

Indians.—Search of the Government records discovers no map of the location of tribes in 1860.

1860.

AREA, SETTLEMENT,
AND TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS.

RAILWAYS.

(Based on Government Records.)

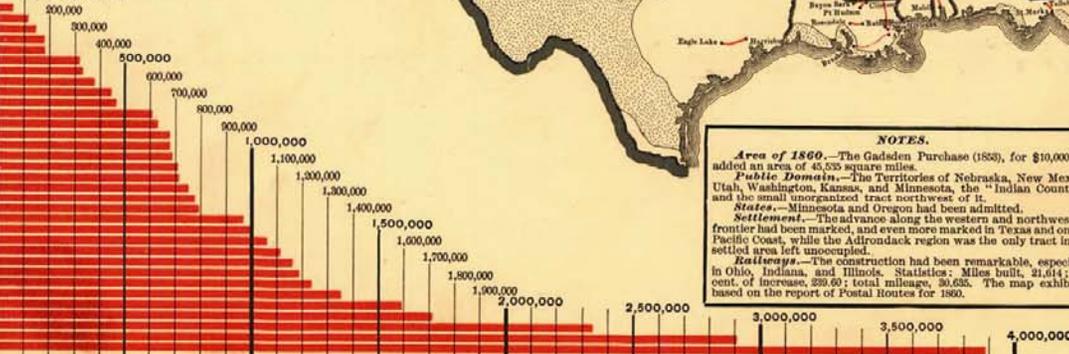
1860.

Population, by States,
1860.

Rank	State	Population
33	Oreg.	52,455
32	Del.	112,216
31	Fla.	140,424
30	Minn.	172,023
29	I.L.	174,630
28	Vi.	215,098
27	N.H.	235,073
26	Cal.	379,964
25	Ark.	435,450
24	Conn.	460,147
23	Tex.	604,215
22	Me.	626,379
21	N.J.	672,036
20	Iowa	674,913
19	Md.	687,049
18	S.C.	708,708
17	La.	708,002
16	Mich.	749,113
15	Wis.	778,881
14	Miss.	791,306
13	Ala.	964,391
12	N.C.	969,622
11	Ga.	1,027,356
10	Tenn.	1,109,801
9	Ky.	1,155,984
8	Mo.	1,182,012
7	Mass.	1,221,066
6	Ind.	1,260,428
5	Va.	1,266,318
4	Ill.	1,711,953
3	Ohio	2,339,211
2	Pa.	2,606,215
1	N.Y.	3,880,735

SCALE:

100,000 Population.



NOTES.
Area of 1860.—The Gadsden Purchase (1853), for \$10,000,000, added an area of 45,535 square miles.
Public Domains.—The Territories of Nebraska, New Mexico, Utah, Washington, Kansas, and Minnesota, the "Indian Country," and the small unorganized tract northwest of Ill.
States.—Minnesota and Oregon had been admitted.
Settlement.—The advance along the western and northwestern frontier had been marked, and even more marked in Texas and on the Pacific Coast, while the Adirondack region was the only tract in the settled area left unoccupied.
Railways.—The construction had been remarkable, especially in Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. Statistics: Miles built, 21,614; per cent. of increase, 239.60; total mileage, 30,635. The map exhibit is based on the report of Postal Routes for 1860.

EXPLANATORY.
Boundaries.—The heavy color line shows the total area of the United States, and the narrow color lines mark the state and territorial divisions at this date. The black lines indicate the boundaries of the states and territories in 1850.
State Names.—The name of a state in color indicates that its area at this date differed from its area in 1850. The names of all the territories are given in color.
Dates.—The figures given in color under the name of a state indicate the date of its admission.
Shading.—The shaded parts of the map indicate a total absence of population, or at most a population of less than two persons per square mile.
The Star (*) locates the centre of population as determined by the census.

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