course provides the following:

- an introduction to federal income taxation principles
- an overview of the tax forms
- instruction on filing status, gross income, itemized deductions, rental property, real estate taxation, individual retirement arrangements, credits, and tax on capital gains

Prerequisites: Military or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who assist authorized personnel and family members with the filing of federal or state income tax returns.

Hawaii

Tax CLE

5F-F28H

Length: 3 days

Scope: This course presents a basic overview of federal income taxation for individuals, with special attention devoted to provisions of the Internal Revenue Code which directly affect

military personnel. The course provides the following:

- an introduction to federal income taxation principles
- an overview of the tax forms
- instruction on filing status, gross income, itemized deductions, rental property, real estate taxation, individual retirement arrangements, credits, and tax on capital gains

Prerequisites: Military or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who assist authorized personnel and family members with the filing of federal or state income tax returns.

PACOM Tax CLE 5F-F28P

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course presents a basic overview of federal income taxation for individuals, with special attention devoted to provisions of the Internal Revenue Code which directly affect military personnel. The course provides the following:

- an introduction to federal income taxation principles
- an overview of the tax forms
- instruction on filing status, gross income, itemized deductions, rental property, real estate taxation, individual retirement arrangements, credits, and tax on capital gains

Prerequisites: Military or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government assigned or pending assignment in PACOM who assist authorized personnel and family members with the filing of federal or state income tax returns.

USAREUR Trial Advocacy CLE

5F-F34E

Length: 4 days

Scope: This course focuses on advocacy skills for attorneys with minimal trial experience.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys certified as counsel under Article 27(b), UCMJ, with no more than six months of experience as a trial attorney. Must currently be serving as trial counsel or defense counsel or designated to fill position upon course completion.

USAREUR Criminal Law CLE 5F-F35E

Length: 1 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on developments during the past year in the following areas:

- military criminal procedure

- substantive criminal law
- professional responsibility
- evidence

Prerequisites: Military attorneys or civilian attorneys employed by the U.S. Government who

- serve as counsel before courts-martial in USAREUR, or
- administer criminal law in a judge advocate office in USAREUR, or
- are pending assignment to such positions

USAREUR Operational Law CLE 5F-F47E

Length: 4 1/2 days

Scope: This course focuses on the role of law in military operations at the tactical and operational levels (JTF, corps, division, and brigade). Topics, such as the following, will be discussed:

- review of operations plans
- rules of engagement
- the use of force
- individual legal problems of deploying soldiers
- security assistance
- fiscal considerations

Specific problems relating to military combat and training operations in a European environment are highlighted. The course is in seminar format, emphasizing practical solutions to the issues raised and requiring the free interchange of ideas by attendees.

Prerequisites: Military attorneys and selected officers and Department of Defense civilian attorneys who work or are pending assignment in a job that requires knowledge of operational law. Prior attendance at the Law of War Workshop (5F-F42) or the Judge Advocate Officer Graduate Course (5-27-C22) is strongly recommended.



Nonresident Program

General Information

The Nonresident Instruction Program provides a means for students to increase their knowledge, acquire new skills, meet military education requirements, and improve job proficiency. A course consists of a series of subcourses or separate lessons designed to provide comprehensive instruction at a particular level or in a particular job-oriented subject area. A subcourse consists of one or more lessons pertaining to a specific subject. Each lesson contains a practical exercise or study assignment in texts provided with the subcourse. When the student has completed all lessons, the examination (which is also furnished with the subcourse materials) is taken.

An initial shipment of subcourses is sent upon enrollment in a particular course. Additional subcourses are mailed to a student automatically as the student progresses through the course. The nonresident program includes the Judge Advocate Officer Basic and Advanced Courses, an introductory course for legal specialists, a course for legal noncommissioned officers, a more advanced course for legal noncommissioned officers, a paralegal course, and an elective program for officers who have completed the Advanced Course. The detailed structure of each course and descriptions of individual subcourses follow.

Enrollment

Enrollment in the Nonresident Instruction Program is limited to judge advocates, persons employed as attorneys by the federal government, or legal specialist (MOS 71D). Eligibility requirements and prerequisites for specific courses are listed below with the course descriptions. Applications for enrollment must be submitted on a TJAGSA Form 145, which is located in the back of this bulletin, or on a DA Form 145, which is available through normal military distribution. The form should be submitted to the Commandant, The Judge Advocate General's School, U.S. Army, ATTN: JAGS-OD-C Charlottesville, VA 22903-1781 through one of the following channels:

- Military personnel on extended active duty with the U.S. Army should submit applications through either the first judge advocate in either the rating or technical chain, Legal Administrator, or Chief Legal NCO.
- Unit members of the USAR not on extended active duty should send applications through the commanding officer who is the custodian of their military personnel records jacket.
- Non-unit reservists should send applications through their Personnel Management Officer, U.S. Army Reserve Personnel Center, ATTN: DARP-OPS-JA, 9700 Page Boulevard, St. Louis, Missouri 63132.
- Members of the Army National Guard not on extended active duty should submit applications through their

commanding officer and through the Army National Guard Operating Activities Center, Military Education Branch, ATTN: NGB-ARO-ME, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland 21010-5470.

- Members of any component of the Armed Forces of the United States, other than a component of the U.S. Army, should submit applications as prescribed by the individual's branch of service.
- Civilian employees of the U.S. Government should submit applications through their supervisors. A copy of the employee's current job description must be attached to the enrollment application.

Enrollment applications must be complete and approved by the appropriate official. Applications that are incomplete or that do not indicate that a student meets all prerequisites for enrollment will be returned. Students are not permitted to enroll in more than one course at a time.

Enlisted Grading System

Subcourses are given numerical grades; scores below 70 are unsatisfactory. If a student fails an examination, the student may retake the examination. If the student fails the first retake, they must submit a request to the Chief, Enlisted Training Development for a third test. If the student fails the second retest, the student will be disenrolled and not allowed to reenroll for a period of six months.

Maintaining Enrollment

Annual credit hour (ACH) requirements are listed in each course description below. *Failure to meet ACH requirements or to complete a course within the prescribed period will result in termination of enrollment.* Students will receive the number of credit hours stated in each subcourse booklet upon successful completion of the course. Extensions of time to complete ACH requirements will *not* be granted. Enrollment will be terminated for failure to meet ACH requirements, failure to complete all requirements by the course completion date, or at the student's request. If a student's enrollment is terminated, the student must request reenrollment in writing.

Enlisted Reinstatement / Reenrollment

Enlisted soldiers who are terminated for failing to meet the annual credit hour requirements, failure to complete all requirements by the course completion date, or who request to be terminated must specifically request reenrollment. A memorandum to the Chief, Enlisted Training Development, The Judge Advocate General's School, must accompany the application justifying reenrollment. Enlisted soldiers who are terminated for failing a second retest may request reenrollment after the above mentioned six month period has expired. A

memorandum to the Chief, Enlisted Training Development, The Judge Advocate General's School, must accompany the application justifying reenrollment.

Reinstatement / reenrollment for a second time will be permitted only upon satisfactory evidence that the student will successfully complete the course of instruction in a timely manner. Requests for a second reinstatement / reenrollment will be made by a memorandum addressed through proper channels to the Chief, Enlisted Training Development Department, The Judge Advocate General's School.

Equivalent Credit

Equivalent credit for specific subcourses will be granted upon successful completion of essentially the same instruction at another institution or as part of another correspondence course. The equivalent instruction must have been completed no more than four years prior to enrollment in the course for which the student wishes to apply the equivalent credit. Equivalent credit for each of the subcourses listed below is given for completion of the resident course which immediately follows and is shown in parentheses:

JA 12, Government Contracts
JA 112, Government Contract Law
(Contract Attorneys Course)

JA 23, Civilian Personnel Law and Labor-Mgmt Relations
JA 125A, Law of Federal Employment
JA 125B, Law of Federal Labor-Management Relations
(Federal Labor Relations Course)

JA 26, Legal Assistance
JA 129, Legal Assistance
(Legal Assistance Course)

JA 124, Nonappropriated Fund Instrumentalities
JA 126, Government Information Practices
JA 127, Military Personnel Law and Boards of Officers
(Administrative Law for Military Installations Course)

JA 131, Court-Martial Evidence
JA 132, Constitutional Evidence
JA 133, Pretrial Procedure
JA 134, Trial Procedure
JA 137, Crimes and Defenses
(Military Judge Course)

JA 142, The Law of War
(Law of War Workshop)

There will be no constructive or equivalent credit granted for writing exercises. Awards of credit for resident courses will apply toward the annual enrollment requirements for the enrollment year in which the award is made. Awards of constructive and equivalent credit (and USAR school credit for common military subjects) do not count toward annual credit hour requirements. Written applications for constructive or equivalent credit should be submitted to: Commandant, The Judge Advocate General's School, U.S. Army, ATTN: JAGS-OD-C, Charlottesville, Virginia 22903-1781.

Information for Reserve and National Guard Officers

Judge advocates in the Army Reserve and Army National Guard may fulfill military educational requirements for promotion through correspondence course programs. Completion of the Reserve Component Judge Advocate Officer Basic Correspondence Course meets the military educational requirement for promotion to captain. Completion of the Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course (JAOAC) is one requirement for promotion to major.

Members of the USAR and ARNGUS not on active duty may earn retirement points by participating in the Army Correspondence Course Program. One retirement point is earned for successful completion of three credit hours of correspondence course work.

The School forwards statements of credit hours earned by Reserve Component students to the servicing data processing centers. Retirement points for Army National Guard personnel are computed by National Guard Headquarters from copies of subcourse completion reports the School sends to students through their enrollment channels.

Independent Enrollment

An applicant who does not meet the eligibility requirements for enrollment in one of the judge advocate correspondence courses, or who wishes only to take selected subcourses to further his or her professional development, may request enrollment in specific subcourses provided the applicant's duties require training that may be accomplished by means of such subcourse(s).

Enrollment as an independent studies student requires completion of 60 credit hours per year or the individual subcourse(s), whichever is less. Application for independent enrollment must include complete justification for enrollment, including information such as a job description which shows the relation between the requested subcourse(s) and the applicant's duty assignment. The following policies apply to all applicants for independent enrollment:

Students will normally be required to complete a basic course subcourse in an area before enrolling in the advanced course subcourse. (For example, a student will normally be required to complete JA 12, Government Contracts, before enrolling in JA 112, Government Contract Law).

Subcourses contained in the elective program are open only to officers who have completed the Advanced Course. Subcourses containing Advanced Course writing exercises are not open for independent enrollment. Enlisted soldiers and noncommissioned officers will normally be required to enroll in entire courses and to follow specific courses of study.

**Judge Advocate Officer
Basic Correspondence Course**

Scope: This course provides basic branch orientation and training for Reserve Component officers who have received a commission in the Judge Advocate General's Corps without concurrent orders to active duty. The course serves as a branch qualification course for Reserve Component officers.

Prerequisites: Attorneys who have been appointed in a Reserve Component to the Judge Advocate General's Corps. A copy of the appointment order must accompany the request for enrollment in the course.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete the entire course within two years of enrollment.

PHASE I: RESIDENT MILITARY INSTRUCTION

Phase I is conducted as a resident military orientation course at Fort Lee, Virginia. Officers appointed as Reserve Component judge advocates normally complete this two week program as their first Annual Training after receiving their appointment. Before a diploma will be issued for completion of the Basic Correspondence Course, students must furnish proof of completion of Phase I or receive equivalent credit (for example, by previously completing another branch basic course).

**PHASE II: NONRESIDENT LEGAL/MILITARY SUBJECTS
(Effective 1 October 1992)**

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 2, Professional Responsibility	3
JA 12, Government Contracts	6
JA 20, Military Legal Bibliography	3
JA 21, Law of Military Installations	15
JA 22, Military Personnel Law and Boards of Officers	6
JA 23, Civilian Personnel Law and Labor Mgmt Relations	3
JA 25, Claims (FTCA, PC, FCA)	6
JA 26, Legal Assistance	6
JA 36, Fundamentals of Military Criminal Law and Procedures	15
JA 43, The Law of Land Warfare	6
JA 58, Staff Judge Advocate Operations	9
AG 102, Military Correspondence	11
TOTAL:	89

Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course

Scope: This course provides a working knowledge of the duties and responsibilities of field grade Judge Advocate General's Corps officers. This course was completely revised effective 1 October 1992. A two week resident phase (Phase II) is now required.

Prerequisites: Applicants must be commissioned officers assigned to the Judge Advocate General's Corps (or another service's equivalent legal branch) who have completed or received credit for the Judge Advocate Officer Basic Course (or another service's equivalent course). Active duty Army judge advocates must obtain approval from the Personnel, Plans, and Training Office, Office of The Judge Advocate General, before enrolling in the Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course (JAOAC).

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire correspondence course (Phase I) within two years.

Additionally, students must complete Phase I before they are eligible to attend Phase II.

PHASE IA: NONRESIDENT LEGAL SUBJECTS

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 121, Legal Basis of Command: Command of Installations	4
JA 123, Legal Basis of Command: Environmental Law	4
JA 124, Legal Basis of Command: Nonappropriated Fund Instrumentalities	2
JA 125A, Law of Federal Employment	5
JA 125B, Law of Federal Labor-Management Relations	6
JA 126, Government Information Practices	5
JA 127, Military Personnel Law and Boards of Officers	2
JA 128, Claims (FTCA, PC, FCA)	4
JA 129, Legal Assistance	6
JA 130, Nonjudicial Punishment	2
JA 131, Courts-martial Evidence	2
JA 132, Constitutional Evidence	6
JA 133, Pretrial Procedure	4
JA 134, Trial Procedure	4
JA 135, Post-Trial Procedure	1
JA 137, Crimes and Defenses	3
JA 112, Government Contract Law	12
JA 122, Legal Basis of Command: Military Aid to Law Enforcement	2
JA 142, Law of War	9
JA 151, Fundamentals of Military Legal Writing	15
TOTAL:	98

PHASE IB: NONRESIDENT MILITARY (COMMON CORE) SUBJECTS

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
IS 7006 Military Operations Other Than War	4
IS 7038 Center for Army Leadership, RCOAC Leadership	11
IS 7045 Describe NBC Defense Concepts	3
IS 8720 Leader's Training Responsibilities (RCOAC)	1
TOTAL:	19

(* Subcourses are provided by the Army Correspondence Course Program, Institute for Professional Development.

PHASE II: RESIDENT LEGAL/MILITARY INSTRUCTION

Phase II is a two-week resident course of instruction at The Judge Advocate General's School and will further develop and apply the knowledge learned in Phase I. Officers appointed as Reserve Component judge advocates normally complete this program as their Annual Training.

TOTAL: 84

TOTAL NUMBER OF CREDIT HOURS: 201

Elective Courses

Scope: To provide additional legal courses to active duty and Reserve Component judge advocates who want to pursue their legal education beyond the Judge Advocate Officer Basic and Graduate/Advanced Courses.

Prerequisites: Judge Advocate General's Corps officers on active duty, in the Army Reserve, or in the Army National Guard.

Academic Requirements: The student must complete the subcourse in which enrolled. Students enrolled in elective subcourses must complete all subcourses in which enrolled within one year of enrollment. No certificate of completion or diploma will be given. None of these subcourses may be

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substituted for any other legal or military subcourse offered in other curricula. Only JA 152E can be repeated for additional credit.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 152E, Writing For Publication	42
JA 161E, Reports of Survey	3
JA 162E, Civil Rights	3

Military Paralegal Program

Scope: To provide Judge Advocate General's Corps warrant officers, noncommissioned officers, and civilian paralegals with the substantive legal knowledge needed to improve proficiency in performing military paralegal duties in criminal law, administrative and civil law, legal assistance, and contract law.

Prerequisites: Army warrant officers (MOS 550A) and Army noncommissioned officers who are SSG(P) or above and who have a primary MOS 71D. Civilian employees who are working as paralegals in Army legal offices are eligible to enroll. Enlisted applicants must have graduated from 71D ANCOG on or before 30 September 1998.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course within two years of enrollment.

(Effective 12 July 1994)

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 12, Government Contracts	6
JA 122, Military Aid to Law Enforcement	2
JA 123, Environmental Law	4
JA 124, Nonappropriated Fund Instrumentalities	2
JA 125B, Law of Federal Labor-Management Relations	6
JA 127, Military Personnel Law and Boards of Officers	2
JA 128, Claims	4
JA 129, Legal Assistance	6
JA 131, Court-Martial Evidence	2
JA 132, Constitutional Evidence	6
JA 137, Crimes and Defenses	3
JA 151, Fundamentals of Military Legal Writing	15
JA 160, Professional Responsibility	3
IS 1401, Effective Army Writing	32
JA 23, Civilian Personnel Law & Labor Mgmt Relations	3
JA 125A, Law of Federal Employment	5
JA 126, Government Information Practices	5
TOTAL:	106

Army Legal Administrators Pre-Appointment Correspondence Course

Scope: This course prepares legal noncommissioned officers for appointment as legal administrators.

Prerequisites: Military personnel in the grade of SPC (P) or above who have a primary MOS of 71D or equivalent specialties. Civilian employees and other military personnel who meet the minimum grade requirements and are working in a military legal office are also eligible to enroll.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course in 3 years.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
AG 67, Civilian Personnel Management	10
AG 68, Job Classification, Compensation and Position Management	17
AG 102, Correspondence	11
AG 516, The Noncommissioned Officer Evaluation Reporting System	5
AG 1002, Managing the Officer Evaluation Program	6
FI 828, Civilian Pay Procedures and Entitlements	7
FI 2026, Comptrollership in the Army	8
FI 2028, Planning, Programming, Budgeting, and Execution System	8
FI 3046, Program and Budget Advisory Committee	5
IS 103, History of the Warrant Officer	1
IS 1262, Organizational Behavior and Change	18
IS 3005, Safeguarding Defense Information	5
IS 7008, Staff Procedures, Organization and Functions	5
IT 110, Personnel Security Program	5
JA 2, Professional Responsibilities	3
JA 12, Government Contracts	6
JA 23, Civilian Personnel Law and Labor Management	3
JA 43, The Law of Land Warfare	6
JA 58, Staff Judge Advocate Operations	9
JA 125A, Law of Federal Employment	5
JA 151, Fundamentals of Military Legal Writing	15
TOTAL:	148

Pre-Chief Legal Noncommissioned Officer Nonresident Course

Scope: This course prepares senior legal noncommissioned officers to perform the duties associated with being a chief legal noncommissioned officer. The course provides mandatory prerequisite nonresident instruction for attendance at the resident phase of the Chief Legal Noncommissioned Officer Course.

Prerequisites: Military personnel must have completed resident 71D Advanced Noncommissioned Officers course.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 45 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course within 2 years of enrollment.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
AG 67, Civilian Personnel Management	10
AG 68, Job Classification, Compensation, and Position Management	17
AG 1078, Replacement Management	2
FI 2028, Planning, Programming, Budgeting, and Execution System	8
IS 8718, Training/Training Management I	5
IS 8719, Training/Training Management II	5
JA 21, Law of Military Installations	15
JA 23, Civilian Personnel Law and Labor-Management Relations	3
TOTAL:	65

The following subcourses are under development and will be added as they become available:

JA 703, Develop an SJA Annex to the Readiness SOP
JA 704, Civilian Performance Plan and Appraisal

Pre-Advanced Noncommissioned Officer Nonresident Course

Scope: This course prepares Army personnel to perform duties as senior legal noncommissioned officers in a paralegal capacity. The course provides mandatory prerequisite nonresident instruction for attendance at the resident phase of the

Advanced Noncommissioned Officer Course.

Prerequisites: Military personnel must have completed resident 71D Basic Noncommissioned Officers Course.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 45 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course within 2 years of enrollment.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
MP 1032, Enemy Prisoner of War (EPW) and Civilian Internee (CI) Operations	4
JA 126, Government Information Practices	5
JA 128, Federal Tort Claims Act	4
JA 129, Legal Assistance	6
JA 152E, Writing for Publication	42
JA 160, Professional Responsibilities	3
JA 162E, Civil Rights	3
TOTAL:	67

The following subcourses are under development and will be added to this course as they become available:

- JA 306, Process Return of Accused Soldier to Active Duty for Nonjudicial Punishment or Court-Martial Purposes
- JA 402, Perform Initial Legal Operation Plan Review

Pre-Basic Noncommissioned Officer Nonresident Course

Scope: This course prepares Army personnel to perform duties as legal noncommissioned officers in a paralegal capacity. The course provides mandatory prerequisite nonresident instruction for attendance at the resident phase of the Basic Noncommissioned Officer Course.

Prerequisites: As of 1 October 1997, military personnel must have completed 71D Advanced Individual Training (AIT) and either the Nonresident Post AIT Course or the Administration and Law for Legal Specialist Correspondence Course (both administered by The Judge Advocate General's School). As of 1 October 1999, military personnel must have completed 71D AIT and the Nonresident Post AIT Course.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course within 2 years of enrollment.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 2, Professional Responsibility	3
JA 25, Personnel Claims, Affirmative Claims, Federal Tort Claims	6
JA 26, Legal Assistance	6
JA 43, The Law of Land Warfare	6
JA 137, Crimes and Defenses	3
JA 161E, Reports of Survey	3
JA 901, Maintain Legal Library	7
TOTAL:	34

The following subcourses are under development and will be added to this course as they become available:

- JA 304, Prepare Court-Martial Convening Order
- JA 305, Serve the Accused Copy of the Record of Trial
- JA 401, Maintain a Deployment Library
- JA 701, Procure Supplies, Services, and Equipment
- JA 702, Process TDY Travel Documents

Post Advanced Individual Training Nonresident Course

Scope: This course prepares Army personnel to perform critical tasks as a legal specialist and improves the technical knowledge of personnel in this capacity. The course provides mandatory prerequisite nonresident instruction for enrollment in the Pre-Basic Noncommissioned Officer Nonresident Course.

Prerequisites: As of 1 October 1997, military personnel must have completed 71D Advanced Individual Training (AIT).

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course within 2 years of enrollment.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 36, Fundamentals of Military Criminal Law and Procedures	15
JA 58, Staff Judge Advocate Operations	9
JA 130, Nonjudicial Punishment	2
JA 133, Pretrial Procedure	4
JA 134, Trial Procedure	4
JA 135, Post Trial Procedure	1
AG 404, MARKS	8
AG 1058, Monitoring Line of Duty Investigations	5
AG 1064, Soldier Readiness Processing (SRP)	5
TOTAL:	53

The following subcourses are under development and will be added to this course as they become available:

- JA 201, Process Enlisted Reserve Component Involuntary Elimination Actions
- JA 301, Prepare Subpoena, Travel, and Payment Vouchers for Witnesses
- JA 302, Prepare JAG II Report
- JA 303, Draft and Affidavit

Phase I Reserve Component Nonresident Advanced Individual Training Course

Scope: This course serves as the first phase of MOS qualification for Reserve Component soldiers reclassifying into MOS 71D.

Prerequisites: Soldiers must be nonpromotable SGT (E5) or below and must meet all other prerequisites as stated in AR 611-201. Upon arrival at the resident phase II, soldiers will be administered a typing test. Soldiers must type 30 net words per minute to enter phase II. Failure to meet the typing requirement will result in disenrollment from phase II.

Academic Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours each enrollment year and must complete the entire course within 2 years of enrollment. As an exception to the reenrollment rule, soldiers who fail 3 tests in any one subject area will be barred from reenrolling in this course.

Subcourse Number, Title	Credit Hours
JA 202, Prepare Administrative Separations	20
JA 306, Prepare Nonjudicial Punishment	20
JA 307, Prepare Charge Sheets	15
JA 308, Prepare Article 32 Investigation	8
JA 309, Prepare Referral to Trial	7
JA 310, Prepare Summary Court-Martial Record of Trial	16
JA 902, Conduct Basic Legal Research	4
TOTAL:	90

Nonresident Subcourse Descriptions

The following subcourses cover legal materials and are prepared by The Judge Advocate General's School, U.S. Army. Most of the Advanced Course subcourses (100 series) are undergoing revision. Course descriptions and credit hours may change.

JA 2: Professional Responsibility

(3 credit hours)

Familiarizes officers with the standards of conduct pertaining to DA personnel with emphasis on Reserve Components and examination of the Rules of Professional Conduct for Lawyers as they have been applied in the JAG Corps.

JA 12: Government Contracts

(6 credit hours)

Provides an introduction to fundamental aspects of DoD acquisition policies and practices, including the following:

- formation and types of contracts
- methods of acquisition
- parties
- the contracting officer's team
- performance
- termination
- disputes resolution

JA 20: Military Legal Bibliography

(3 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- military administrative law
- the legal basis of military administrative law
- primary sources of authority for military administrative decisions
- military legal research

JA 21: Law of Military Installations

(15 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- ownership of military installations
- legislative jurisdiction
- substantive law and military installations
- the commander's authority to control installation activities
- the federal magistrate court system on military installations
- nonappropriated fund activities on a military installation
- restrictions on military aid to law enforcement authorities
- environmental law considerations in planning and executing activities

JA 22: Military Personnel Law and Boards of Officers

(6 credit hours)

Focuses on the following:

- the composition of the Army
- officer appointment, promotion, and separation

- enlistment and induction
- enlisted grades, reduction, and separation

JA 23: Civilian Personnel Law and Labor-Management Relations

(3 credit hours)

Addresses the following:

- statutory and regulatory basis for civilian personnel in the federal service
- minor personnel actions
- procedures for adverse actions against civilian employees
- basic principles of labor relations in the federal service
- collective bargaining and labor contract negotiations in the federal service

JA 25: Personnel Claims, Affirmative Claims, Federal Tort Claims

(6 credit hours)

Focuses on the following:

- the Army claims program
- Personnel Claims Act
- Federal Medical Care Recovery Act
- Federal Claims Collection Act
- Federal Tort Claims Act

JA 26: Legal Assistance

(6 credit hours)

Examines the following:

- legal assistance program
- Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act
- domicile and Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act tax provisions
- survivor benefits
- Survivor Benefit Plan

JA 30: Military Criminal Law for Paralegals

(6 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- an introduction to military criminal law for the paralegal
- jurisdiction
- nonjudicial punishment
- courts-martial procedure
- the punitive articles of the Uniform Code of Military Justice
- defenses

The student should have experience working as a legal specialist; otherwise, the material in this subcourse may be too technical.

JA 36: Fundamentals of Military Criminal Law and Procedures

(15 credit hours)

Provides an introduction to the following fundamental aspects

of military criminal law and procedure, including:

- jurisdiction over the person and over the offense
- nonjudicial punishment
- classification of courts-martial
- preparation and disposition of charges
- Article 32 investigation
- pretrial advice
- convening courts-martial
- court-martial personnel
- the Article 39(a) session
- arraignment, motions, and pleas
- trial procedure
- findings and sentences
- appellate review and new trials
- matters of defense
- the punitive articles

JA 43: The Law of Land Warfare

(6 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- basic rules and principles of the Law of Land Warfare
- commencement of hostilities
- forbidden conduct with respect to persons
- forbidden means of waging warfare
- bombardments, assaults, sieges, and stratagems
- treatment of property during combat
- remedies for violation of international law
- treatment of prisoners of war
- treatment of the wounded and sick
- treatment of civilian persons
- treatment of internees
- information bureaus, central agencies, and relief societies

JA 58: Staff Judge Advocate Operations

(9 credit hours)

Focuses on the following:

- relations with the commander and staff
- organization and function of a Staff Judge Advocate section
- responsibilities of the Staff Judge Advocate

JA 112: Government Contract Law

(12 credit hours)

Provides an introduction to the following:

- the general principles of government contract law
- funding and fund limitations
- contract types
- contracting methods, sealed bidding, and negotiations
- remedies of unsuccessful offerors
- contract attorney responsibilities
- contract modifications
- contract termination for default
- termination for convenience
- inspection, acceptance and warranties

- disputes and remedies
- selected labor standards
- socioeconomic policies
- nonappropriated funds

JA 121: Law of Military Installations

(4 credit hours)

Presents a study of the scope of command authority of military installations, addressing the following:

- sources of command authority
- legislative jurisdiction
- substantive civil and criminal law applicable at installations
- law enforcement
- constitutional limitations on command under the 1st, 4th, and 5th Amendments

JA 122: Legal Basis of Command: Military Aid to Law Enforcement

(2 credit hours)

Examines the following:

- the Posse Comitatus Act and its application
- "exceptions" to the Posse Comitatus Act
- consequences of violation of the Act
- military assistance to civil authorities authorized by statute
- legal problems involved in civil disturbance operations

JA 123: Legal Basis of Command: Environmental Law

(4 credit hours)

Focuses on the following:

- National Environmental Policy Act of 1969
- the environmental consideration process
- environmental impact statements
- Clean Air Amendments of 1970
- Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendment of 1972
- Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
- Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
- Toxic Substances Control Act
- federal facilities compliance requirements

JA 124: Legal Basis of Command: Nonappropriated Fund Instrumentalities

(2 credit hours)

Discusses the following

- different types of nonappropriated fund instrumentalities
- their status as instrumentalities
- authority to establish nonappropriated fund instrumentalities
- operation and control of nonappropriated fund instrumentalities
- nonappropriated fund employees

JA 125A: Law of Federal Employment

(5 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- employment criteria and preference
- classification of service and appointment in the federal service
- employee discipline, authority and procedure
- substantive reasons for removal
- political activities
- reductions-in-force and employee grievances
- administrative and judicial review
- equal employment opportunity in the federal government

JA 125B: Law of Federal Labor-Management Relations

(6 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- the representation process
- scope of collective bargaining
- impasse resolution
- unfair labor practices
- grievances and arbitration

JA 126: Government Information Practices

(5 credit hours)

Provides an analysis of the following:

- the Freedom of Information Act
- the Privacy Act
- the relationship between them
- how they are implemented by the Department of the Army

JA 127: Military Personnel Law and Boards of Officers

(2 credit hours)

Reviews the substantive and procedural aspects of military personnel law to include emphasis in the following areas:

- military status
- administrative separations
- military administrative remedies

JA 128: Federal Tort Claims Act

(4 credit hours)

Provides the following:

- an introduction to the Federal Tort Claims Act
- jurisdictional and procedural requirements of the Federal Tort Claims Act
- proper claimants under the Federal Tort Claims Act
- the Federal Tort Claims Act cause of action
- exceptions to government liability
- individual liability of government employees
- an introduction to the Foreign Claims Act and Personnel Claims

JA 129: Legal Assistance

(6 credit hours)

Presents an analysis of the organization and administration of military legal assistance programs and military aspects of the following selected substantive areas:

- family law
- state taxation of income and property
- Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act
- personal finance and consumer affairs
- estate planning and survivors' benefits

JA 130: Nonjudicial Punishment

(2 credit hours)

Examines the following:

- source and extent of commander's nonjudicial punishment authority
- the rights of the individual soldier who is offered nonjudicial punishment

JA 131: Court-Martial Evidence

(2 credit hours)

Reviews the following:

- sources of military evidentiary law
- the military rules of evidence
- concepts of physical and scientific evidence as they apply to court-martial practice

JA 132: Constitutional Evidence

(6 credit hours)

Examines the following:

- Fourth Amendment (searches and seizures, inspections, inventories, and the exclusionary rule)
- Fifth Amendment and Article 31 (theories of self-incrimination, involuntary confessions, unwarned confessions, and related procedural issues)
- Sixth Amendment (eyewitness identification, confrontation, and compulsory process)

JA 133: Pretrial Procedure

(4 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- jurisdiction
- pretrial confinement
- court-martial personnel
- preparation and drafting of charges and specifications
- disposition of charges
- Article 32 investigation and pretrial advice
- command influence and pretrial agreements

JA 134: Trial Procedure

(4 credit hours)

Covers the following:

- Article 39(a) sessions
- challenges

- arraignment
- motions and pleas
- former jeopardy
- findings
- presentencing procedure
- instructions
- sentencing

JA 135: Post-Trial Procedure

(1 credit hour)

Discusses the following:

- rationale for the military corrections system
- disposition of offenders
- post-trial responsibilities and actions
- appellate review under the UCMJ
- extraordinary writs and their application to the military system

JA 137: Crimes and Defenses

(3 credit hours)

Examines the following:

- inchoate crimes
- fraternization
- common law crimes
- offenses against military authority
- absence without leave
- defenses
- the law of mental responsibility

JA 142: The Law of War

(9 credit hours)

Discusses the following:

- the law of war in its various settings in international and internal conflicts
- the evolution of this law into its modern day concept
- conflict management and the role of various international organizations with respect to the use of force and intervention
- the legality of tactical operations and weapons employed
- the application of the Hague and Geneva Conventions to hostilities

JA 151: Fundamentals of Military Legal Writing

(15 credit hours)

Deals with drafting typical items of correspondence encountered in the military legal office. The requirements include the following:

- preparing an officer evaluation report
- writing a recommendation for an award
- drafting short items of correspondence such as:
 - forwarding endorsements
 - information papers
 - memoranda
 - military letters

The source materials will be provided. The student should not need to do independent research.

JA 152E: Writing for Publication

(42 credit hours)

An individual legal research and writing project of publishable quality requiring a documented paper of at least 3,000 words dealing with a subject relevant to military legal practice.

JA 160: Professional Responsibility

(3 credit hours)

Deals with the application of the Rules of Professional Conduct for Lawyers to the military lawyer.

JA 161E: Reports of Survey

(3 credit hours)

Discusses the following:

- the authority to assess pecuniary liability
- the principles and procedures used to determine pecuniary liability

The responsibilities of the following will be reviewed:

- appointing authority
- survey officer
- approval authority
- appeal authority
- judge advocate

JA 162E: Civil Rights

(3 credit hours)

Presents the basic regulations and statutes devoted to the following:

- civil rights
- the equal opportunity program

Descriptions of military subject subcourses used in the Basic, Advanced, Administration and Law for Legal Noncommissioned Officers, and Army Legal Office Administration Correspondence Courses are contained in DA Pamphlet 351-20, Army Correspondence Course Program Catalog. Students who wish to take any of these military subject subcourses should submit DA Form 145 to the Army's centralized correspondence course office at the following address:

**Army Institute for Professional Development
U.S. Army Training Support Center
ATTN: ATIC-IPS
Newport News, Virginia 23628-0001**

Schedule of Resident and Overseas Instruction

General

5-27-C20	143d Basic Course (Fort Lee Phase 1)	22 Jun 97 - 3 Jul 97
5-27-C20	143d Basic Course (TJAGSA Phase 2)	7 Jul 97 - 12 Sep 97
5-27-C20	144th Basic Course (Fort Lee Phase 1)	1 Oct 97 - 15 Oct 97
5-27-C20	144th Basic Course (TJAGSA Phase 2)	15 Oct 97 - 19 Dec 97
5-27-C20	145th Basic Course (Fort Lee Phase 1)	20 Jan 98 - 30 Jan 98
5-27-C20	145th Basic Course (TJAGSA Phase 2)	2 Feb 98 - 10 Apr 98
5-27-C20	146th Basic Course (Fort Lee Phase 1)	6 Jul 98 - 17 Jul 98
5-27-C20	146th Basic Course (TJAGSA Phase 2)	20 Jul 98 - 25 Sep 98
5-27-C22	46th Graduate Course	18 Aug 97 - 29 May 98
5-27-C22	47th Graduate Course	17 Aug 98 - 28 May 99
5F-F1	143d Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	18 Aug 97 - 22 Aug 97
5F-F1	144th Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	3 Nov 97 - 7 Nov 97
5F-F1	145th Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	1 Dec 97 - 5 Dec 97
5F-F1	146th Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	26 Jan 98 - 30 Jan 98
5F-F1	147th Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	30 Mar 98 - 3 Apr 98
5F-F1	148th Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	1 Jun 98 - 5 Jun 98
5F-F1	149th Senior Officers Legal Orientation Course	17 Aug 98 - 21 Aug 98
5F-F3	4th RC General Officers Legal Orientation	21 Jan 98 - 23 Jan 98
5F-F52	28th Staff Judge Advocate Course	8 Jun 98 - 12 Jun 98
5F-F55	Judge Advocate Officer Advanced Course	5 Jan 98 - 16 Jan 98
5F-F56	1998 RC Judge Advocate Workshop	20 Apr 98 - 23 Apr 98
5F-JAG	1997 JAG Annual CLE Workshop	6 Oct 97 - 10 Oct 97

Warrant Officer Training

7A-550A0	4th Judge Advocate Warrant Officer Basic Course	2 Jun 97 - 11 Jul 97
7A-550A0	5th Judge Advocate Warrant Officer Basic Course	1 Jun 98 - 10 Jul 98
7A-550A0-RC (Ph 1)	3d Reserve Component Warrant Officer Basic Course (Phase 1)	1 Jun 98 - 12 Jun 98
7A-550A0-RC (Ph 2)	3d Reserve Component Warrant Officer Basic Course (Phase 2)	15 Jun 98 - 26 Jun 98
7A-550A1	8th Legal Administrators Course	7 Jul 97 - 11 Jul 97
7A-550A1	9th Legal Administrators Course	6 Jul 98 - 10 Jul 98

Enlisted Training

512-71D/20/30	9th Law for Legal NCOs Course	27 Apr 98 - 1 May 98
512-71D/40/50	8th Senior Legal NCO Management Course	11 Aug 97 - 15 Aug 97
512-71D	1st Chief Legal NCO Course	4 Aug 97 - 8 Aug 97

Contract Law

5F-F10	139th Contract Attorneys Course	4 Aug 97 - 15 Aug 97
5F-F10	140th Contract Attorneys Course	2 Mar 98 - 13 Mar 98
5F-F10	141st Contract Attorneys Course	3 Aug 98 - 14 Aug 98
5F-F11	1997 Government Contract Law Symposium	8 Dec 97 - 12 Dec 97
5F-F12	49th Fiscal Law Course	27 Oct 97 - 31 Oct 97
5F-F12	50th Fiscal Law Course	27 Apr 98 - 1 May 98
5F-F12	51st Fiscal Law Course	11 May 98 - 15 May 98
5F-F12A	Maxwell Air Force Base Fiscal Law Course (Satellite Course)	9 Feb 98 - 13 Feb 98
5F-F12B	Fort Huachuca Fiscal Law Course	2 Sep 97 - 5 Sep 97
5F-F12K	Korea Fiscal Law Course	13 Apr 98 - 17 Apr 98
5F-F15E	USAREUR Contract Law CLE	12 Jan 98 - 16 Jan 98
5F-F101	3d Procurement Fraud Course	9 Sep 98 - 11 Sep 98
5F-F102	2d Contract Litigation Course	23 Mar 98 - 27 Mar 98

Administrative and Civil Law

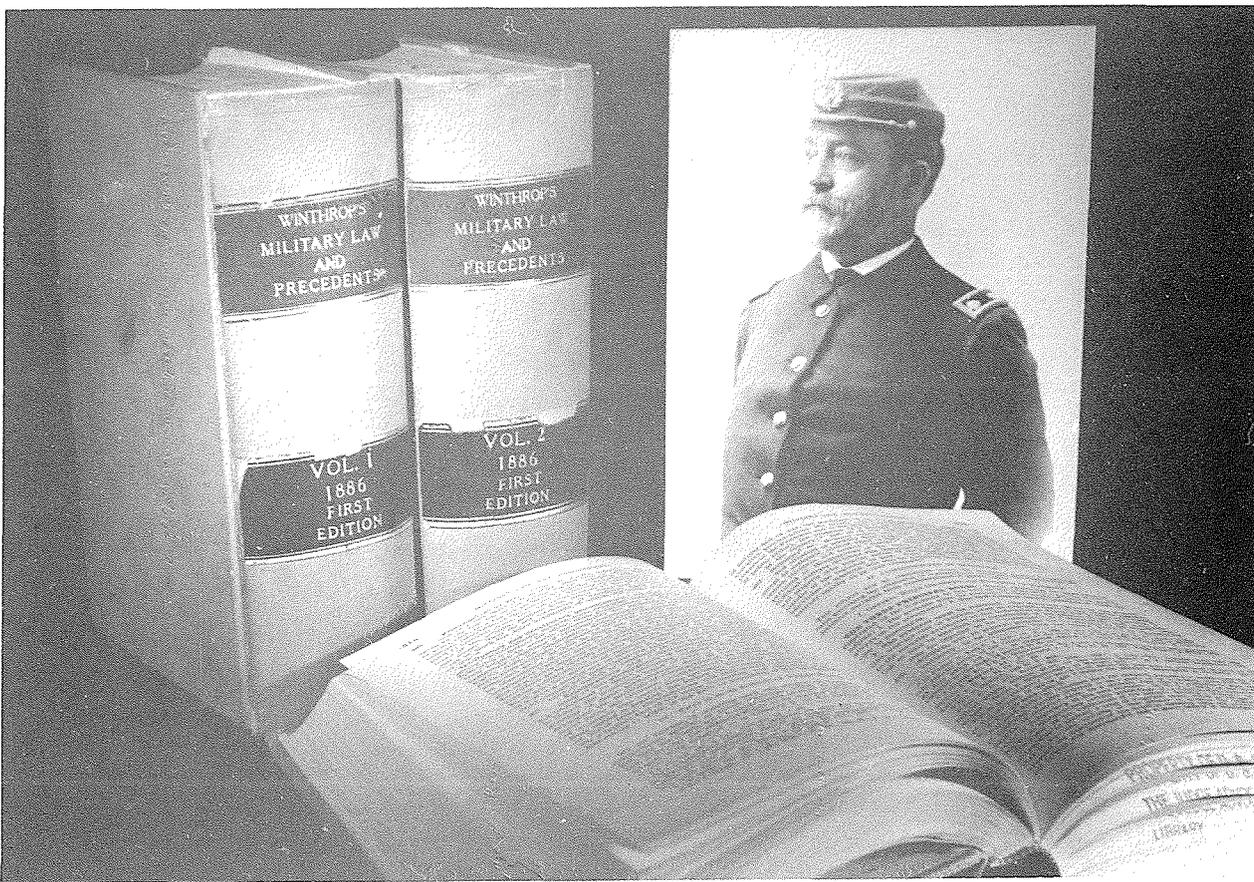
5F-F22	51st Federal Labor Relations Course	17 Nov 97 - 21 Nov 97
5F-F23	41st Legal Assistance Course	20 Oct 97 - 24 Oct 97
5F-F23	42d Legal Assistance Course	23 Feb 98 - 27 Feb 98
5F-F23E	USAREUR Legal Assistance CLE	3 Sep 97 - 5 Sep 97
5F-F23E	USAREUR Legal Assistance CLE	9 Sep 98 - 11 Sep 98
5F-F24	22d Administrative Law for Military Installations Course	16 Mar 98 - 20 Mar 98
5F-F24E	USAREUR Administrative Law CLE	8 Sep 97 - 12 Sep 97
5F-F24E	USAREUR Administrative Law CLE	14 Sep 98 - 18 Sep 98
5F-F28	1st Tax Law for Attorneys Course	15 Dec 97 - 17 Dec 97
5F-F28E	USAREUR Tax CLE	6 Jan 98 - 9 Jan 98
5F-F28P	PACOM Tax CLE	12 Jan 98 - 16 Jan 98
5F-F28H	Hawaii Tax CLE	20 Jan 98 - 22 Jan 98
5F-F29	15th Federal Litigation Course	11 Aug 97 - 15 Aug 97
5F-F29	16th Federal Litigation Course	10 Aug 98 - 14 Aug 98
5F-F201	4th Ethics Counselors Workshop	14 Oct 97 - 17 Oct 97

Criminal Law

5F-F31	3d Military Justice Managers Course	5 Aug 97 - 8 Aug 97
5F-F31	4th Military Justice Managers Course	24 Aug 98 - 28 Aug 98
5F-F33	41st Military Judge Course	4 May 98 - 22 May 98
5F-F34	8th Criminal Law Advocacy Course	8 Sep 97 - 19 Sep 97
5F-F34	9th Criminal Law Advocacy Course	23 Mar 98 - 3 Apr 98
5F-F34	10th Criminal Law Advocacy Course	3 Aug 98 - 14 Aug 98
5F-F34E	USAREUR Trial Advocacy CLE	21 Oct 97 - 25 Oct 97
5F-F35	21st Criminal Law New Developments Course	17 Nov 97 - 21 Nov 97
5F-F35E	USAREUR Criminal Law CLE	20 Oct 97 - 21 Oct 97

International and Operational Law

5F-F42	66th Law of War Workshop	18 Aug 97 - 22 Aug 97
5F-F42	67th Law of War Workshop	17 Nov 97 - 21 Nov 97
5F-F42	68th Law of War Workshop	9 Feb 98 - 13 Feb 98
5F-F42	69th Law of War Workshop	13 Jul 98 - 17 Jul 98
5F-F47	28th Operational Law Seminar	27 Oct 97 - 7 Nov 97
5F-F47	29th Operational Law Seminar	2 Mar 98 -13 Mar 98
5F-F47	30th Operational Law Seminar	24 Aug 98 - 4 Sep 98
5F-F47E	USAREUR Operational Law CLE	1 Dec 97 - 5 Dec 97
5F-F401	1st National Security Crime & Intelligence Law Workshop	1 Jun 98 - 5 Jun 98



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