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JOHN C. FREMONT.

REYNOLDS POLITICAL MAP OF THE

DESIGNED
THE COMPARATIVE AREA OF THE
AND THE TERRITORY OPEN TO SLAVERY OR FREEDOM
WITH A COMPARISON OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE

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Aug 9. 1856

WALDO'S OF THE UNITED STATES,

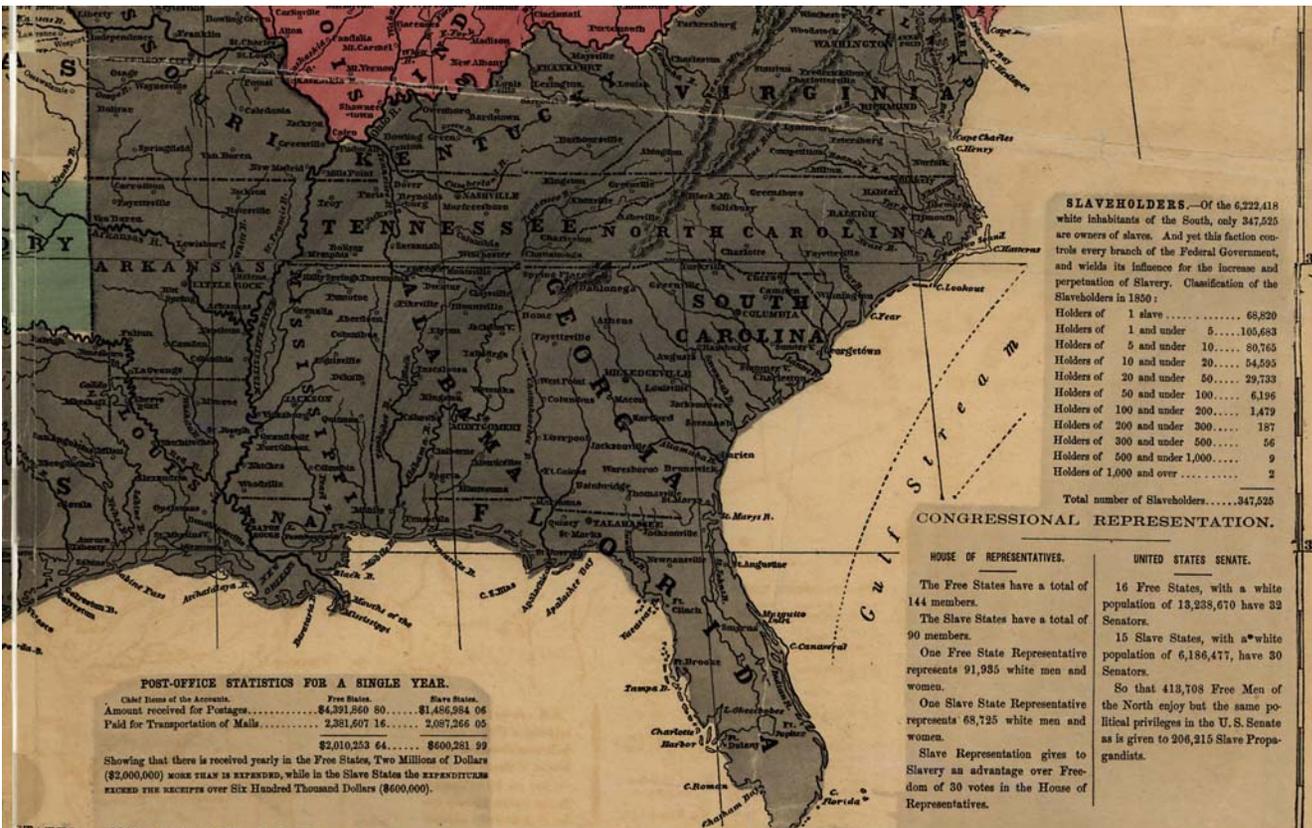
TO EXHIBIT
THE FREE AND SLAVE STATES,
FORMED BY THE REPEAL OF THE MISSOURI COMPROMISE.
FROM THE FREE AND SLAVE STATES, FROM THE CENSUS OF 1850.



WM. L. DAYTON.

No. 1 Spruce Street. CHICAGO: RUFUS BLANCHARD, No. 52 La Salle Street.





SLAVEHOLDERS.—Of the 6,222,418 white inhabitants of the South, only 247,525 are owners of slaves. And yet this faction controls every branch of the Federal Government, and wields its influence for the increase and perpetuation of Slavery. Classification of the Slaveholders in 1850:

Holders of 1 slave	65,820
Holders of 1 and under 5	105,683
Holders of 5 and under 10	80,765
Holders of 10 and under 20	54,595
Holders of 20 and under 50	29,733
Holders of 50 and under 100	6,196
Holders of 100 and under 200	1,479
Holders of 200 and under 300	187
Holders of 300 and under 500	56
Holders of 500 and under 1,000	9
Holders of 1,000 and over	2

Total number of Slaveholders.....347,525

CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
 The Free States have a total of 144 members.
 The Slave States have a total of 90 members.
 One Free State Representative represents 91,935 white men and women.
 One Slave State Representative represents 68,725 white men and women.
 Slave Representation gives to Slavery an advantage over Freedom of 30 votes in the House of Representatives.

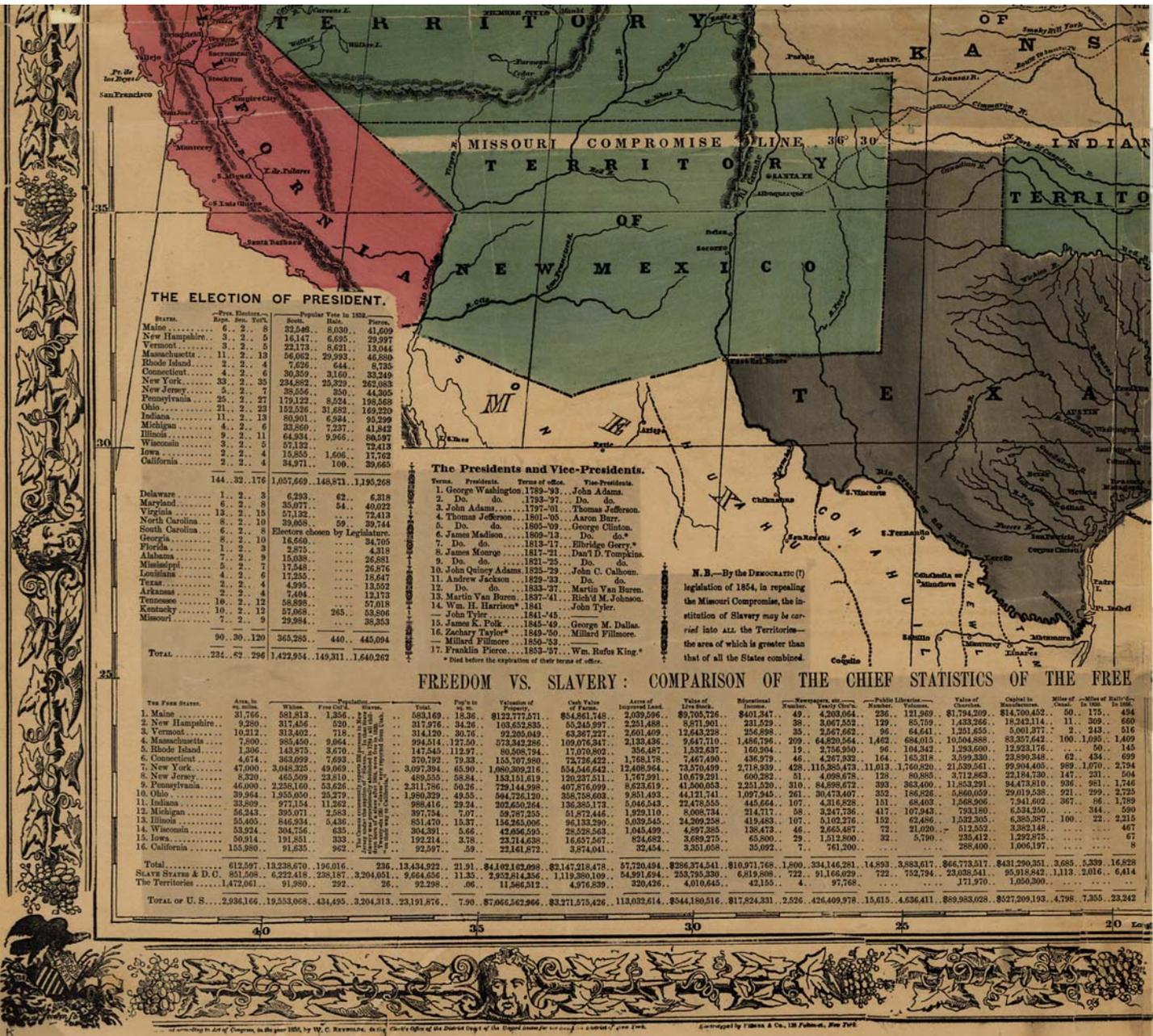
UNITED STATES SENATE.
 16 Free States, with a white population of 13,238,670 have 32 Senators.
 15 Slave States, with a white population of 6,186,477, have 30 Senators.
 So that 413,708 Free Men of the North enjoy but the same political privileges in the U. S. Senate as is given to 206,215 Slave Propagandists.

POST-OFFICE STATISTICS FOR A SINGLE YEAR.
 Chief Items of the Accounts. Free States. Slave States.
 Amount received for Postages.....\$4,391,860 80.....\$1,486,984 06
 Paid for Transportation of Mails.....2,381,607 16.....2,087,266 05
 \$2,010,253 64.....\$600,281 99
 Showing that there is received yearly in the Free States, Two Millions of Dollars (\$2,000,000) MORE THAN IS EXPENDED, while in the Slave States the EXPENDITURE EXCEEDS THE RECEIPTS OVER SIX HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$600,000).

STATES AND OF THE SLAVE STATES, ACCORDING TO THE U. S. CENSUS OF 1850.

Free States	Area, in sq. miles	White	Free Col.	Population	Slaves	Total	Pop. in sq. m.	Value of Property	Value of Live Stock	Value of Land	Value of Personal Estate	Newspapers, no. in 1850	Public Education	Value of Churches	Capital in Manufactures	Miles of Rail-Road	Miles of Rail-Road in use				
1 Delaware	2,120	711,659	18,073	2,239,312	91,522	4,318	818,856,863	\$18,880,001	580,862	\$1,849,281	\$814,599	10	421,200	17	17,950	\$340,345	\$2,788,945	14	16	86	
2 Maryland	11,124	417,943	74,723	90,368	583,034	62,411	219,217,964	87,178,545	2,777,905	7,977,634	883,303	68	19,612,724	124	123,042	3,974,116	14,733,143	184	324	466	
3 Virginia	61,352	894,800	54,323	472,528	1,421,661	23,171	391,646,438	216,461,543	10,860,135	33,656,659	834,860	87	9,222,068	64	88,462	2,969,229	18,109,993	189	303	1,295	
4 North Carolina	50,704	553,028	27,463	288,548	869,039	17,14	226,800,472	67,891,766	5,453,975	17,717,647	421,859	51	2,020,564	38	29,592	907,786	7,252,225	13	302	631	
5 South Carolina	29,585	274,563	8,960	384,984	668,907	22,75	398,237,694	82,431,684	4,072,551	15,060,015	510,879	46	7,145,930	26	107,472	2,181,476	6,656,865	50	241	846	
6 Georgia	58,000	321,572	2,931	381,682	906,185	15,62	335,425,714	95,723,445	6,778,479	25,728,416	489,614	51	4,070,866	38	31,788	1,227,112	8,486,482	29	609	1,013	
7 Florida	52,368	47,203	932	39,310	67,445	1,48	23,198,734	6,323,109	349,049	2,880,058	54,519	10	319,800	7	2,660	192,600	547,060	54	54	26	
8 Alabama	50,722	426,514	2,265	342,844	771,623	15,21	228,206,332	64,223,224	4,435,614	21,890,112	663,798	60	2,662,741	56	20,623	1,244,741	3,450,606	51	113	467	
9 Mississippi	47,156	226,718	930	309,878	606,226	12,86	228,951,130	54,738,634	3,444,338	19,408,662	460,000	50	1,732,594	117	21,737	832,622	1,833,420	50	596	296	
10 Louisiana	41,255	255,491	17,462	244,809	517,762	12,55	233,998,764	75,814,398	1,590,025	11,152,275	731,165	55	12,416,224	10	26,800	1,940,455	5,318,074	101	66	334	
11 Texas	237,064	154,034	397	58,161	212,292	0,89	35,362,340	16,556,008	643,976	10,412,927	178,411	34	1,296,924	12	4,230	408,944	539,290	50	36	36	
12 Arkansas	52,198	162,189	608	47,100	209,897	4,02	39,841,025	15,365,245	781,830	6,547,969	108,819	9	377,000	3	420	149,686	324,065	37	37	37	
13 Tennessee	45,600	756,836	6,422	239,459	1,002,717	21,99	207,454,704	97,851,212	5,175,173	29,978,016	443,868	50	6,940,750	34	22,896	1,246,931	6,975,279	50	453	453	
14 Kentucky	37,680	761,413	10,011	210,981	982,405	26,07	301,628,456	105,021,262	5,968,270	29,661,436	633,036	62	6,882,638	80	79,466	2,295,333	12,350,734	486	28	284	
15 Missouri	67,280	527,004	2,618	87,422	682,044	10,12	137,247,707	63,220,543	2,938,425	19,887,580	440,641	61	6,195,560	97	75,656	1,730,135	9,079,635	50	139	139	
Total	831,508	6,184,477	228,128	3,200,364	9,612,369	11,29	\$2,936,099,737	\$1,117,649,649	54,975,427	\$253,723,687	\$6,697,436	704	80,038,793	713	654,194	\$22,675,641	\$95,029,877	1,113	2,016	6,414	
District of Columbia	60	37,941	10,059	3,687	51,687	801,45	16,723,519	1,730,460	16,287	71,643	122,272	18	11,127,236	9	38,690	863,000	888,965	(Includ'd with Maryland)			
The Free States	612,597	13,238,670	196,016	(236)	13,434,222	31,31	4,102,162,098	2,147,318,478	57,720,494	286,374,541	10,371,768	1,800	84,146,281	1,489	3,863,617	66,775,517	431,290,331	3,668	8,339	16,828	
The Territories	1,472,661	91,980	292	(26)	92,298	.06	11,886,512	4,976,839	320,426	4,010,645	42,155	4	97,768			171,970	1,650,300				
Total of U. S.	2,936,166	19,553,068	434,455	3,204,213	23,191,876	7,90	\$7,066,562,966	\$3,271,575,426	113,032,614	\$544,190,516	\$17,824,331	2,526	426,409,978	15,615	4,636,411	\$89,983,028	\$527,200,193	4,788	7,355	23,242	





THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT.

STATE.	Pres. Electors.	Rep. Sen. Vote.	Popul. Vote in 1852.	Pres.	
Maine	6	2	32,548	6,030	41,609
New Hampshire	3	2	16,147	6,695	29,997
Vermont	3	2	22,173	8,621	13,044
Massachusetts	11	2	54,062	29,993	46,880
Rhode Island	2	2	7,628	644	8,735
Connecticut	4	2	30,259	3,160	33,248
New York	33	2	234,882	25,229	262,083
New Jersey	3	2	32,556	250	44,205
Pennsylvania	25	2	179,122	8,524	198,568
Ohio	21	2	152,536	31,682	169,220
Indiana	11	2	80,901	6,924	95,229
Michigan	4	2	23,869	7,237	41,842
Illinois	9	2	64,934	9,966	80,997
Wisconsin	3	2	57,122	...	72,418
Iowa	2	2	15,853	1,606	17,762
California	2	2	34,971	100	29,665
TOTAL	144	32	1,037,669	148,811	1,195,268

The Presidents and Vice-Presidents.

- Term. President. Term of office. Vice-President.
1. George Washington 1789-93. John Adams.
 2. Do. do. 1793-97. Do. do.
 3. John Adams 1797-01. Thomas Jefferson.
 4. Thomas Jefferson 1801-09. Aaron Burr.
 5. Do. do. 1805-09. George Clinton.
 6. James Madison 1809-17. Do. do.
 7. Do. do. 1817-21. Elbridge Gerry.
 8. James Monroe 1817-21. Dan T. Tompkins.
 9. Do. do. 1821-25. Do. do.
 10. John Quincy Adams 1825-29. John C. Calhoun.
 11. Andrew Jackson 1829-33. Do. do.
 12. Do. do. 1833-37. Martin Van Buren.
 13. Martin Van Buren 1837-41. Richard M. Johnson.
 14. Wm. H. Harrison 1841. John Tyler.
 15. James K. Polk 1845-49. George M. Dallas.
 16. Zachary Taylor 1849-50. Millard Fillmore.
 17. Franklin Pierce 1853-57. Wm. Rufus King.

N.B.—By the Democratic (?) legislation of 1854, repealing the Missouri Compromise, the institution of Slavery may be carried into all the Territories—the area of which is greater than that of all the States combined.

FREEDOM VS. SLAVERY: COMPARISON OF THE CHIEF STATISTICS OF THE FREE

THE FREE STATES.	Area, in sq. miles.	White.	Free Col'd.	Slaves.	Total.	Pop. to the sq. mi.	Value of Property.	Value of Farms.	Value of Live Stock.	Amount of Improved Land.	Value of Live Stock.	Manufactures.	Navigation.	Yearly Cons.	Public Libraries.	Value of Manufactures.	Capital in Manufactures.	Miles of Rail-Road.	Miles of Canals.	Miles of Highways.	In 1852.
1. Maine	31,766	581,813	1,356	...	583,169	18.36	\$122,777,971	85,861,748	2,039,596	89,705,726	\$401,347	49	4,203,064	236	131,869	\$1,794,209	\$14,700,462	50	175	454	...
2. New Hampshire	9,280	317,456	839	...	318,295	34.26	103,632,885	55,945,997	2,231,688	8,971,901	231,529	38	3,667,532	139	85,759	1,433,266	18,242,314	11	309	660	...
3. Vermont	10,312	313,402	718	...	314,120	30.76	92,305,049	63,387,227	2,561,469	12,643,228	256,898	35	2,567,662	96	64,641	1,251,655	5,001,277	2	243	516	...
4. Massachusetts	7,800	985,450	9,964	...	995,414	127.50	573,342,286	109,076,347	2,133,436	9,647,710	1,486,796	209	64,820,564	1,462	684,015	10,504,888	83,357,642	100	1,095	1,409	...
5. Rhode Island	1,386	143,975	3,670	...	147,645	112.97	80,508,794	17,070,802	356,487	1,332,637	160,904	19	2,756,940	96	104,242	1,933,690	12,523,176	69	145	69	...
6. Connecticut	4,674	363,099	7,693	...	370,792	79.33	153,707,980	73,735,422	1,768,178	7,467,490	436,979	46	4,267,932	164	165,318	3,599,330	23,890,348	62	434	699	...
7. New York	47,000	3,048,325	49,069	...	3,097,394	65.90	1,080,309,216	554,546,642	12,408,964	73,570,499	2,718,939	428	115,385,473	11,913	1,740,820	21,339,561	99,904,405	989	1,070	2,794	...
8. New Jersey	8,320	465,590	23,810	...	489,400	58.84	183,151,619	126,227,511	1,767,991	10,573,231	600,282	31	4,698,678	128	80,880	3,712,863	22,184,720	147	231	504	...
9. Pennsylvania	46,000	2,258,160	53,626	...	2,311,786	50.26	729,144,998	407,876,099	8,523,619	41,500,053	2,231,520	310	84,898,672	393	363,400	11,853,291	94,473,810	936	981	1,746	...
10. Ohio	39,964	1,955,050	25,279	...	1,980,329	49.55	944,726,120	388,758,063	9,851,493	44,121,741	1,097,945	261	30,473,497	352	186,826	5,860,059	29,019,538	221	299	2,725	...
11. Indiana	33,809	977,154	11,262	...	988,416	29.24	202,650,264	136,385,173	5,046,543	22,476,555	445,664	107	4,316,828	131	68,403	1,668,906	7,941,602	387	66	1,780	...
12. Michigan	56,243	395,071	2,583	...	397,654	7.07	99,797,235	51,872,446	1,929,110	8,008,734	214,717	58	3,247,736	417	107,943	793,180	6,334,250	344	590	344	...
13. Illinois	56,405	846,934	5,436	...	851,470	15.37	156,265,006	96,133,290	5,039,545	24,209,238	419,483	107	5,102,276	152	62,486	1,332,305	6,385,387	100	22	2,215	...
14. Wisconsin	53,924	304,756	635	...	305,391	5.66	42,856,593	28,528,563	1,045,499	4,897,385	138,473	46	2,665,487	72	21,029	512,352	3,583,148	...	67	...	...
15. Iowa	59,914	191,831	333	...	192,164	3.18	22,714,638	16,557,567	824,082	3,689,275	65,800	22	1,212,800	32	6,700	235,412	1,292,875	...	7	...	...
16. California	155,980	91,635	962	...	92,597	59	22,161,872	3,874,041	32,454	3,351,658	35,092	7	761,200	...	...	288,400	1,006,197	...	...	...	...
Total	612,597	12,238,670	196,016	236	12,434,922	21.91	\$4,102,162,098	\$2,147,218,478	57,720,494	\$286,374,541	\$10,971,768	1,800	334,146,281	14,893	3,883,617	\$66,773,517	\$431,290,351	3,685	5,339	16,828	...
SLAVE STATES & D.C.	851,508	6,222,418	238,187	3,204,051	9,664,656	11.35	2,932,814,356	1,119,380,109	54,991,694	253,795,330	6,819,808	722	91,166,029	722	732,794	23,038,541	95,918,842	1,113	2,016	6,414	...
The Territories	1,472,061	91,980	292	26	92,298	.96	11,860,512	4,976,839	320,426	4,010,645	42,155	4	97,768	...	...	171,970	1,050,300	...	...	...	...
Total of U. S.	2,936,166	19,553,068	434,495	3,204,313	23,191,876	7.90	\$7,066,562,966	\$3,271,574,426	113,032,614	\$344,180,516	\$17,824,331	2,526	426,409,978	13,615	4,636,411	\$89,983,028	\$327,209,193	4,798	7,355	23,242	...